## Table T12-0397

Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent

## Baseline: Current Policy

## Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, $2013{ }^{1}$

 Summary Table| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  | Percent <br> Change in <br> After-Tax <br> Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of <br> Total <br> Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut |  | With Tax Increase |  |  |  |  | Change (\% | Under the |
|  | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax <br> Increase |  |  |  | Points) | Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 0 | 6.5 | 109 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 7 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 0 | 38.4 | 206 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 79 | 0.3 | 9.7 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 0 | 66.6 | 385 | -0.6 | 12.3 | 256 | 0.5 | 16.0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 0 | 84.5 | 671 | -0.8 | 22.7 | 567 | 0.7 | 19.6 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 0 | 94.2 | 1,792 | -0.9 | 60.1 | 1,688 | 0.7 | 27.5 |
| All | 0.0 | 0 | 51.4 | 801 | -0.8 | 100.0 | 411 | 0.6 | 21.6 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 0 | 92.6 | 1,185 | -1.1 | 19.7 | 1,097 | 0.9 | 22.3 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 0 | 95.1 | 1,595 | -1.2 | 13.4 | 1,517 | 0.9 | 24.2 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 0 | 96.4 | 1,984 | -0.9 | 13.6 | 1,913 | 0.7 | 26.7 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 0 | 97.5 | 7,860 | -0.7 | 13.5 | 7,660 | 0.5 | 33.8 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 0 | 98.6 | 35,609 | -0.7 | 6.3 | 35,116 | 0.4 | 35.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.0
Proposal: 3.6

* Less than 0.05
** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20\% \$20,113; 40\% \$39,790; 60\% \$64,484; 80\% \$108,266; 90\% \$143,373; 95\% \$204,296; 99\% \$506,210; 99.9\% \$2,655,675.
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 6.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 7 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 38.4 | -0.3 | 4.4 | 79 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 9.7 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 66.6 | -0.6 | 12.3 | 256 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 16.0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 84.5 | -0.8 | 22.7 | 567 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 18.2 | 0.7 | 19.6 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 94.2 | -0.9 | 60.1 | 1,688 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 65.8 | 0.7 | 27.5 |
| All | 0.0 | 51.4 | -0.8 | 100.0 | 411 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 21.6 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 92.6 | -1.1 | 19.7 | 1,097 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 0.9 | 22.3 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 95.1 | -1.2 | 13.4 | 1,517 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 24.2 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 96.4 | -0.9 | 13.6 | 1,913 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 26.7 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 97.5 | -0.7 | 13.5 | 7,660 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 27.3 | 0.5 | 33.8 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 98.6 | -0.7 | 6.3 | 35,116 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 13.9 | 0.4 | 35.4 |


| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile, $2013{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
|  | Number <br> (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 40,520 | 25.6 | 11,290 | 4.2 | 209 | 0.4 | 11,080 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| Second Quintile | 36,208 | 22.9 | 30,031 | 9.9 | 2,826 | 4.4 | 27,205 | 11.3 | 9.4 |
| Middle Quintile | 31,370 | 19.8 | 52,294 | 14.9 | 8,097 | 11.0 | 44,197 | 15.9 | 15.5 |
| Fourth Quintile | 26,062 | 16.5 | 84,355 | 20.0 | 15,963 | 18.0 | 68,392 | 20.5 | 18.9 |
| Top Quintile | 23,189 | 14.7 | 244,576 | 51.5 | 65,639 | 66.0 | 178,937 | 47.7 | 26.8 |
| All | 158,260 | 100.0 | 69,527 | 100.0 | 14,576 | 100.0 | 54,950 | 100.0 | 21.0 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 11,692 | 7.4 | 125,820 | 13.4 | 26,955 | 13.7 | 98,865 | 13.3 | 21.4 |
| 90-95 | 5,736 | 3.6 | 166,808 | 8.7 | 38,769 | 9.6 | 128,039 | 8.5 | 23.2 |
| 95-99 | 4,615 | 2.9 | 287,453 | 12.1 | 74,896 | 15.0 | 212,557 | 11.3 | 26.1 |
| Top 1 Percent | 1,147 | 0.7 | 1,671,536 | 17.4 | 557,097 | 27.7 | 1,114,439 | 14.7 | 33.3 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 117 | 0.1 | 7,985,826 | 8.5 | 2,790,215 | 14.1 | 5,195,610 | 7.0 | 34.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.0

