Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

# Table T13-0063 Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, 2013 Summary Table

|                                       |                     | Tax Units with Tax | Increase or Cut 4   | ı                   | Percent<br>Change in   | Share of              | Average     | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With                | Tax Cut            | With Tax Increase   |                     | Change in<br>After-Tax | Total                 | Federal Tax | Change (0/           | l lood on Aloo             |
|                                       | Pct of Tax<br>Units | Avg Tax Cut        | Pct of Tax<br>Units | Avg Tax<br>Increase | Income <sup>5</sup>    | Federal Tax<br>Change | Change (\$) | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.0                  | 1.8                        |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.0                  | 9.3                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.0                  | 15.4                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.0                  | 18.8                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0                 | 0                  | 3.7                 | 12,152              | -0.3                   | 100.0                 | 454         | 0.2                  | 27.5                       |
| All                                   | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.6                 | 12,152              | -0.1                   | 100.0                 | 67          | 0.1                  | 21.2                       |
| Addendum                              |                     |                    |                     |                     |                        |                       |             |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.0                  | 21.3                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0                 | 0                  | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.0                   | 0           | 0.0                  | 23.1                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0                 | 0                  | 3.1                 | 410                 | 0.0                    | 0.6                   | 13          | 0.0                  | 25.7                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0                 | 0                  | 63.0                | 14,482              | -0.8                   | 99.4                  | 9,130       | 0.6                  | 35.6                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0                 | 0                  | 83.7                | 64,700              | -1.1                   | 60.0                  | 54,145      | 0.7                  | 38.2                       |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions) Baseline: 3.7

Proposal: 3.6

- (1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filing jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm</a>
- (2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>
- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$20,113; 40% \$39,790; 60% \$64,484; 80% \$108,266; 90% \$143,373; 95% \$204,296; 99% \$506,210; 99.9% \$2,655,675.

  (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Insufficient data

Table T13-0063

Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease)

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, 2013 

Detail Table

| 22                                    | Percent of 1 | Tax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 0.4                   | 0.0                  | 1.8                        |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 4.3                   | 0.0                  | 9.3                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 10.8                  | 0.0                  | 15.4                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 17.7                  | 0.0                  | 18.8                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0          | 3.7                    | -0.3                                | 100.0                 | 454           | 0.7           | 0.2                  | 66.7                  | 0.2                  | 27.5                       |
| All                                   | 0.0          | 0.6                    | -0.1                                | 100.0                 | 67            | 0.5           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.1                  | 21.2                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                        |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 13.4                  | 0.0                  | 21.3                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 9.4                   | 0.0                  | 23.1                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0          | 3.1                    | 0.0                                 | 0.6                   | 13            | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 14.6                  | 0.0                  | 25.7                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0          | 63.0                   | -0.8                                | 99.4                  | 9,130         | 1.6           | 0.3                  | 29.2                  | 0.6                  | 35.6                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0          | 83.7                   | -1.1                                | 60.0                  | 54,145        | 1.8           | 0.2                  | 15.2                  | 0.7                  | 38.2                       |

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

|  | Tax U              | Inits               | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax In      | come <sup>5</sup>   | Average                          |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Lowest Quintile Second Quintile Middle Quintile Fourth Quintile Top Quintile All | Number (thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile  | 40,520             | 25.6                | 11,290            | 4.2                 | 199               | 0.4                 | 11,090            | 5.2                 | 1.8                              |
| Second Quintile  | 36,208             | 22.9                | 30,031            | 9.9                 | 2,801             | 4.4                 | 27,230            | 11.4                | 9.3                              |
| Middle Quintile  | 31,370             | 19.8                | 52,294            | 14.9                | 8,050             | 10.9                | 44,243            | 16.0                | 15.4                             |
| Fourth Quintile  | 26,062             | 16.5                | 84,355            | 20.0                | 15,871            | 17.8                | 68,484            | 20.6                | 18.8                             |
| Top Quintile   | 23,189             | 14.7                | 244,576           | 51.5                | 66,715            | 66.5                | 177,862           | 47.5                | 27.3                             |
| All  | 158,260            | 100.0               | 69,527            | 100.0               | 14,700            | 100.0               | 54,826            | 100.0               | 21.1                             |
| Addendum   |                    |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90  | 11,692             | 7.4                 | 125,820           | 13.4                | 26,804            | 13.5                | 99,016            | 13.3                | 21.3                             |
| 90-95  | 5,736              | 3.6                 | 166,808           | 8.7                 | 38,468            | 9.5                 | 128,340           | 8.5                 | 23.1                             |
| 95-99  | 4,615              | 2.9                 | 287,453           | 12.1                | 73,980            | 14.7                | 213,474           | 11.4                | 25.7                             |
| Top 1 Percent  | 1,147              | 0.7                 | 1,671,536         | 17.4                | 585,576           | 28.9                | 1,085,960         | 14.4                | 35.0                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent  | 117                | 0.1                 | 7,985,826         | 8.5                 | 2,994,513         | 15.0                | 4,991,312         | 6.7                 | 37.5                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 3.7

