

Table T13-0208
Aggregate AMT Projections and Recent History, 1970-2023¹

Years	Current Law		Pre-ATRA Law ⁴		Pre-EGTRRA Law	
	AMT Taxpayers (millions) ²	AMT Revenue (\$ billions) ³	AMT Taxpayers (millions) ²	AMT Revenue (\$ billions) ³	AMT Taxpayers (millions) ²	AMT Revenue (\$ billions) ³
1970	0.0	0.1				
1971	0.0	0.2				
1972	0.0	0.2				
1973	0.0	0.2				
1974	0.0	0.1				
1975	0.0	0.1				
1976	0.2	1.0				
1977	0.4	1.3				
1978	0.5	1.5				
1979	0.2	1.2				
1980	0.2	1.3				
1981	0.3	1.8				
1982	0.2	1.5				
1983	0.3	2.5				
1984	0.4	4.5				
1985	0.4	3.8				
1986	0.6	6.7				
1987	0.1	1.7				
1988	0.1	1.0				
1989	0.2	1.6				
1990	0.2	1.6				
1991	0.3	2.1				
1992	0.4	2.5				
1993	0.5	3.3				
1994	0.5	3.8				
1995	0.6	4.1				
1996	0.7	5.0				
1997	0.9	6.7				
1998	1.1	7.7				
1999	1.3	9.6				
2000	1.6	13.1				
2001	1.3	8.8	1.3	8.8	1.7	11.7
2002	2.1	8.8	2.1	8.8	3.8	14.0
2003	2.5	11.2	2.5	11.2	4.2	15.0
2004	3.9	19.4	3.9	19.4	6.8	18.8
2005	5.0	23.5	5.0	23.5	8.5	22.6
2006	4.8	28.1	4.8	28.1	10.5	27.3
2007	5.0	31.1	5.0	31.1	13.0	34.0
2008	4.6	31.5	4.6	31.5	14.6	36.5
2009	4.3	27.6	4.3	27.6	16.3	38.1
2010	4.6	33.0	4.6	33.0	17.2	40.5
2011	4.6	32.9	4.6	32.9	19.0	45.6
2012	4.2	33.3	33.3	122.5	21.4	53.0
2013	3.9	25.6	22.6	58.5	22.6	58.6
2014	4.2	27.2	25.7	67.0	25.7	67.1
2015	4.5	29.7	28.5	76.7	28.5	76.8
2016	4.8	32.4	32.4	89.4	32.5	89.5
2017	5.1	35.7	35.9	103.9	36.0	104.0
2018	5.4	38.3	39.3	119.5	39.4	119.7
2019	5.6	40.6	42.8	136.5	42.9	136.7
2020	5.7	42.5	46.0	154.8	46.1	155.0
2021	5.8	44.3	49.4	175.2	49.5	175.5
2022	6.0	46.2	52.6	197.7	52.7	197.9
2023	6.1	47.6	56.3	221.9	56.4	222.2

Sources: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (versions 0304-3, 0308-4, 1006-1, 0613-1); Harvey and Tempalski (1997); private communication from Jerry Tempalski; and IRS.

(1) Calendar years. The data for the years 1970 to 1998 has been obtained from Harvey and Tempalski (1997) table 2 and private communications. For the years 1999 to 2000, the number of AMT taxpayers and the AMT revenue under current law have been calculated by adding TPC microsimulation model (version 0304-3) estimates of the number of taxpayers with lost credits and the revenue due to these lost credits to the IRS published actual figures for those with direct AMT liability; for 2001-03 the number has been calculated by adding the TPC microsimulation model (version 1006-1) estimates of the number of taxpayers with lost credits or reduced deductions but no direct liability and the revenue due to those taxpayers to IRS published actual figures for those with direct AMT liability. For pre-EGTRRA law from 2001-03, estimates are from the TPC microsimulation model (version 0308-4). For 2004-23 under all three scenarios, the estimates are from the TPC microsimulation model (version 0613-1).

(2) Includes those with direct AMT liability on Form 6251, those with lost credits, and (for years 2001-2022) those with a reduced deduction. Tax units that are dependents of other taxpayers are excluded from the analysis.

(3) Includes direct AMT liability on Form 6251, lost credits, and (for years 2001-2019) the revenue due to reduced deductions.

(4) Pre-ATRA Law refers to the law that would have taken effect in 2013 without the passage of the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012.