## 11-Aug-04 Preliminary Results

## Table T04-0109

## **Pre-EGTRRA Distribution of Federal Taxes By Cash Income Percentiles, 2004**<sup>1</sup>

|                                | Share of Total |  |                             |                         |            |                                 | Average Effective Tax Rate  |             |                         |            |                    |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Cash Income Class <sup>2</sup> | Cash<br>Income | Individual<br>Income<br>Tax <sup>3</sup> | Payroll<br>Tax <sup>4</sup> | Corporate<br>Income Tax | Estate Tax | All Federal<br>Tax <sup>5</sup> | Individual<br>Income<br>Tax | Payroll Tax | Corporate<br>Income Tax | Estate Tax | All Federal<br>Tax |
| Lowest Quintile                | 2.5            | -1.2                                     | 2.4                         | 1.1                     | 0.3        | 0.4                             | -5.6                        | 8.2         | 1.2                     | *          | 3.8                |
| Second Quintile                | 6.5            | -0.7                                     | 7.0                         | 3.0                     | 0.4        | 2.7                             | -1.1                        | 9.2         | 1.3                     | *          | 9.3                |
| Middle Quintile                | 11.6           | 4.7                                      | 13.8                        | 5.0                     | 2.1        | 8.1                             | 4.7                         | 10.1        | 1.2                     | *          | 16.0               |
| Fourth Quintile                | 20.3           | 14.6                                     | 25.4                        | 10.9                    | 3.9        | 18.1                            | 8.2                         | 10.7        | 1.5                     | 0.1        | 20.5               |
| <b>Top Quintile</b>            | 59.3           | 82.6                                     | 51.2                        | 79.1                    | 91.7       | 70.6                            | 15.9                        | 7.4         | 3.6                     | 0.4        | 27.3               |
| All                            | 100.0          | 100.0                                    | 100.0                       | 100.0                   | 100.0      | 100.0                           | 11.4                        | 8.5         | 2.7                     | 0.3        | 23.0               |
| Addendum                       |                |  |                             |                         |            |                                 |                             |             |                         |            |                    |
| Top 10 Percent                 | 43.3           | 67.6                                     | 30.6                        | 69.7                    | 85.2       | 54.3                            | 17.9                        | 6.0         | 4.4                     | 0.5        | 28.8               |
| Top 5 Percent                  | 31.9           | 54.7                                     | 17.0                        | 62.2                    | 77.4       | 41.8                            | 19.6                        | 4.6         | 5.3                     | 0.7        | 30.2               |
| <b>Top 1 Percent</b>           | 16.8           | 32.8                                     | 4.3                         | 45.9                    | 46.6       | 23.9                            | 22.4                        | 2.2         | 7.5                     | 0.8        | 32.8               |
| <b>Top 0.5 Percent</b>         | 13.0           | 26.3                                     | 2.6                         | 39.4                    | 37.3       | 19.2                            | 23.1                        | 1.7         | 8.3                     | 0.8        | 33.9               |
| Top 0.1 Percent                | 7.4            | 15.6                                     | 0.9                         | 27.1                    | 19.9       | 11.6                            | 24.3                        | 1.1         | 10.1                    | 0.7        | 36.2               |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0304-3).

\* Less than 0.05 percent.

(1) Calendar year.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest quintile but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and non-filing units. Tax units that are dependents

of other taxpayers are excluded from the analysis. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

(4) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.

(5) Excludes customs duties and excise taxes.