Proposal: 3.6

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filing jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm</a>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$20,113; 40% \$39,790; 60% \$64,484; 80% \$108,266; 90% \$143,373; 95% \$204,296; 99% \$506,210; 99.9% \$2,655,675.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.0

Table T13-0063
Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 <sup>1</sup>
Detail Table

| 22                                    | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -0.4                  | 0.0                  | -2.7                       |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.7                   | 0.0                  | 7.3                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 8.6                   | 0.0                  | 13.8                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 17.2                  | 0.0                  | 18.3                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0          | 2.9                   | -0.2                                | 100.0                 | 348           | 0.6           | 0.1                  | 71.7                  | 0.2                  | 27.1                       |
| All                                   | 0.0          | 0.6                   | -0.1                                | 100.0                 | 67            | 0.5           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.1                  | 21.2                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 14.6                  | 0.0                  | 21.2                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 11.1                  | 0.0                  | 23.1                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0          | 1.8                   | 0.0                                 | 0.4                   | 7             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 15.9                  | 0.0                  | 25.5                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0          | 55.2                  | -0.8                                | 99.6                  | 7,629         | 1.5           | 0.3                  | 30.1                  | 0.5                  | 35.3                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0          | 82.5                  | -1.1                                | 62.0                  | 46,863        | 1.8           | 0.2                  | 15.9                  | 0.7                  | 38.1                       |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

|                                       | Tax U                 | nits                | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax In      | come <sup>5</sup>   | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 33,405                | 21.1                | 10,552            | 3.2                 | -284              | -0.4                | 10,836            | 4.2                 | -2.7                             |
| Second Quintile                       | 32,563                | 20.6                | 26,837            | 7.9                 | 1,968             | 2.8                 | 24,869            | 9.3                 | 7.3                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 31,164                | 19.7                | 46,562            | 13.2                | 6,436             | 8.6                 | 40,126            | 14.4                | 13.8                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 29,985                | 19.0                | 73,219            | 20.0                | 13,415            | 17.3                | 59,804            | 20.7                | 18.3                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 30,233                | 19.1                | 204,490           | 56.2                | 55,083            | 71.6                | 149,408           | 52.1                | 26.9                             |
| All                                   | 158,260               | 100.0               | 69,527            | 100.0               | 14,700            | 100.0               | 54,826            | 100.0               | 21.1                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 14,991                | 9.5                 | 106,847           | 14.6                | 22,683            | 14.6                | 84,164            | 14.5                | 21.2                             |
| 90-95                                 | 7,896                 | 5.0                 | 142,978           | 10.3                | 32,974            | 11.2                | 110,004           | 10.0                | 23.1                             |
| 95-99                                 | 5,972                 | 3.8                 | 244,529           | 13.3                | 62,215            | 16.0                | 182,314           | 12.6                | 25.4                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 1,374                 | 0.9                 | 1,448,832         | 18.1                | 504,458           | 29.8                | 944,373           | 15.0                | 34.8                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 139                   | 0.1                 | 6,989,966         | 8.9                 | 2,619,381         | 15.7                | 4,370,585         | 7.0                 | 37.5                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 3.7

Proposal: 3.6

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filing jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filling and non-filling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$13,941; 40% \$26,136; 60% \$41,226; 80% \$64,003; 90% \$88,398; 95% \$122,605; 99% \$295,996; 99.9% \$1,565,087.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

