Table T15-0117 Tax Benefit of the Child and Dependent Care Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹ Detail Table

| Expanded Cash Income | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Benefit as a | Share of Total | Average Benefit Share of Federal Taxes Average Federal Tax Ra | | Average Benefit Share of Federal Taxes Ave | | ral Taxes Average Federal | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|---|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | With Benefit | Without Benefit | Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴ | Benefit | Dollars | Percent of Federal Taxes | With Provision | Without Provision | With Provision | Without Provision |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 10-20 | * | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 20-30 | 1.4 | 98.6 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 30-40 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 13 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 40-50 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 19 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 50-75 | 4.3 | 95.8 | 0.1 | 17.1 | 25 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| 75-100 | 5.5 | 94.5 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 30 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 15.9 | 16.0 |
| 100-200 | 8.4 | 91.7 | 0.0 | 35.6 | 46 | 0.2 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 |
| 200-500 | 9.3 | 90.8 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 51 | 0.1 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 5.5 | 94.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 34 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 28.1 | 28.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 19 | 0.0 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| All | 3.7 | 96.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 20 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹

| xpanded Cash Income | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax In | come | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax In | come ⁵ |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 14,727 | 8.6 | 5,642 | 0.6 | 379 | 0.2 | 5,264 | 0.7 |
| 10-20 | 26,248 | 15.3 | 14,969 | 2.7 | 441 | 0.4 | 14,529 | 3.3 |
| 20-30 | 20,958 | 12.2 | 24,710 | 3.6 | 1,149 | 0.9 | 23,562 | 4.3 |
| 30-40 | 16,159 | 9.4 | 34,754 | 3.9 | 2,911 | 1.7 | 31,844 | 4.5 |
| 40-50 | 13,672 | 8.0 | 44,867 | 4.3 | 4,926 | 2.4 | 39,942 | 4.8 |
| 50-75 | 24,036 | 14.0 | 61,486 | 10.3 | 8,148 | 6.9 | 53,338 | 11.2 |
| 75-100 | 15,591 | 9.1 | 86,698 | 9.4 | 13,818 | 7.6 | 72,879 | 9.9 |
| 100-200 | 26,693 | 15.6 | 138,229 | 25.7 | 26,055 | 24.5 | 112,174 | 26.0 |
| 200-500 | 9,954 | 5.8 | 282,645 | 19.6 | 65,087 | 22.8 | 217,558 | 18.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,284 | 0.8 | 674,624 | 6.0 | 189,422 | 8.6 | 485,202 | 5.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 673 | 0.4 | 2,963,371 | 13.9 | 1,011,094 | 24.0 | 1,952,276 | 11.4 |
| All | 171,259 | 100.0 | 83,723 | 100.0 | 16,582 | 100.0 | 67,140 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.1 Proposal: 4.1

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child and dependent care tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

| Average Federal Tax |
|------------------------|
| Rate ⁶ |
| 6.7 2.9 |
| 4.7 8.4 11.0 |
| 13.3 15.9 |
| 18.9 23.0 |
| 28.1 34.1 19.8 |
| |

^{*} Less than 0.05

| Expanded Cash Income | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Benefit as a | Share of Total | Averag | e Benefit | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶ | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | With Benefit | Without Benefit | Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴ | Benefit | Dollars | Percent of Federal Taxes | With Provision | Without Provision | With Provision | Without Provision |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 20-30 | 0.5 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 3 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| 30-40 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 1 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 40-50 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 4 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 2 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| 75-100 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 1 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| 100-200 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| 200-500 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 3 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 26.4 | 26.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 30.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 36.8 | 36.8 |
| All | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹

| Expanded Cash Income | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Ta | ax Burden | After-Tax | Income ⁵ | Α |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Fee |
| Less than 10 | 12,823 | 14.8 | 5,607 | 1.9 | 470 | 0.9 | 5,137 | 2.2 | |
| 10-20 | 20,274 | 23.4 | 14,829 | 8.0 | 849 | 2.6 | 13,980 | 9.2 | |
| 20-30 | 13,499 | 15.6 | 24,612 | 8.9 | 2,078 | 4.2 | 22,534 | 9.9 | |
| 30-40 | 9,553 | 11.0 | 34,693 | 8.9 | 4,196 | 5.9 | 30,497 | 9.5 | |
| 40-50 | 7,482 | 8.6 | 44,799 | 9.0 | 6,429 | 7.1 | 38,369 | 9.4 | |
| 50-75 | 10,875 | 12.6 | 60,830 | 17.7 | 10,388 | 16.7 | 50,442 | 17.9 | |
| 75-100 | 5,173 | 6.0 | 85,880 | 11.9 | 17,157 | 13.1 | 68,723 | 11.6 | |
| 100-200 | 5,169 | 6.0 | 130,821 | 18.1 | 28,800 | 22.0 | 102,022 | 17.2 | |
| 200-500 | 971 | 1.1 | 269,658 | 7.0 | 71,273 | 10.2 | 198,385 | 6.3 | |
| 500-1,000 | 112 | 0.1 | 683,749 | 2.1 | 210,749 | 3.5 | 473,000 | 1.7 | |
| More than 1,000 | 81 | 0.1 | 3,056,287 | 6.6 | 1,126,040 | 13.5 | 1,930,247 | 5.1 | |
| All | 86,656 | 100.0 | 43,186 | 100.0 | 7,797 | 100.0 | 35,389 | 100.0 | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child and dependent care tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

| Average ederal Tax Rate ⁶ | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 8.4 5.7 8.4 12.1 14.4 17.1 20.0 22.0 26.4 30.8 36.8 18.1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Less than 0.05

| Expanded Cash Income | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Benefit as a | Share of Total | Averag | e Benefit | Share of Fede | Share of Federal Taxes Average Fede | | Federal Tax Rate ⁶ | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--|--------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | With Benefit | Without Percent of After- | | Without Percent of After- th Benefit Dollars Percent of | | With Provision | Without Provision | With Provision | Without Provision | | |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| 20-30 | * | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| 30-40 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | |
| 40-50 | 1.4 | 98.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | |
| 50-75 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 17 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | |
| 75-100 | 6.3 | 93.7 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 33 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 13.5 | 13.5 | |
| 100-200 | 10.2 | 89.8 | 0.1 | 52.8 | 56 | 0.2 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | |
| 200-500 | 10.3 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 23.9 | 57 | 0.1 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 22.6 | 22.6 | |
| 500-1,000 | 6.0 | 94.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 37 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 27.8 | 27.8 | |
| More than 1,000 | 3.3 | 96.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 22 | 0.0 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 33.7 | |
| All | 6.6 | 93.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 36 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 21.6 | |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹

| xpanded Cash Income | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Ta | ax Burden | After-Tax Income ⁵ | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 839 | 1.4 | 4,948 | 0.1 | 105 | 0.0 | 4,843 | 0.1 | |
| 10-20 | 1,960 | 3.4 | 15,596 | 0.3 | 75 | 0.0 | 15,521 | 0.4 | |
| 20-30 | 2,937 | 5.1 | 24,999 | 0.8 | 89 | 0.0 | 24,910 | 1.0 | |
| 30-40 | 2,955 | 5.1 | 34,975 | 1.1 | 1,021 | 0.2 | 33,954 | 1.4 | |
| 40-50 | 3,032 | 5.2 | 45,080 | 1.5 | 2,789 | 0.4 | 42,291 | 1.8 | |
| 50-75 | 8,113 | 14.0 | 62,635 | 5.6 | 5,917 | 2.4 | 56,718 | 6.4 | |
| 75-100 | 8,040 | 13.8 | 87,457 | 7.7 | 11,775 | 4.8 | 75,682 | 8.5 | |
| 100-200 | 19,326 | 33.3 | 141,066 | 29.9 | 25,322 | 24.9 | 115,744 | 31.3 | |
| 200-500 | 8,681 | 14.9 | 284,339 | 27.1 | 64,275 | 28.4 | 220,064 | 26.7 | |
| 500-1,000 | 1,133 | 2.0 | 673,359 | 8.4 | 186,897 | 10.8 | 486,462 | 7.7 | |
| More than 1,000 | 565 | 1.0 | 2,888,972 | 17.9 | 973,043 | 27.9 | 1,915,929 | 15.1 | |
| All | 58,086 | 100.0 | 157,102 | 100.0 | 33,862 | 100.0 | 123,240 | 100.0 | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child and dependent care tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

| Average ederal Tax Rate ⁶ | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2.1 0.5 0.4 2.9 6.2 9.5 13.5 18.0 22.6 27.8 33.7 21.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Less than 0.05

