Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000 Baseline: Current Policy Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 Summary Table

| Cash Income Level | | Tax Units with Tax | Increase or Cut ^a | 3 | Percent Chango in | Share of | Average | Average Fed | eral Tax Rate ⁵ |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 | With ' | Tax Cut | With Tax | Increase | Change in After-Tax | Total | Federal Tax | Change (0/ | l lood on the o |
| dollars) ² | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Increase | Income 4 | Federal Tax Change | Change (\$) | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 141 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.6 | 432 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0 | 3.6 | 640 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 23 | 0.1 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0 | 7.1 | 790 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 56 | 0.1 | 14.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0 | 13.7 | 1,191 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 164 | 0.3 | 17.4 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0 | 21.4 | 1,759 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 376 | 0.4 | 19.9 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0 | 35.3 | 2,491 | -0.8 | 18.0 | 878 | 0.6 | 22.7 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 0 | 59.1 | 5,433 | -1.5 | 17.8 | 3,208 | 1.1 | 27.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 71.3 | 13,962 | -2.1 | 8.0 | 9,950 | 1.4 | 32.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 87.0 | 97,524 | -3.7 | 45.3 | 84,889 | 2.4 | 36.8 |
| All | 0.0 | 0 | 13.3 | 4,993 | -1.1 | 100.0 | 664 | 0.8 | 22.7 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.9 Proposal: 2.7

- (3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

^{**} Insufficient data

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

⁽²⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000 Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 $^{\rm 1}$ Detail Table

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed | eral Taxes | Average Fed | eral Tax Rate⁵ |
|---|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 23 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 7.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 56 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 14.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 13.7 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 164 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 17.4 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 21.4 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 376 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 19.9 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 35.3 | -0.8 | 18.0 | 878 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 23.5 | 0.6 | 22.7 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 59.1 | -1.5 | 17.8 | 3,208 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 16.2 | 1.1 | 27.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 71.3 | -2.1 | 8.0 | 9,950 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 32.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 87.0 | -3.7 | 45.3 | 84,889 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 25.8 | 2.4 | 36.8 |
| All | 0.0 | 13.3 | -1.1 | 100.0 | 664 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 22.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

| Cash Income Level | Tax U | nits | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax In | come ⁴ | Average Federal Tax |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Rate 5 |
| Less than 10 | 13,758 | 8.6 | 5,491 | 0.6 | 175 | 0.1 | 5,316 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| 10-20 | 22,829 | 14.2 | 15,580 | 2.8 | 284 | 0.2 | 15,295 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| 20-30 | 19,028 | 11.9 | 25,863 | 3.9 | 1,702 | 1.2 | 24,161 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| 30-40 | 17,708 | 11.1 | 36,613 | 5.2 | 4,199 | 2.7 | 32,414 | 5.8 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 14,571 | 9.1 | 46,902 | 5.4 | 6,674 | 3.5 | 40,228 | 6.0 | 14.2 |
| 50-75 | 26,865 | 16.8 | 63,716 | 13.6 | 10,909 | 10.6 | 52,808 | 14.4 | 17.1 |
| 75-100 | 15,478 | 9.7 | 90,823 | 11.2 | 17,663 | 9.9 | 73,160 | 11.5 | 19.5 |
| 100-200 | 21,848 | 13.6 | 136,192 | 23.6 | 29,981 | 23.8 | 106,211 | 23.6 | 22.0 |
| 200-500 | 5,910 | 3.7 | 288,460 | 13.5 | 75,438 | 16.2 | 213,022 | 12.8 | 26.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 854 | 0.5 | 693,862 | 4.7 | 214,611 | 6.6 | 479,251 | 4.2 | 30.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 567 | 0.4 | 3,536,837 | 15.9 | 1,217,589 | 25.0 | 2,319,248 | 13.4 | 34.4 |
| All | 160,282 | 100.0 | 78,595 | 100.0 | 17,207 | 100.0 | 61,388 | 100.0 | 21.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.9 Proposal: 2.7

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- (3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000 Baseline: Current Policy

Baseline: Current Policy Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total Federal Tax — | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 7.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 11 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 5.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 35 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 7.5 | 0.1 | 14.9 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 11.0 | -0.2 | 2.4 | 92 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 8.5 | 0.2 | 18.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 23.9 | -0.6 | 12.0 | 306 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 20.6 | 0.5 | 21.9 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 42.2 | -1.3 | 12.5 | 892 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 24.8 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 60.1 | -2.2 | 26.3 | 2,159 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 27.2 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 68.4 | -2.5 | 13.8 | 5,237 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 30.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 79.4 | -3.3 | 6.2 | 15,851 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 34.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 86.7 | -4.1 | 25.1 | 91,359 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 39.2 |
| All | 0.0 | 11.2 | -1.0 | 100.0 | 364 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 21.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