Table T13-0063

Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease)

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 

Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| 22                                    | Percent of 1 | Tax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change          | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | in After-Tax<br>Income⁵ | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.5                   | 0.0                  | 5.2                        |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 5.8                   | 0.0                  | 9.5                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 12.1                  | 0.0                  | 14.9                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 21.5                  | 0.0                  | 20.0                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0          | 1.6                    | -0.1                    | 100.0                 | 136           | 0.4           | 0.1                  | 59.0                  | 0.1                  | 27.3                       |
| All                                   | 0.0          | 0.2                    | -0.1                    | 100.0                 | 18            | 0.2           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.1                  | 20.4                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                        |                         |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 14.3                  | 0.0                  | 22.8                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                     | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 10.7                  | 0.0                  | 24.3                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0          | 0.9                    | 0.0                     | 0.2                   | 1             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 14.0                  | 0.0                  | 25.8                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0          | 38.4                   | -0.6                    | 99.8                  | 3,737         | 1.1           | 0.2                  | 20.0                  | 0.4                  | 36.3                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0          | 78.6                   | -1.0                    | 71.9                  | 29,707        | 1.5           | 0.1                  | 10.7                  | 0.6                  | 40.4                       |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013  $^{\rm 1}$ 

| 22                                    | Tax U              | Inits               | Pre-Tax In        | icome               | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax In      | come <sup>5</sup>   | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number (thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 19,721             | 27.4                | 8,091             | 5.7                 | 421               | 1.5                 | 7,671             | 6.7                 | 5.2                              |
| Second Quintile                       | 17,211             | 23.9                | 20,316            | 12.4                | 1,920             | 5.8                 | 18,396            | 14.1                | 9.5                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 13,567             | 18.8                | 34,462            | 16.6                | 5,119             | 12.1                | 29,343            | 17.7                | 14.9                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 11,717             | 16.3                | 52,696            | 21.9                | 10,524            | 21.5                | 42,173            | 22.0                | 20.0                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 9,354              | 13.0                | 132,560           | 44.0                | 36,077            | 58.9                | 96,483            | 40.2                | 27.2                             |
| All                                   | 72,035             | 100.0               | 39,146            | 100.0               | 7,948             | 100.0               | 31,199            | 100.0               | 20.3                             |
| Addendum                              |                    |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 4,749              | 6.6                 | 75,578            | 12.7                | 17,240            | 14.3                | 58,337            | 12.3                | 22.8                             |
| 90-95                                 | 2,416              | 3.4                 | 104,552           | 9.0                 | 25,378            | 10.7                | 79,173            | 8.5                 | 24.3                             |
| 95-99                                 | 1,849              | 2.6                 | 168,798           | 11.1                | 43,577            | 14.1                | 125,222           | 10.3                | 25.8                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 340                | 0.5                 | 931,104           | 11.2                | 334,660           | 19.9                | 596,444           | 9.0                 | 35.9                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 31                 | 0.0                 | 4,955,926         | 5.4                 | 1,971,756         | 10.6                | 2,984,171         | 4.1                 | 39.8                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filing jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm}$ 

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<sup>(3)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$13,941; 40% \$26,136; 60% \$41,226; 80% \$64,003; 90% \$88,398; 95% \$122,605; 99% \$295,996; 99.9% \$1,565,087.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

<sup>(5)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(6)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T13-0063 Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| 22                                    | Percent of 1 | Tax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -0.2                  | 0.0                  | -3.9                       |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 1.2                   | 0.0                  | 6.5                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 5.8                   | 0.0                  | 12.6                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 14.8                  | 0.0                  | 17.4                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0          | 3.6                    | -0.3                                | 100.0                 | 455           | 0.7           | 0.1                  | 78.3                  | 0.2                  | 27.0                       |
| All                                   | 0.0          | 1.1                    | -0.2                                | 100.0                 | 144           | 0.6           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.1                  | 22.6                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                        |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 14.8                  | 0.0                  | 20.6                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 11.7                  | 0.0                  | 22.6                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0          | 2.3                    | 0.0                                 | 0.5                   | 11            | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 17.2                  | 0.0                  | 25.2                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0          | 61.7                   | -0.8                                | 99.5                  | 8,916         | 1.6           | 0.4                  | 34.6                  | 0.6                  | 35.2                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0          | 84.2                   | -1.1                                | 59.7                  | 51,877        | 1.9           | 0.2                  | 17.9                  | 0.7                  | 37.8                       |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013  $^{\rm 1}$ 

