Make 2009 Estate Tax Law Permanent: \$3.5 Million Exemption and 45 Percent Rate Distribution of Gross Estate and Net Estate Tax By Size of Gross Estate, $2011{ }^{1}$

## Farms and Businesses Under \$5 Million ${ }^{2}$

| Size of Gross Estate (millions of current dollars) | Returns |  | Gross Estate |  |  | Net Estate Tax |  |  | Average Tax Rate ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$millions) | Average (\$ thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (\$millions) } \end{gathered}$ | Average (\$ thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| ALL RETURNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.0-2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.0-3.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.5-5.0 | 250 | 58.1 | 1,020 | 4,080 | 48.3 | 4 | 14 | 22.0 | 0.3 |
| 5.0-10.0 | 180 | 41.9 | 1,094 | 6,075 | 51.7 | 13 | 70 | 78.0 | 1.2 |
| 10.0-20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| More than 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| All | 430 | 100.0 | 2,114 | 4,915 | 100.0 | 16 | 38 | 100.0 | 0.8 |
| TAXABLE RETURNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.0-2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.0-3.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3.5-5.0 | 10 | 16.7 | 60 | 5,986 | 19.6 | 4 | 356 | 22.0 | 5.9 |
| 5.0-10.0 | 40 | 66.7 | 246 | 6,154 | 80.4 | 13 | 316 | 78.0 | 5.1 |
| 10.0-20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| More than 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| All | 60 | 100.0 | 306 | 5,100 | 100.0 | 16 | 270 | 100.0 | 5.3 |
| NON-TAXABLE RETURNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| 1.0-2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| 2.0-3.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| 3.5-5.0 | 240 | 64.9 | 960 | 4,001 | 53.1 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| 5.0-10.0 | 140 | 37.8 | 847 | 6,053 | 46.9 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| 10.0-20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| More than 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |
| All | 370 | 100.0 | 1,808 | 4,885 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | n/a | 0.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0305-3A).
(1) Calendar year. Numbers of returns have been rounded to the nearest multiple of ten. Provisions include: $\$ 3.5$ million effective exemption; statutory rate of 45 percent; replace
the state death tax credit with a deduction for state estate taxes paid; and repeal the 5 -percent surtax.
(2) Estate tax returns where farm and business assets represent at least half of gross estate and these assets total no more than $\$ 5$ million
(3) Average net estate tax liability as a percentage of average gross estate.