* Less than 0.05
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see $\frac{\mathrm{http}: / / \text { www.taxpolicycenter. org/T11-0270 }}{\text { (2) }}$ /ncludes
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20\% $\$ 20,113 ; 40 \%$ \$39,790; $60 \%$ \$64,484; 80\% \$108,266; 90\% \$143,373; 95\% \$204,296; 99\% \$506,210; 99.9\% \$2,655,675.
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0397
Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent
Baseline: Current Policy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4 | -1.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -2.6 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 31.8 | -0.3 | 3.5 | 69 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 7.7 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 58.4 | -0.5 | 10.5 | 218 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 14.4 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 80.1 | -0.8 | 21.8 | 474 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 17.6 | 0.7 | 19.1 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 90.9 | -0.9 | 64.1 | 1,379 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 71.0 | 0.7 | 27.2 |
| All | 0.0 | 51.4 | -0.8 | 100.0 | 411 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 21.6 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 88.7 | -1.1 | 20.7 | 899 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 0.8 | 22.2 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 91.5 | -1.1 | 14.2 | 1,172 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 0.8 | 24.1 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 94.6 | -0.9 | 14.9 | 1,624 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 26.4 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 96.7 | -0.7 | 14.2 | 6,741 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 28.3 | 0.5 | 33.7 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 98.2 | -0.7 | 6.6 | 31,047 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 35.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 33,405 | 21.1 | 10,552 | 3.2 | -273 | -0.4 | 10,825 | 4.2 | -2.6 |
| Second Quintile | 32,563 | 20.6 | 26,837 | 7.9 | 1,988 | 2.8 | 24,849 | 9.3 | 7.4 |
| Middle Quintile | 31,164 | 19.7 | 46,562 | 13.2 | 6,476 | 8.8 | 40,086 | 14.4 | 13.9 |
| Fourth Quintile | 29,985 | 19.0 | 73,219 | 20.0 | 13,483 | 17.5 | 59,735 | 20.6 | 18.4 |
| Top Quintile | 30,233 | 19.1 | 204,490 | 56.2 | 54,286 | 71.2 | 150,205 | 52.2 | 26.6 |
| All | 158,260 | 100.0 | 69,527 | 100.0 | 14,576 | 100.0 | 54,950 | 100.0 | 21.0 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 14,991 | 9.5 | 106,847 | 14.6 | 22,806 | 14.8 | 84,041 | 14.5 | 21.3 |
| 90-95 | 7,896 | 5.0 | 142,978 | 10.3 | 33,216 | 11.4 | 109,763 | 10.0 | 23.2 |
| 95-99 | 5,972 | 3.8 | 244,529 | 13.3 | 62,970 | 16.3 | 181,559 | 12.5 | 25.8 |
| Top 1 Percent | 1,374 | 0.9 | 1,448,832 | 18.1 | 480,919 | 28.7 | 967,913 | 15.3 | 33.2 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 139 | 0.1 | 6,989,966 | 8.9 | 2,442,038 | 14.7 | 4,547,928 | 7.3 | 34.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.0

