Table T13-0144
Administration's FY2014 Budget Proposals
28 Percent Limitation Only
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

## Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut |  | With Tax Increase |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax <br> Increase |  |  |  | Points) | Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 11.6 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 17.2 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 19.6 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 2,333 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.0 | 22.2 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 0 | 53.7 | 3,401 | -0.9 | 30.9 | 1,825 | 0.6 | 26.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 95.9 | 7,764 | -1.6 | 18.2 | 7,445 | 1.1 | 33.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 94.9 | 32,584 | -1.4 | 50.3 | 30,927 | 0.9 | 39.6 |
| All | 0.0 | 0 | 2.9 | 7,561 | -0.4 | 100.0 | 218 | 0.3 | 23.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.0 Proposal: 3.9
Less than 0.05
** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T13-0144
dministration's FY2014 Budget Proposals
28 Percent Limitation Only
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 11.6 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 17.2 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 19.6 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 22.8 | 0.0 | 22.2 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 53.7 | -0.9 | 30.9 | 1,825 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 15.8 | 0.6 | 26.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 95.9 | -1.6 | 18.2 | 7,445 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 33.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 94.9 | -1.4 | 50.3 | 30,927 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 27.4 | 0.9 | 39.6 |
| All | 0.0 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 100.0 | 218 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 23.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 13,758 | 8.6 | 5,491 | 0.6 | 181 | 0.1 | 5,310 | 0.8 | 3.3 |
| 10-20 | 22,829 | 14.2 | 15,580 | 2.8 | 296 | 0.2 | 15,283 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 19,028 | 11.9 | 25,863 | 3.9 | 1,724 | 1.2 | 24,139 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
| 30-40 | 17,708 | 11.1 | 36,613 | 5.2 | 4,232 | 2.6 | 32,381 | 5.9 | 11.6 |
| 40-50 | 14,571 | 9.1 | 46,902 | 5.4 | 6,718 | 3.4 | 40,184 | 6.0 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 26,865 | 16.8 | 63,716 | 13.6 | 10,981 | 10.3 | 52,735 | 14.6 | 17.2 |
| 75-100 | 15,478 | 9.7 | 90,823 | 11.2 | 17,778 | 9.6 | 73,045 | 11.6 | 19.6 |
| 100-200 | 21,848 | 13.6 | 136,192 | 23.6 | 30,204 | 23.0 | 105,988 | 23.8 | 22.2 |
| 200-500 | 5,910 | 3.7 | 288,460 | 13.5 | 75,836 | 15.7 | 212,624 | 12.9 | 26.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 854 | 0.5 | 693,862 | 4.7 | 223,053 | 6.7 | 470,809 | 4.1 | 32.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 567 | 0.4 | 3,536,837 | 15.9 | 1,369,639 | 27.1 | 2,167,199 | 12.6 | 38.7 |
| All | 160,282 | 100.0 | 78,595 | 100.0 | 17,872 | 100.0 | 60,723 | 100.0 | 22.7 |

mber of AMT Taps (millions). Batine:40
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the otals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T13-0144

## Administration's FY2014 Budget Proposals

28 Percent Limitation Only
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 14.9 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 18.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 21.6 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 24.0 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 25.8 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 78.1 | -0.9 | 28.8 | 1,796 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 29.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 92.2 | -1.5 | 16.9 | 7,057 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 34.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 91.3 | -1.6 | 54.1 | 32,367 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 15.7 | 0.9 | 42.1 |
| All | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 100.0 | 60 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 21.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 10,507 | 14.6 | 5,427 | 1.8 | 401 | 0.6 | 5,026 | 2.1 | 7.4 |
| 10-20 | 15,568 | 21.6 | 15,496 | 7.6 | 1,032 | 2.4 | 14,464 | 9.0 | 6.7 |
| 20-30 | 11,176 | 15.5 | 25,685 | 9.1 | 2,874 | 4.7 | 22,811 | 10.2 | 11.2 |
| 30-40 | 9,526 | 13.2 | 36,575 | 11.0 | 5,451 | 7.6 | 31,124 | 11.9 | 14.9 |
| 40-50 | 6,840 | 9.5 | 46,685 | 10.1 | 8,552 | 8.6 | 38,133 | 10.5 | 18.3 |
| 50-75 | 10,274 | 14.3 | 63,117 | 20.4 | 13,627 | 20.5 | 49,491 | 20.4 | 21.6 |
| 75-100 | 3,678 | 5.1 | 90,100 | 10.4 | 21,629 | 11.7 | 68,471 | 10.1 | 24.0 |
| 100-200 | 3,188 | 4.4 | 133,751 | 13.4 | 34,495 | 16.1 | 99,256 | 12.7 | 25.8 |
| 200-500 | 690 | 1.0 | 292,471 | 6.4 | 85,401 | 8.7 | 207,070 | 5.7 | 29.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 103 | 0.1 | 699,403 | 2.3 | 235,844 | 3.6 | 463,559 | 1.9 | 33.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 72 | 0.1 | 3,544,924 | 8.0 | 1,460,930 | 15.4 | 2,083,994 | 6.0 | 41.2 |
| All | 72,071 | 100.0 | 44,035 | 100.0 | 9,459 | 100.0 | 34,577 | 100.0 | 21.5 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
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(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income