|                                       | Tax U                 | Inits               | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax In      | icome <sup>5</sup>  | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 5,376                 | 8.9                 | 14,486            | 1.1                 | -558              | -0.2                | 15,044            | 1.5                 | -3.9                             |
| Second Quintile                       | 8,093                 | 13.3                | 36,595            | 4.2                 | 2,369             | 1.2                 | 34,226            | 5.0                 | 6.5                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 12,453                | 20.5                | 58,915            | 10.4                | 7,399             | 5.8                 | 51,516            | 11.7                | 12.6                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 15,271                | 25.1                | 89,679            | 19.3                | 15,576            | 14.9                | 74,103            | 20.6                | 17.4                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 19,208                | 31.6                | 241,961           | 65.5                | 64,859            | 78.1                | 177,102           | 61.9                | 26.8                             |
| All                                   | 60,744                | 100.0               | 116,746           | 100.0               | 26,249            | 100.0               | 90,496            | 100.0               | 22.5                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 9,257                 | 15.2                | 123,947           | 16.2                | 25,542            | 14.8                | 98,405            | 16.6                | 20.6                             |
| 90-95                                 | 5,109                 | 8.4                 | 162,264           | 11.7                | 36,630            | 11.7                | 125,634           | 11.7                | 22.6                             |
| 95-99                                 | 3,865                 | 6.4                 | 282,834           | 15.4                | 71,353            | 17.3                | 211,481           | 14.9                | 25.2                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 977                   | 1.6                 | 1,615,663         | 22.3                | 559,487           | 34.3                | 1,056,177         | 18.8                | 34.6                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 101                   | 0.2                 | 7,547,627         | 10.7                | 2,803,171         | 17.7                | 4,744,456         | 8.7                 | 37.1                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$13,941; 40% \$26,136; 60% \$41,226; 80% \$64,003; 90% \$88,398; 95% \$122,605; 99% \$295,996; 99.9% \$1,565,087.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filing jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

## Table T13-0063 Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| 12                                    | Percent of 1 | Γax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | eral Taxes            | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -13.2                 | 0.0                  | -13.4                      |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 9.0                   | 0.0                  | 4.7                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 29.7                  | 0.0                  | 15.2                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 30.2                  | 0.0                  | 19.3                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0          | 1.3                    | -0.2                                | 100.0                 | 173           | 0.4           | 0.1                  | 44.3                  | 0.1                  | 25.8                       |
| All                                   | 0.0          | 0.1                    | 0.0                                 | 100.0                 | 9             | 0.2           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.0                  | 12.4                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                        |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 14.9                  | 0.0                  | 22.3                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 7.7                   | 0.0                  | 23.9                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0          | 0.9                    | 0.0                                 | 0.4                   | 4             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 9.0                   | 0.0                  | 25.7                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0          | 45.4                   | -0.7                                | 99.6                  | 6,525         | 1.5           | 0.2                  | 12.8                  | 0.5                  | 33.8                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0          | 77.3                   | -1.0                                | 64.0                  | 44,496        | 1.8           | 0.1                  | 6.6                   | 0.7                  | 36.5                       |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013  $^{\rm 1}$ 