* Less than 0.05
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see $\frac{\mathrm{http}: / / \text { www.taxpolicycenter. org/T11-0270 }}{\text { (2) }}$
and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http.//www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): 20\% $\$ 13,941 ; 40 \% ~ \$ 26,136 ; 60 \% \$ 41,226 ; 80 \% \$ 64,003 ; 90 \% \$ 88,398 ; 95 \%$ \$122,605; 99\% \$295,996; 99.9\% \$1,565,087.
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent
Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 4.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 5.3 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 23.5 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 35 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 9.7 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 50.1 | -0.4 | 10.2 | 104 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 15.3 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 75.2 | -0.7 | 23.9 | 281 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 21.8 | 0.5 | 20.6 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 87.1 | -0.9 | 60.9 | 898 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 58.7 | 0.7 | 27.7 |
| All | 0.0 | 39.8 | -0.6 | 100.0 | 191 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 20.7 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 84.1 | -0.9 | 18.7 | 543 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 14.5 | 0.7 | 23.7 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 88.9 | -1.0 | 13.8 | 789 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 25.2 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 90.8 | -0.9 | 15.8 | 1,176 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.7 | 26.8 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 94.7 | -0.8 | 12.6 | 5,134 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 18.9 | 0.6 | 35.0 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 97.2 | -0.8 | 5.7 | 25,648 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 37.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 19,721 | 27.4 | 8,091 | 5.7 | 427 | 1.5 | 7,664 | 6.7 | 5.3 |
| Second Quintile | 17,211 | 23.9 | 20,316 | 12.4 | 1,933 | 5.8 | 18,383 | 14.1 | 9.5 |
| Middle Quintile | 13,567 | 18.8 | 34,462 | 16.6 | 5,150 | 12.2 | 29,312 | 17.7 | 14.9 |
| Fourth Quintile | 11,717 | 16.3 | 52,696 | 21.9 | 10,574 | 21.7 | 42,122 | 22.0 | 20.1 |
| Top Quintile | 9,354 | 13.0 | 132,560 | 44.0 | 35,770 | 58.6 | 96,790 | 40.3 | 27.0 |
| All | 72,035 | 100.0 | 39,146 | 100.0 | 7,927 | 100.0 | 31,219 | 100.0 | 20.3 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 4,749 | 6.6 | 75,578 | 12.7 | 17,338 | 14.4 | 58,240 | 12.3 | 22.9 |
| 90-95 | 2,416 | 3.4 | 104,552 | 9.0 | 25,571 | 10.8 | 78,980 | 8.5 | 24.5 |
| 95-99 | 1,849 | 2.6 | 168,798 | 11.1 | 44,087 | 14.3 | 124,712 | 10.3 | 26.1 |
| Top 1 Percent | 340 | 0.5 | 931,104 | 11.2 | 320,722 | 19.1 | 610,382 | 9.2 | 34.5 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 31 | 0.0 | 4,955,926 | 5.4 | 1,837,291 | 9.9 | 3,118,635 | 4.3 | 37.1 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): $20 \% \$ 13,941 ; 40 \% ~ \$ 26,136 ; 60 \% \$ 41,226 ; 80 \% \$ 64,003 ; 90 \% \$ 88,398 ; 95 \%$ \$122,605; 99\% \$295,996; 99.9\% \$1,565,087.
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent
Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$ Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -3.7 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 38.4 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 110 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 6.9 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 61.4 | -0.6 | 8.7 | 317 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 13.2 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 82.7 | -0.8 | 20.6 | 613 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 0.7 | 18.2 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 93.0 | -0.9 | 68.8 | 1,628 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 77.5 | 0.7 | 27.1 |
