Table T04-0013

Combined Effect of EGTRRA and JGTRRA:

Distribution of Individual Income Tax Change by Cash Income Percentiles, 2008¹

Cash Income Class ²	Percent of Tax Units with Tax Cut	Percent Change in After-Tax Income ³	Percent of Total Income Tax Change	Average Income Tax Change (\$)	Average Income Tax Rate ⁴	
					Pre-EGTRRA	Current Law
Lowest Quintile	16.3	0.3	0.4	-23	-5.8	-6.1
Second Quintile	70.1	1.7	5.3	-329	-0.7	-2.2
Middle Quintile	84.5	1.7	8.7	-544	5.3	3.8
Fourth Quintile	96.5	1.9	16.1	-1,003	9.0	7.5
Top Quintile	97.8	2.9	69.5	-4,318	17.0	14.9
All	73.0	2.4	100.0	-1,244	12.5	10.7
Addendum						
Top 10 Percent	97.5	3.1	53.4	-6,641	18.8	16.7
Top 5 Percent	97.5	3.4	43.7	-10,866	20.5	18.1
Top 1 Percent	98.8	4.9	33.1	-41,210	22.9	19.6
Top 0.5 Percent	98.8	5.4	28.0	-69,520	23.5	19.9
Top 0.1 Percent	99.1	6.0	17.2	-213,751	24.3	20.4

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0304-1).

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes provisions affecting the following: marginal tax rates; the 10-percent bracket; the child tax credit; the child and dependent care credit; the AMT; the personal exemption phaseout (PEP); the limitation on itemized deductions (Pease); the standard deduction, 15-percent bracket, and EITC for married couples; tax rates on long-term capital gains and dividends; pension and IRA provisions. Excludes education provisions and phaseout of the estate tax.

⁽²⁾ Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest quintile but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and non-filing units. Tax units that are dependents of other taxpayers are excluded from the analysis. For a description of cash income, see http://taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

⁽³⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁴⁾ Average individual income tax, net of refundable credits, as a percentage of average cash income.