# What Can We Learn About the "Gig" Economy From Tax Data?

for Tax Policy Center event on "Taxing the Gig Economy"

Washington, D.C.

23 October, 2018



### SOI and BLS data on self-employed

Number of persons with self-employment income (counts in thousands)

	<u>SOI (2015)</u>		BLS (2017)
	Number of persons with both salaries and wages and self- employment income	Number of persons with only self- employment income	Number of persons with main source of income from self- employment
26 to 35 year olds	4,238	1,705	1,593
56 to 65 year olds	5,566	2,260	2,426

#### Issues:

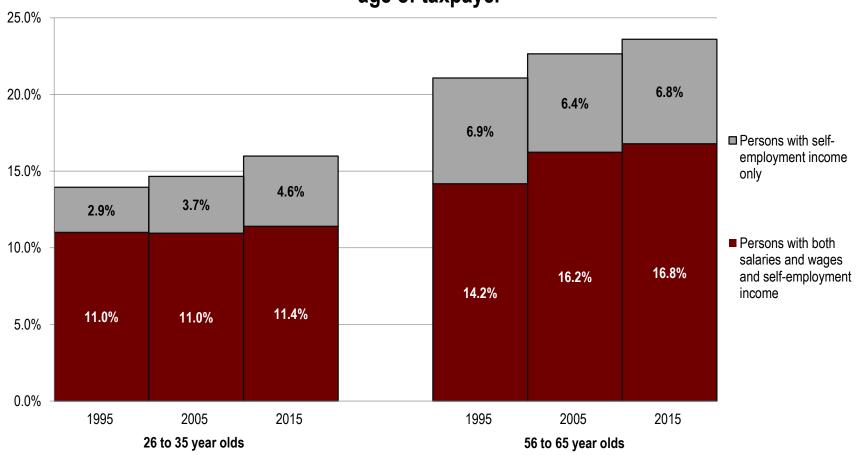
- (1) Self-employment income not reported on Schedule C, with and without information returns.
- (2) Self-employment income not reported on a filed return, with and without information returns.
- (3) Tax code sections 6050W(e), 6721, 6722.

Source: SOI tabulations of 2015 individual tax returns, BLS contingent and alternative arrangement survey (May 2017).



## SOI data on self-employed

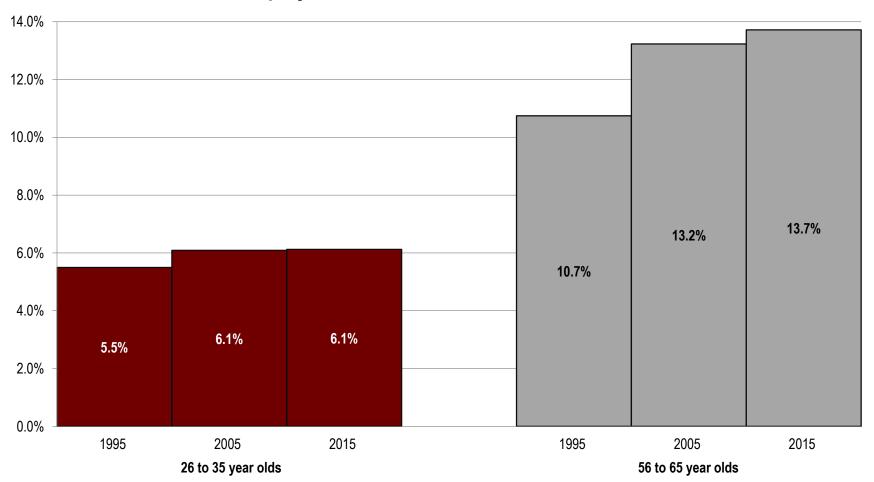
## SOI frequency of taxpayers with self-employment income by age of taxpayer





## SOI data on self-employed

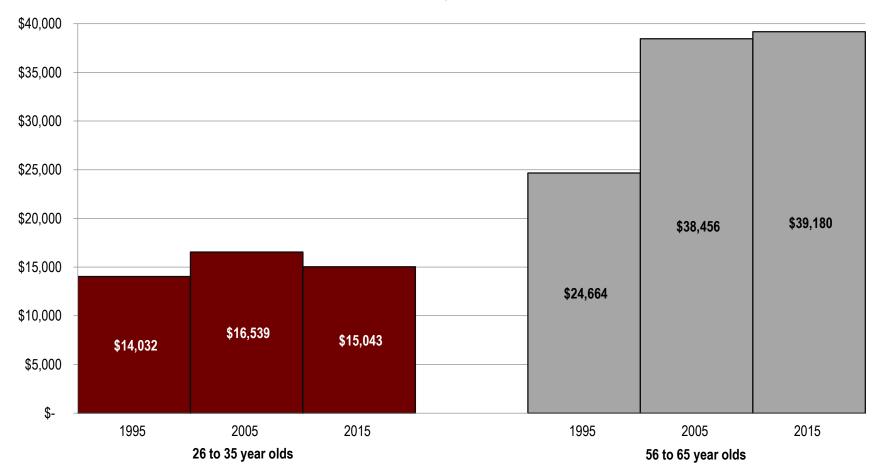
### Self-employment income as a share of total income





## SOI data on self-employed

## Real per-capita self-employment income (scaled by CPI-U)





### **Appendix: Contact information**

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