| Expanded Cash Income | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Benefit as a | Share of Total | Average Benefit Share of Federal Taxes Average Federal Tax are of Total | | Share of Federal Taxes Average | | eral Tax Rate ⁶ | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | With Benefit | Without Benefit | Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴ | Benefit | Dollars | Percent of Federal Taxes | With Provision | Without Provision | With Provision | Without Provision |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -10.6 | -10.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -11.0 | -11.0 |
| 20-30 | 5.6 | 94.4 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 20 | -1.5 | -4.0 | -3.9 | -5.2 | -5.2 |
| 30-40 | 10.8 | 89.2 | 0.2 | 15.4 | 60 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 40-50 | 12.4 | 87.6 | 0.2 | 16.8 | 76 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| 50-75 | 15.6 | 84.4 | 0.2 | 33.7 | 97 | 1.5 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| 75-100 | 16.2 | 83.9 | 0.1 | 15.7 | 98 | 0.8 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| 100-200 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 0.1 | 10.7 | 76 | 0.3 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 |
| 200-500 | 11.2 | 88.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 62 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 24.2 | 24.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 9.3 | 90.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 43 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 29.1 | 29.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 8.3 | 91.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 54 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| All | 9.5 | 90.5 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 54 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹

| Expanded Cash Income | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Ta | ax Burden | After-Tax | Income ⁵ | Α |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Fee |
| Less than 10 | 919 | 3.9 | 6,748 | 0.5 | -716 | -0.5 | 7,464 | 0.6 | |
| 10-20 | 3,727 | 15.8 | 15,392 | 4.7 | -1,691 | -4.7 | 17,082 | 5.9 | |
| 20-30 | 4,182 | 17.7 | 24,808 | 8.5 | -1,300 | -4.0 | 26,108 | 10.0 | |
| 30-40 | 3,290 | 13.9 | 34,738 | 9.4 | 581 | 1.4 | 34,157 | 10.3 | |
| 40-50 | 2,840 | 12.0 | 44,828 | 10.4 | 2,923 | 6.1 | 41,905 | 10.9 | |
| 50-75 | 4,482 | 19.0 | 61,026 | 22.4 | 6,376 | 21.1 | 54,650 | 22.5 | |
| 75-100 | 2,069 | 8.8 | 85,747 | 14.5 | 12,860 | 19.7 | 72,888 | 13.9 | |
| 100-200 | 1,806 | 7.6 | 129,990 | 19.2 | 25,209 | 33.6 | 104,781 | 17.4 | |
| 200-500 | 235 | 1.0 | 270,186 | 5.2 | 65,393 | 11.3 | 204,793 | 4.4 | |
| 500-1,000 | 22 | 0.1 | 681,258 | 1.2 | 198,427 | 3.2 | 482,832 | 1.0 | |
| More than 1,000 | 14 | 0.1 | 3,700,469 | 4.1 | 1,261,437 | 12.6 | 2,439,032 | 3.0 | |
| All | 23,633 | 100.0 | 51,742 | 100.0 | 5,728 | 100.0 | 46,014 | 100.0 | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child and dependent care tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

| Average ederal Tax Rate ⁶ |
|--|
| -10.6 -11.0 -5.2 1.7 6.5 10.5 15.0 19.4 24.2 29.1 34.1 11.1 |

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T15-0117 Tax Benefit of the Child and Dependent Care Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹ Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Expanded Cash Income | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Benefit as a | Share of Total | Average Benefit | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶ | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | With Benefit | Without Benefit | Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴ | Benefit | Dollars | Percent of Federal Taxes | With Provision | Without Provision | With Provision | Without Provision |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -11.8 | -11.8 |
| 10-20 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -11.7 | -11.7 |
| 20-30 | 5.0 | 95.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 19 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -6.0 | -5.9 |
| 30-40 | 8.4 | 91.6 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 47 | 30.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 40-50 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 60 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| 50-75 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 0.1 | 16.7 | 76 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 9.8 |
| 75-100 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 87 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| 100-200 | 19.6 | 80.5 | 0.1 | 36.8 | 109 | 0.4 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 17.9 | 17.9 |
| 200-500 | 17.9 | 82.1 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 99 | 0.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 22.7 | 22.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 63 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 28.0 | 28.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 5.9 | 94.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 38 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 33.9 | 33.9 |
| All | 12.1 | 87.9 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 67 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹

| xpanded Cash Income | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax Income ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 1,201 | 2.4 | 6,477 | 0.1 | -766 | -0.1 | 7,243 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 4,695 | 9.4 | 15,357 | 1.2 | -1,800 | -0.7 | 17,157 | 1.7 |
| 20-30 | 5,453 | 10.9 | 24,859 | 2.3 | -1,481 | -0.7 | 26,340 | 3.0 |
| 30-40 | 4,328 | 8.7 | 34,799 | 2.5 | 154 | 0.1 | 34,645 | 3.2 |
| 40-50 | 3,781 | 7.6 | 44,841 | 2.9 | 2,378 | 0.8 | 42,462 | 3.4 |
| 50-75 | 7,344 | 14.7 | 61,661 | 7.6 | 5,936 | 3.7 | 55,725 | 8.6 |
| 75-100 | 5,290 | 10.6 | 87,129 | 7.8 | 12,138 | 5.4 | 74,990 | 8.3 |
| 100-200 | 11,313 | 22.7 | 140,758 | 26.8 | 25,139 | 24.0 | 115,620 | 27.5 |
| 200-500 | 5,128 | 10.3 | 286,805 | 24.8 | 65,152 | 28.2 | 221,654 | 23.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 690 | 1.4 | 669,834 | 7.8 | 187,644 | 10.9 | 482,190 | 7.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 341 | 0.7 | 2,897,339 | 16.6 | 980,743 | 28.2 | 1,916,595 | 13.7 |
| All | 49,840 | 100.0 | 119,143 | 100.0 | 23,760 | 100.0 | 95,383 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child and dependent care tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

| Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶ |
|---|
| -11.8 |
| -11.7 |
| -6.0 |
| 0.4 |
| 5.3 |
| 9.6 |
| 13.9 |
| 17.9 |
| 22.7 |
| 28.0 |
| 33.9 |
| 19.9 |
| |

28-Jul-15

Table T15-0117 Tax Benefit of the Child and Dependent Care Credit **Baseline: Current Law** Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹ **Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units**

| Expanded Cash Income | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Benefit as a | Share of | Average Benefit | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶ | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | With Benefit | Without Benefit | Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴ | Total Benefit | Dollars | Percent of Federal Taxes | With Provision | Without Provision | With Provision | Without Provision |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 40-50 | * | 100.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 50-75 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 75-100 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 100-200 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 35.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| 200-500 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 1 | 0.0 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 22.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.4 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2 | 0.0 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| All | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 17.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2015¹

| xpanded Cash Income | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax Burden | | After-Tax Income ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 1,990 | 5.0 | 5,666 | 0.4 | 120 | 0.1 | 5,546 | 0.5 |
| 10-20 | 7,796 | 19.5 | 15,198 | 4.0 | 241 | 0.4 | 14,956 | 4.8 |
| 20-30 | 6,134 | 15.3 | 24,525 | 5.1 | 668 | 0.8 | 23,857 | 6.0 |
| 30-40 | 4,079 | 10.2 | 34,834 | 4.8 | 1,452 | 1.2 | 33,381 | 5.6 |
| 40-50 | 3,280 | 8.2 | 44,907 | 5.0 | 2,588 | 1.7 | 42,319 | 5.7 |
| 50-75 | 5,702 | 14.3 | 61,521 | 11.9 | 5,025 | 5.6 | 56,496 | 13.1 |
| 75-100 | 3,732 | 9.3 | 86,294 | 10.9 | 10,238 | 7.5 | 76,056 | 11.6 |
| 100-200 | 5,020 | 12.6 | 134,991 | 22.9 | 22,391 | 22.1 | 112,600 | 23.1 |
| 200-500 | 1,456 | 3.6 | 281,044 | 13.8 | 64,135 | 18.4 | 216,910 | 12.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 218 | 0.5 | 701,136 | 5.2 | 198,117 | 8.5 | 503,018 | 4.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 152 | 0.4 | 3,187,567 | 16.4 | 1,115,275 | 33.4 | 2,072,292 | 12.9 |
| All | 40,001 | 100.0 | 73,992 | 100.0 | 12,713 | 100.0 | 61,279 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child and dependent care tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

| Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶ | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2.1 1.6 2.7 4.2 5.8 8.2 11.9 16.6 22.8 28.3 | | | | | | |
| 35.0 17.2 | | | | | | |