| All | 0.0 | 68.0 | -0.8 | 100.0 | 749 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 22.9 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 91.1 | -1.1 | 22.1 | 1,086 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 0.9 | 21.6 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 92.8 | -1.1 | 15.3 | 1,359 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 23.6 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 96.6 | -0.9 | 15.8 | 1,862 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 17.7 | 0.7 | 26.2 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 97.6 | -0.7 | 15.6 | 7,242 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 32.5 | 0.5 | 33.4 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 98.7 | -0.7 | 7.2 | 32,378 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 16.4 | 0.4 | 35.1 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | Afte-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Percent of } \\ & \text { Total } \end{aligned}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 5,376 | 8.9 | 14,486 | 1.1 | -536 | -0.2 | 15,022 | 1.5 | -3.7 |
| Second Quintile | 8,093 | 13.3 | 36,595 | 4.2 | 2,406 | 1.2 | 34,190 | 5.0 | 6.6 |
| Middle Quintile | 12,453 | 20.5 | 58,915 | 10.4 | 7,452 | 5.9 | 51,463 | 11.6 | 12.7 |
| Fourth Quintile | 15,271 | 25.1 | 89,679 | 19.3 | 15,660 | 15.2 | 74,019 | 20.5 | 17.5 |
| Top Quintile | 19,208 | 31.6 | 241,961 | 65.5 | 63,826 | 77.7 | 178,135 | 62.1 | 26.4 |
| All | 60,744 | 100.0 | 116,746 | 100.0 | 25,963 | 100.0 | 90,783 | 100.0 | 22.2 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 9,257 | 15.2 | 123,947 | 16.2 | 25,678 | 15.1 | 98,269 | 16.5 | 20.7 |
| 90-95 | 5,109 | 8.4 | 162,264 | 11.7 | 36,894 | 12.0 | 125,370 | 11.6 | 22.7 |
| 95-99 | 3,865 | 6.4 | 282,834 | 15.4 | 72,226 | 17.7 | 210,608 | 14.8 | 25.5 |
| Top 1 Percent | 977 | 1.6 | 1,615,663 | 22.3 | 533,034 | 33.0 | 1,082,629 | 19.2 | 33.0 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 101 | 0.2 | 7,547,627 | 10.7 | 2,614,225 | 16.7 | 4,933,401 | 9.0 | 34.6 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): $20 \% \$ 13,941 ; 40 \% ~ \$ 26,136 ; 60 \% \$ 41,226 ; 80 \% ~ \$ 64,003 ; 90 \% ~ \$ 88,398 ; 95 \%$ \$122,605; 99\% \$295,996; 99.9\% \$1,565,087.
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0397
Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent
Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -12.6 | 0.0 | -13.3 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 43.6 | -0.3 | 15.2 | 103 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 9.3 | 0.3 | 5.1 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 73.0 | -0.7 | 26.4 | 274 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 29.7 | 0.6 | 15.8 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 87.4 | -0.9 | 27.9 | 516 | 3.7 | -0.1 | 30.3 | 0.7 | 20.1 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 89.3 | -0.9 | 29.6 | 1,118 | 2.7 | -0.6 | 43.2 | 0.7 | 26.2 |
| All | 0.0 | 42.4 | -0.6 | 100.0 | 200 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 12.8 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 87.6 | -1.1 | 13.7 | 854 | 3.7 | -0.1 | 14.9 | 0.8 | 23.2 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 90.9 | -1.1 | 6.6 | 1,107 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 24.9 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 93.8 | -0.8 | 5.3 | 1,387 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 9.0 | 0.6 | 26.6 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 91.1 | -0.6 | 4.1 | 5,811 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 32.1 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 97.0 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 28,474 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 33.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 8,034 | 34.8 | 13,983 | 12.2 | -1,863 | -13.1 | 15,846 | 15.7 | -13.3 |
| Second Quintile | 6,829 | 29.6 | 31,795 | 23.5 | 1,515 | 9.1 | 30,280 | 25.5 | 4.8 |
| Middle Quintile | 4,455 | 19.3 | 49,950 | 24.1 | 7,629 | 29.8 | 42,320 | 23.3 | 15.3 |
| Fourth Quintile | 2,489 | 10.8 | 71,792 | 19.3 | 13,908 | 30.4 | 57,884 | 17.8 | 19.4 |
| Top Quintile | 1,222 | 5.3 | 160,037 | 21.2 | 40,784 | 43.7 | 119,253 | 18.0 | 25.5 |
| All | 23,101 | 100.0 | 40,006 | 100.0 | 4,932 | 100.0 | 35,073 | 100.0 | 12.3 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 740 | 3.2 | 102,711 | 8.2 | 22,995 | 14.9 | 79,715 | 7.3 | 22.4 |
| 90-95 | 273 | 1.2 | 133,416 | 4.0 | 32,126 | 7.7 | 101,290 | 3.4 | 24.1 |
| 95-99 | 176 | 0.8 | 226,780 | 4.3 | 58,985 | 9.1 | 167,794 | 3.6 | 26.0 |
| Top 1 Percent | 32 | 0.1 | 1,339,304 | 4.7 | 423,805 | 12.0 | 915,499 | 3.6 | 31.6 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 3 | 0.0 | 6,750,433 | 2.2 | 2,232,754 | 6.0 | 4,517,679 | 1.7 | 33.1 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).