## Table T13-0144

Administration's FY2014 Budget Proposals
28 Percent Limitation Only
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 13.3 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 21.4 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 49.6 | -0.8 | 31.4 | 1,801 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 19.1 | 0.6 | 26.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 96.7 | -1.6 | 18.9 | 7,521 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 33.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 95.6 | -1.4 | 49.7 | 30,354 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 32.2 | 0.9 | 39.3 |
| All | 0.0 | 5.9 | -0.5 | 100.0 | 467 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 24.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,225 | 2.0 | 4,634 | 0.1 | 147 | 0.0 | 4,486 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| 10-20 | 2,482 | 4.0 | 16,145 | 0.5 | -287 | 0.0 | 16,431 | 0.7 | -1.8 |
| 20-30 | 3,253 | 5.3 | 26,193 | 1.0 | 411 | 0.1 | 25,783 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 30-40 | 3,949 | 6.4 | 36,813 | 1.8 | 2,182 | 0.4 | 34,631 | 2.2 | 5.9 |
| 40-50 | 4,568 | 7.4 | 47,297 | 2.6 | 4,038 | 0.9 | 43,259 | 3.2 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 12,103 | 19.6 | 64,376 | 9.5 | 8,541 | 5.2 | 55,834 | 10.9 | 13.3 |
| 75-100 | 10,130 | 16.4 | 91,232 | 11.3 | 16,176 | 8.3 | 75,056 | 12.3 | 17.7 |
| 100-200 | 17,635 | 28.5 | 136,887 | 29.5 | 29,256 | 26.1 | 107,631 | 30.6 | 21.4 |
| 200-500 | 5,043 | 8.2 | 287,748 | 17.8 | 74,207 | 18.9 | 213,541 | 17.4 | 25.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 725 | 1.2 | 692,769 | 6.1 | 221,174 | 8.1 | 471,595 | 5.5 | 31.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 473 | 0.8 | 3,483,115 | 20.2 | 1,337,579 | 31.9 | 2,145,536 | 16.4 | 38.4 |
| All | 61,905 | 100.0 | 132,067 | 100.0 | 31,997 | 100.0 | 100,070 | 100.0 | 24.2 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
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(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
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(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income

## Table T13-0144

Administration's FY2014 Budget Proposals
28 Percent Limitation Only
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -16.2 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.4 | 0.0 | -12.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -1.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 13.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 17.6 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 20.3 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 23.9 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 69.9 | -1.1 | 43.5 | 2,379 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 28.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 87.8 | -1.4 | 15.4 | 6,446 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 32.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 91.4 | -1.2 | 41.2 | 24,527 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 0.7 | 37.8 |
| All | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 100.0 | 31 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 13.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,905 | 8.0 | 6,415 | 1.2 | -1,042 | -1.4 | 7,457 | 1.6 | -16.2 |
| 10-20 | 4,539 | 19.1 | 15,554 | 6.8 | -2,006 | -6.4 | 17,560 | 8.9 | -12.9 |
| 20-30 | 4,290 | 18.1 | 26,064 | 10.7 | -445 | -1.4 | 26,509 | 12.7 | -1.7 |
| 30-40 | 3,808 | 16.0 | 36,456 | 13.3 | 2,998 | 8.0 | 33,458 | 14.2 | 8.2 |
| 40-50 | 2,797 | 11.8 | 46,855 | 12.6 | 6,292 | 12.4 | 40,562 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| 50-75 | 3,923 | 16.5 | 63,261 | 23.8 | 11,140 | 30.8 | 52,120 | 22.7 | 17.6 |
| 75-100 | 1,387 | 5.8 | 90,105 | 12.0 | 18,288 | 17.9 | 71,817 | 11.1 | 20.3 |
| 100-200 | 866 | 3.7 | 131,590 | 11.0 | 31,430 | 19.2 | 100,159 | 9.7 | 23.9 |
| 200-500 | 134 | 0.6 | 290,035 | 3.7 | 78,826 | 7.4 | 211,209 | 3.1 | 27.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 17 | 0.1 | 697,882 | 1.2 | 218,881 | 2.7 | 479,001 | 0.9 | 31.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 12 | 0.1 | 3,314,596 | 3.9 | 1,227,823 | 10.6 | 2,086,774 | 2.9 | 37.0 |
| All | 23,746 | 100.0 | 43,843 | 100.0 | 5,976 | 100.0 | 37,867 | 100.0 | 13.6 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T13-0144

