

Table T13-0241
Distribution of Federal Payroll and Income Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2023¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2013 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Percent of Tax Units With Positive:			Percent with Payroll Tax Greater Than Income Tax			Percent with Employee Share of Payroll Tax Greater Than Income Tax ⁵		
	Number (Thousands)	Percent of Total	Payroll Tax ³	Income Tax ⁴	Income Tax or Payroll Tax	All Tax Units	Tax Units with Payroll or Income Tax Liability	Tax Units with Payroll Tax Liability	All Tax Units	Tax Units with Payroll or Income Tax Liability	Tax Units with Payroll Tax Liability
Less than 10	9,044	5.2	76.4	0.6	76.6	76.4	99.7	100.0	76.3	99.6	99.8
10-20	20,696	12.0	70.9	21.3	72.6	70.5	97.1	99.3	70.0	96.4	98.7
20-30	20,460	11.9	71.2	31.7	74.2	70.0	94.3	98.2	68.1	91.8	95.7
30-40	14,733	8.5	72.4	45.7	85.2	70.1	82.3	96.9	61.9	72.7	85.6
40-50	12,185	7.1	72.2	63.1	92.8	67.4	72.7	93.4	50.6	54.5	70.1
50-75	25,943	15.0	80.2	80.3	96.7	72.1	74.6	90.0	42.8	44.2	53.4
75-100	17,145	9.9	84.2	91.9	98.6	67.1	68.1	79.7	35.4	35.9	42.0
100-200	34,474	20.0	89.2	97.5	99.3	67.6	68.1	75.7	24.0	24.2	26.9
200-500	13,745	8.0	93.8	99.5	99.9	35.8	35.8	38.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
500-1,000	1,459	0.9	92.6	99.7	99.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
More than 1,000	979	0.6	90.4	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
All	172,542	100.0	79.8	64.8	89.4	65.9	73.7	82.6	44.8	50.1	56.2

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0613-1).

(1) Calendar year. Tabulations are under current law and include both filing and non-filing units but exclude those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units are considered to have positive payroll or income tax if their tax liability for the respective tax is greater than \$5.

(2) Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>.

(3) Includes the employee and employer portion of Social Security (OASDI) and Medicare (HI) taxes, self-employment taxes, and the additional HI tax implemented in the Affordable Care Act (ACA).

(4) Income tax after refundable credits.

(5) Includes the employee portion of Social Security (OASDI) and Medicare (HI) taxes, half of self-employment taxes, and the additional HI tax implemented in the ACA.