* Less than 0.05
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): $20 \% \$ 13,941 ; 40 \% ~ \$ 26,136 ; 60 \% \$ 41,226 ; 80 \% \$ 64,003 ; 90 \% \$ 88,398 ; 95 \%$ \$122,605; 99\% \$295,996; 99.9\% \$1,565,087.
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0397
Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent
Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$ Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -14.8 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 47.2 | -0.4 | 4.5 | 131 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 5.4 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 81.5 | -0.8 | 14.2 | 435 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 10.8 | 0.7 | 16.0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 94.3 | -1.1 | 26.1 | 838 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 20.5 | 0.9 | 20.1 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 97.5 | -1.0 | 55.1 | 2,055 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 68.8 | 0.8 | 28.0 |
| All | 0.0 | 61.8 | -0.9 | 100.0 | 623 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 21.2 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 97.2 | -1.4 | 22.2 | 1,515 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 23.3 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 97.7 | -1.3 | 10.2 | 1,874 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 25.0 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 98.0 | -0.9 | 11.3 | 2,133 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 15.8 | 0.7 | 27.5 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 98.0 | -0.7 | 11.4 | 8,086 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 28.2 | 0.5 | 33.4 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 99.0 | -0.7 | 4.9 | 38,304 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 13.3 | 0.4 | 34.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent of } \\ & \text { Total } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 10,949 | 21.8 | 14,497 | 3.6 | -2,156 | -2.6 | 16,653 | 5.2 | -14.9 |
| Second Quintile | 10,714 | 21.4 | 36,326 | 8.8 | 1,819 | 2.2 | 34,507 | 10.6 | 5.0 |
| Middle Quintile | 10,166 | 20.3 | 62,074 | 14.3 | 9,507 | 10.7 | 52,567 | 15.2 | 15.3 |
| Fourth Quintile | 9,735 | 19.4 | 97,977 | 21.6 | 18,817 | 20.3 | 79,160 | 22.0 | 19.2 |
| Top Quintile | 8,378 | 16.7 | 273,829 | 52.1 | 74,583 | 69.3 | 199,246 | 47.6 | 27.2 |
| All | 50,150 | 100.0 | 87,888 | 100.0 | 17,985 | 100.0 | 69,903 | 100.0 | 20.5 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 4,581 | 9.1 | 139,259 | 14.5 | 30,972 | 15.7 | 108,287 | 14.2 | 22.2 |
| 90-95 | 1,696 | 3.4 | 196,218 | 7.6 | 47,199 | 8.9 | 149,019 | 7.2 | 24.1 |
| 95-99 | 1,662 | 3.3 | 322,508 | 12.2 | 86,561 | 16.0 | 235,947 | 11.2 | 26.8 |
| Top 1 Percent | 439 | 0.9 | 1,792,201 | 17.9 | 589,633 | 28.7 | 1,202,567 | 15.1 | 32.9 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 40 | 0.1 | 8,825,262 | 8.1 | 3,034,893 | 13.6 | 5,790,369 | 6.7 | 34.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-8).
Less than 0.0
Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home,
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
 For a description of cash income, see
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): $20 \% \$ 13,941 ; 40 \% ~ \$ 26,136 ; 60 \% ~ \$ 41,226 ; 80 \% \$ 64,003 ; 90 \% \$ 88,398 ; 95 \%$ \$122,605; 99\% \$295,996; 99.9\% \$1,565,087,
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Reduce Excludable Amount of Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance Premiums, Municipal Bond Interest, and