## Administration's FY2014 Budget Proposals <br> 28 Percent Limitation Only <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 <br> Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -19.0 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -16.2 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -4.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 11.1 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 15.8 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 18.6 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 21.8 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 53.6 | -1.1 | 37.8 | 2,272 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 19.0 | 0.8 | 27.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 97.4 | -1.7 | 19.2 | 7,967 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 33.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 96.4 | -1.4 | 42.8 | 28,701 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 28.7 | 0.9 | 39.1 |
| All | 0.0 | 4.2 | -0.4 | 100.0 | 327 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 22.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,529 | 5.0 | 5,929 | 0.3 | -1,125 | -0.3 | 7,053 | 0.5 | -19.0 |
| 10-20 | 5,460 | 10.7 | 15,660 | 1.7 | -2,539 | -1.2 | 18,198 | 2.6 | -16.2 |
| 20-30 | 5,227 | 10.3 | 25,991 | 2.7 | -1,231 | -0.6 | 27,222 | 3.7 | -4.7 |
| 30-40 | 5,001 | 9.8 | 36,549 | 3.7 | 2,129 | 1.0 | 34,421 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 4,223 | 8.3 | 46,968 | 4.0 | 5,230 | 2.0 | 41,737 | 4.5 | 11.1 |
| 50-75 | 8,572 | 16.8 | 64,230 | 11.0 | 10,173 | 7.8 | 54,057 | 11.9 | 15.8 |
| 75-100 | 6,412 | 12.6 | 91,213 | 11.7 | 17,003 | 9.7 | 74,211 | 12.2 | 18.6 |
| 100-200 | 9,954 | 19.5 | 137,109 | 27.2 | 29,852 | 26.5 | 107,257 | 27.5 | 21.8 |
| 200-500 | 2,772 | 5.4 | 288,339 | 15.9 | 75,639 | 18.7 | 212,701 | 15.2 | 26.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 401 | 0.8 | 692,814 | 5.5 | 221,936 | 7.9 | 470,878 | 4.9 | 32.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 249 | 0.5 | 3,372,806 | 16.7 | 1,288,516 | 28.5 | 2,084,290 | 13.3 | 38.2 |
| All | 50,995 | 100.0 | 98,292 | 100.0 | 22,023 | 100.0 | 76,268 | 100.0 | 22.4 |

Source: Urban-Brooking Tax Policy Center Microsimulu (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T13-0144

## dministration's FY2014 Budget Proposal <br> 28 Percent Limitation Only <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$ <br> Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 9.2 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 13.4 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 19.0 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 41.0 | -0.4 | 16.5 | 925 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 91.5 | -1.3 | 16.4 | 6,190 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 32.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 91.9 | -1.7 | 66.8 | 35,237 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 36.5 | 1.0 | 40.6 |
| All | 0.0 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 100.0 | 184 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 18.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2015{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,763 | 4.9 | 5,956 | 0.4 | 95 | 0.0 | 5,861 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| 10-20 | 6,759 | 18.6 | 15,952 | 4.0 | 115 | 0.2 | 15,838 | 4.9 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 4,929 | 13.6 | 25,739 | 4.7 | 618 | 0.6 | 25,121 | 5.6 | 2.4 |
| 30-40 | 4,354 | 12.0 | 36,653 | 5.9 | 1,572 | 1.4 | 35,081 | 6.9 | 4.3 |
| 40-50 | 3,514 | 9.7 | 46,902 | 6.1 | 2,822 | 2.0 | 44,079 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 50-75 | 6,388 | 17.6 | 63,256 | 15.0 | 5,799 | 7.6 | 57,457 | 16.6 | 9.2 |
| 75-100 | 3,121 | 8.6 | 89,803 | 10.4 | 12,016 | 7.6 | 77,787 | 11.0 | 13.4 |
| 100-200 | 3,950 | 10.9 | 134,735 | 19.7 | 23,858 | 19.2 | 110,877 | 19.9 | 17.7 |
| 200-500 | 1,190 | 3.3 | 289,039 | 12.8 | 71,101 | 17.2 | 217,938 | 11.8 | 24.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 177 | 0.5 | 692,539 | 4.5 | 221,741 | 8.0 | 470,798 | 3.8 | 32.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 126 | 0.4 | 3,539,630 | 16.6 | 1,400,243 | 36.1 | 2,139,387 | 12.3 | 39.6 |
| All | 36,302 | 100.0 | 74,274 | 100.0 | 13,520 | 100.0 | 60,754 | 100.0 | 18.2 |

* Less than 0.05

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would limit value of itemized deductions and certain other deductions and exclusions to 28 percent of the deduction or exclusion amount. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

