

Table T04-0062

**Non-"Middle-Class Provisions" in EGTRRA, JGTRRA, and Administration's FY 2005 Budget Proposal:
Distribution of Individual Income and Estate Tax Change by Cash Income Percentiles, 2004¹**

| Cash Income Class ² | Percent of Tax Units with Income Tax Cut | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ³ | Percent of Total Tax Change | Average Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁴ | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | | | | | Pre-EGTRRA | Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -3 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Second Quintile | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -14 | 7.5 | 9.1 |
| Middle Quintile | 17.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | -57 | 14.1 | 15.9 |
| Fourth Quintile | 50.8 | 0.5 | 6.1 | -255 | 18.7 | 20.2 |
| Top Quintile | 87.5 | 3.1 | 91.9 | -3,874 | 25.9 | 26.8 |
| All | 32.4 | 1.9 | 100.0 | -843 | 21.4 | 22.6 |
| Addendum | | | | | | |
| Top 10 Percent | 97.5 | 3.9 | 82.2 | -6,926 | 27.6 | 28.2 |
| Top 5 Percent | 98.4 | 4.6 | 70.6 | -11,904 | 29.0 | 29.4 |
| Top 1 Percent | 98.0 | 5.9 | 45.9 | -38,683 | 31.5 | 31.7 |
| Top 0.5 Percent | 98.1 | 6.5 | 38.9 | -65,539 | 32.5 | 32.6 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 98.2 | 7.3 | 24.1 | -202,865 | 34.6 | 34.6 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0304-2).

(1) Calendar year. 2010 law applied to 2004 income levels. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes provisions in the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA), and the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (JGTRRA) affecting the following: marginal tax rates; the child and dependent care credit; the AMT; tax rates on long-term capital gains and dividends; pension and IRA provisions; and estate tax exemption, rates, and state death tax credit.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest quintile but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and non-filing units. Tax units that are dependents of other taxpayers are excluded from the analysis. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(4) Average federal tax (individual income tax, net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.