Allowable Amount of Itemized Deductions Other Than Charitable Contributions by 20 Percent
Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{4}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Second Quintile | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Middle Quintile | 0.0 | 14.8 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 36 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0.0 | 47.2 | -0.3 | 14.7 | 193 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 10.3 |
| Top Quintile | 0.0 | 75.4 | -0.7 | 81.5 | 1,011 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 83.7 | 0.5 | 24.5 |
| All | 0.0 | 26.4 | -0.4 | 100.0 | 235 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 16.6 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0.0 | 67.3 | -0.5 | 16.2 | 436 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 11.9 | 0.4 | 15.3 |
| 90-95 | 0.0 | 75.4 | -0.7 | 15.9 | 735 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 18.8 |
| 95-99 | 0.0 | 87.8 | -0.7 | 22.0 | 1,238 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 19.8 | 0.6 | 23.3 |
| Top 1 Percent | 0.0 | 94.5 | -0.8 | 27.5 | 6,403 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 40.5 | 0.5 | 34.6 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 0.0 | 98.0 | -0.7 | 12.7 | 29,464 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 21.2 | 0.5 | 36.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2013 ${ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{5}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{6}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total | $\underline{\text { Average (dollars) }}$ | Percent of Total | $\underline{\text { Average (dollars) }}$ | Percent of Total | $\underline{\text { Average (dollars) }}$ | Percent of Total |  |
| Lowest Quintile | 5,152 | 14.7 | 10,284 | 2.3 | 80 | 0.1 | 10,205 | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Second Quintile | 8,903 | 25.3 | 22,201 | 8.6 | 345 | 0.8 | 21,856 | 10.0 | 1.6 |
| Middle Quintile | 8,102 | 23.1 | 41,688 | 14.6 | 1,896 | 4.1 | 39,793 | 16.6 | 4.6 |
| Fourth Quintile | 6,300 | 17.9 | 66,058 | 18.0 | 6,611 | 11.1 | 59,448 | 19.3 | 10.0 |
| Top Quintile | 6,648 | 18.9 | 197,406 | 56.7 | 47,350 | 83.8 | 150,056 | 51.5 | 24.0 |
| All | 35,135 | 100.0 | 65,837 | 100.0 | 10,692 | 100.0 | 55,145 | 100.0 | 16.2 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 3,052 | 8.7 | 98,141 | 13.0 | 14,531 | 11.8 | 83,610 | 13.2 | 14.8 |
| 90-95 | 1,778 | 5.1 | 133,313 | 10.3 | 24,308 | 11.5 | 109,005 | 10.0 | 18.2 |
| 95-99 | 1,463 | 4.2 | 223,287 | 14.1 | 50,683 | 19.7 | 172,603 | 13.0 | 22.7 |
| Top 1 Percent | 354 | 1.0 | 1,267,910 | 19.4 | 432,158 | 40.7 | 835,753 | 15.3 | 34.1 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 35 | 0.1 | 6,252,940 | 9.6 | 2,271,191 | 21.4 | 3,981,749 | 7.3 | 36.3 |

* Less than 0.05

Note: Elderly tax
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal provides an across-the-board reduction of 20 percent in the allowable amount of itemized deductions other than charitable contributions; it would include 20 percent of employer-sponsored health insurance premiums and 20 percent of municipal bond interest in gross income. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
its but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2012 dollars): $20 \% \$ 13,941 ; 40 \% ~ \$ 26,136 ; 60 \% \$ 41,226 ; 80 \% ~ \$ 64,003 ; 90 \% \$ 88,398 ; 95 \%$ \$122,605; 99\% \$295,996; 99.9\% \$1,565,087
(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