|                                       | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax In      | icome <sup>5</sup>  | Average Federal Tax |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Rate 6              |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 8,034                 | 34.8                | 13,983            | 12.2                | -1,878            | -13.3               | 15,860            | 15.7                | -13.4               |
| Second Quintile                       | 6,829                 | 29.6                | 31,795            | 23.5                | 1,495             | 9.0                 | 30,300            | 25.5                | 4.7                 |
| Middle Quintile                       | 4,455                 | 19.3                | 49,950            | 24.1                | 7,599             | 29.7                | 42,351            | 23.3                | 15.2                |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 2,489                 | 10.8                | 71,792            | 19.3                | 13,856            | 30.3                | 57,936            | 17.8                | 19.3                |
| Top Quintile                          | 1,222                 | 5.3                 | 160,037           | 21.2                | 41,157            | 44.2                | 118,880           | 17.9                | 25.7                |
| All                                   | 23,101                | 100.0               | 40,006            | 100.0               | 4,930             | 100.0               | 35,076            | 100.0               | 12.3                |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                     |
| 80-90                                 | 740                   | 3.2                 | 102,711           | 8.2                 | 22,895            | 14.9                | 79,815            | 7.3                 | 22.3                |
| 90-95                                 | 273                   | 1.2                 | 133,416           | 4.0                 | 31,912            | 7.7                 | 101,504           | 3.4                 | 23.9                |
| 95-99                                 | 176                   | 0.8                 | 226,780           | 4.3                 | 58,270            | 9.0                 | 168,509           | 3.7                 | 25.7                |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 32                    | 0.1                 | 1,339,304         | 4.7                 | 445,976           | 12.6                | 893,327           | 3.6                 | 33.3                |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 3                     | 0.0                 | 6,750,433         | 2.2                 | 2,420,183         | 6.5                 | 4,330,250         | 1.6                 | 35.9                |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filing jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<sup>(3)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$13,941; 40% \$26,136; 60% \$41,226; 80% \$64,003; 90% \$88,398; 95% \$122,605; 99% \$295,996; 99.9% \$1,565,087.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

<sup>(5)</sup> After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>(6)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T13-0063
Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 <sup>1</sup>
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| 22                                    | Percent of 1 | Γax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | -2.6                  | 0.0                  | -15.0                      |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | 0.0                  | 2.1                   | 0.0                  | 4.9                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 10.5                  | 0.0                  | 15.2                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 19.9                  | 0.0                  | 19.1                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0          | 4.1                    | -0.3                                | 100.0                 | 582           | 0.8           | 0.2                  | 70.0                  | 0.2                  | 28.0                       |
| All                                   | 0.0          | 0.7                    | -0.1                                | 100.0                 | 97            | 0.5           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | 0.1                  | 20.8                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                        |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0          | 0.0                    | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 15.4                  | 0.0                  | 22.1                       |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0          | *                      | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0             | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 8.7                   | 0.0                  | 23.9                       |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0          | 2.8                    | 0.0                                 | 0.6                   | 19            | 0.0           | -0.1                 | 15.5                  | 0.0                  | 26.5                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0          | 68.0                   | -0.9                                | 99.4                  | 11,035        | 1.8           | 0.4                  | 30.4                  | 0.6                  | 35.3                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0          | 86.5                   | -1.2                                | 53.4                  | 64,636        | 2.0           | 0.2                  | 14.7                  | 0.7                  | 37.8                       |

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income 5 |                     | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                       | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 10,949                | 21.8                | 14,497            | 3.6                 | -2,174             | -2.6                | 16,671             | 5.2                 | -15.0                            |
| Second Quintile                       | 10,714                | 21.4                | 36,326            | 8.8                 | 1,789              | 2.1                 | 34,537             | 10.6                | 4.9                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 10,166                | 20.3                | 62,074            | 14.3                | 9,457              | 10.6                | 52,617             | 15.3                | 15.2                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 9,735                 | 19.4                | 97,977            | 21.6                | 18,732             | 20.0                | 79,245             | 22.1                | 19.1                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 8,378                 | 16.7                | 273,829           | 52.1                | 75,943             | 69.8                | 197,887            | 47.4                | 27.7                             |
| All                                   | 50,150                | 100.0               | 87,888            | 100.0               | 18,174             | 100.0               | 69,715             | 100.0               | 20.7                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                    |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 4,581                 | 9.1                 | 139,259           | 14.5                | 30,829             | 15.5                | 108,430            | 14.2                | 22.1                             |
| 90-95                                 | 1,696                 | 3.4                 | 196,218           | 7.6                 | 46,850             | 8.7                 | 149,369            | 7.3                 | 23.9                             |
| 95-99                                 | 1,662                 | 3.3                 | 322,508           | 12.2                | 85,538             | 15.6                | 236,970            | 11.3                | 26.5                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 439                   | 0.9                 | 1,792,201         | 17.9                | 622,263            | 30.0                | 1,169,937          | 14.7                | 34.7                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 40                    | 0.1                 | 8,825,262         | 8.1                 | 3,267,303          | 14.5                | 5,557,959          | 6.4                 | 37.0                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filling jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

#### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

#### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$13,941; 40% \$26,136; 60% \$41,226; 80% \$64,003; 90% \$88,398; 95% \$122,605; 99% \$295,996; 99.9% \$1,565,087.

- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

Table T13-0063
Overall Limitation on Itemized Deductions (Pease)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 <sup>1</sup>
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                       | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points)   | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 0.1                   | 0.0                                   | 0.7                   |
| Second Quintile                       | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 0.8                   | 0.0                                   | 1.5                   |
| Middle Quintile                       | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 4.0                   | 0.0                                   | 4.5                   |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0                          | 0.0     | -0.1                   | 10.8                  | 0.0                                   | 9.9                   |
| Top Quintile                          | 0.0                               | 3.1                  | -0.2                                | 100.0                 | 261                        | 0.6     | 0.1                    | 84.2                  | 0.1                                   | 24.4                  |
| All                                   | 0.0                               | 0.6                  | -0.1                                | 100.0                 | 49                         | 0.5     | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.1                                   | 16.4                  |
| Addendum                              |                                   |                      |                                     |                       |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90                                 | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0                          | 0.0     | -0.1                   | 11.5                  | 0.0                                   | 14.6                  |
| 90-95                                 | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0                          | 0.0     | -0.1                   | 11.2                  | 0.0                                   | 18.0                  |
| 95-99                                 | 0.0                               | 2.2                  | 0.0                                 | 0.4                   | 5                          | 0.0     | -0.1                   | 19.2                  | 0.0                                   | 22.3                  |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 0.0                               | 49.3                 | -0.6                                | 99.6                  | 4,876                      | 1.1     | 0.3                    | 42.3                  | 0.4                                   | 35.8                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 0.0                               | 75.5                 | -0.9                                | 68.7                  | 33,646                     | 1.4     | 0.2                    | 22.8                  | 0.5                                   | 39.1                  |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income 5 |                     | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                       | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 5,152                 | 14.7                | 10,284            | 2.3                 | 77                 | 0.1                 | 10,208             | 2.7                 | 0.7                              |
| Second Quintile                       | 8,903                 | 25.3                | 22,201            | 8.6                 | 338                | 0.8                 | 21,864             | 10.1                | 1.5                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 8,102                 | 23.1                | 41,688            | 14.6                | 1,857              | 4.0                 | 39,832             | 16.7                | 4.5                              |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 6,300                 | 17.9                | 66,058            | 18.0                | 6,524              | 10.9                | 59,534             | 19.4                | 9.9                              |
| Top Quintile                          | 6,648                 | 18.9                | 197,406           | 56.7                | 47,850             | 84.2                | 149,556            | 51.4                | 24.2                             |
| All                                   | 35,135                | 100.0               | 65,837            | 100.0               | 10,759             | 100.0               | 55,078             | 100.0               | 16.3                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                    |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 3,052                 | 8.7                 | 98,141            | 13.0                | 14,346             | 11.6                | 83,795             | 13.2                | 14.6                             |
| 90-95                                 | 1,778                 | 5.1                 | 133,313           | 10.3                | 23,935             | 11.3                | 109,378            | 10.1                | 18.0                             |
| 95-99                                 | 1,463                 | 4.2                 | 223,287           | 14.1                | 49,757             | 19.3                | 173,530            | 13.1                | 22.3                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 354                   | 1.0                 | 1,267,910         | 19.4                | 448,857            | 42.0                | 819,054            | 15.0                | 35.4                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 35                    | 0.1                 | 6,252,940         | 9.6                 | 2,413,923          | 22.6                | 3,839,017          | 7.0                 | 38.6                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without PEP and Pease. Proposal is current law without PEP. The PEP phaseout and Pease limitation begin at an AGI level of \$250,000 for singles, \$275,000 for heads of households, and \$300,000 for married couples filling jointly. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

#### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

#### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20% \$13,941; 40% \$26,136; 60% \$41,226; 80% \$64,003; 90% \$88,398; 95% \$122,605; 99% \$295,996; 99.9% \$1,565,087.

- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05