| Cash Income Level | Tax U | Inits | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax In | come ⁴ | Average Federal Tax |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| dollars) 2 | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Rate 5 |
| Less than 10 | 10,507 | 14.6 | 5,427 | 1.8 | 396 | 0.6 | 5,032 | 2.1 | 7.3 |
| 10-20 | 15,568 | 21.6 | 15,496 | 7.6 | 1,022 | 2.4 | 14,474 | 9.0 | 6.6 |
| 20-30 | 11,176 | 15.5 | 25,685 | 9.1 | 2,852 | 4.8 | 22,833 | 10.2 | 11.1 |
| 30-40 | 9,526 | 13.2 | 36,575 | 11.0 | 5,417 | 7.8 | 31,158 | 11.8 | 14.8 |
| 40-50 | 6,840 | 9.5 | 46,685 | 10.1 | 8,504 | 8.8 | 38,181 | 10.4 | 18.2 |
| 50-75 | 10,274 | 14.3 | 63,117 | 20.4 | 13,537 | 20.9 | 49,580 | 20.3 | 21.5 |
| 75-100 | 3,678 | 5.1 | 90,100 | 10.4 | 21,469 | 11.9 | 68,631 | 10.1 | 23.8 |
| 100-200 | 3,188 | 4.4 | 133,751 | 13.4 | 34,178 | 16.4 | 99,573 | 12.7 | 25.6 |
| 200-500 | 690 | 1.0 | 292,471 | 6.4 | 84,081 | 8.7 | 208,390 | 5.7 | 28.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 103 | 0.1 | 699,403 | 2.3 | 223,325 | 3.5 | 476,078 | 2.0 | 31.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 72 | 0.1 | 3,544,924 | 8.0 | 1,298,618 | 14.1 | 2,246,306 | 6.5 | 36.6 |
| All | 72,071 | 100.0 | 44,035 | 100.0 | 9,215 | 100.0 | 34,820 | 100.0 | 20.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

⁽²⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

⁽³⁾ Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

⁽⁴⁾ After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

⁽⁵⁾ Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000 Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total Federal Tax — | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed | leral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate⁵ |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 35 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 13.2 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 12.2 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 153 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 17.8 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 29.9 | -0.6 | 14.6 | 606 | 2.1 | -0.5 | 26.5 | 0.4 | 21.7 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 58.1 | -1.4 | 20.2 | 2,914 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 1.0 | 26.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 70.1 | -1.9 | 9.0 | 9,086 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 1.3 | 32.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 87.2 | -3.6 | 53.4 | 82,447 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 30.5 | 2.4 | 36.5 |
| All | 0.0 | 17.7 | -1.2 | 100.0 | 1,178 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 24.1 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

| Cash Income Level | Tax U | Inits | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax In | come ⁴ | Average Federal Tax |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| dollars) 2 | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Rate 5 |
| Less than 10 | 1,225 | 2.0 | 4,634 | 0.1 | 136 | 0.0 | 4,498 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| 10-20 | 2,482 | 4.0 | 16,145 | 0.5 | -307 | 0.0 | 16,451 | 0.7 | -1.9 |
| 20-30 | 3,253 | 5.3 | 26,193 | 1.0 | 384 | 0.1 | 25,809 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 30-40 | 3,949 | 6.4 | 36,813 | 1.8 | 2,144 | 0.5 | 34,669 | 2.2 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 4,568 | 7.4 | 47,297 | 2.6 | 3,995 | 1.0 | 43,303 | 3.2 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 12,103 | 19.6 | 64,376 | 9.5 | 8,475 | 5.4 | 55,900 | 10.8 | 13.2 |
| 75-100 | 10,130 | 16.4 | 91,232 | 11.3 | 16,069 | 8.6 | 75,162 | 12.1 | 17.6 |
| 100-200 | 17,635 | 28.5 | 136,887 | 29.5 | 29,041 | 27.0 | 107,846 | 30.3 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 5,043 | 8.2 | 287,748 | 17.8 | 73,937 | 19.7 | 213,811 | 17.2 | 25.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 725 | 1.2 | 692,769 | 6.1 | 213,425 | 8.2 | 479,344 | 5.5 | 30.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 473 | 0.8 | 3,483,115 | 20.2 | 1,189,503 | 29.6 | 2,293,612 | 17.3 | 34.2 |
| All | 61,905 | 100.0 | 132,067 | 100.0 | 30,652 | 100.0 | 101,415 | 100.0 | 23.2 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- (3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000 Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015

Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units ³ | Percent Change | Share of Total Federal Tax — | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed | leral Taxes | Average Fede | eral Tax Rate⁵ |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -16.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -6.4 | 0.0 | -13.0 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 8.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 5.8 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 31 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 12.3 | 0.1 | 13.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 13.1 | -0.3 | 13.2 | 143 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 30.7 | 0.2 | 17.7 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 31.1 | -0.7 | 15.9 | 488 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 18.1 | 0.5 | 20.7 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 53.6 | -1.6 | 33.3 | 1,636 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 19.9 | 1.2 | 25.0 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 48.9 | -1.6 | 10.4 | 3,311 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 28.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 70.9 | -2.0 | 4.0 | 9,726 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 31.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 82.1 | -3.2 | 20.4 | 70,752 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 34.9 |
| All | 0.0 | 7.3 | -0.5 | 100.0 | 179 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 13.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

| Cash Income Level | Tax U | Inits | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax In | come ⁴ | Average Federal Tax |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| dollars) 2 | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Rate 5 |
| Less than 10 | 1,905 | 8.0 | 6,415 | 1.2 | -1,048 | -1.4 | 7,463 | 1.6 | -16.3 |
| 10-20 | 4,539 | 19.1 | 15,554 | 6.8 | -2,021 | -6.6 | 17,576 | 8.8 | -13.0 |
| 20-30 | 4,290 | 18.1 | 26,064 | 10.7 | -464 | -1.4 | 26,528 | 12.6 | -1.8 |
| 30-40 | 3,808 | 16.0 | 36,456 | 13.3 | 2,973 | 8.1 | 33,482 | 14.1 | 8.2 |
| 40-50 | 2,797 | 11.8 | 46,855 | 12.6 | 6,257 | 12.6 | 40,598 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| 50-75 | 3,923 | 16.5 | 63,261 | 23.8 | 11,080 | 31.2 | 52,181 | 22.7 | 17.5 |
| 75-100 | 1,387 | 5.8 | 90,105 | 12.0 | 18,172 | 18.1 | 71,933 | 11.1 | 20.2 |
| 100-200 | 866 | 3.7 | 131,590 | 11.0 | 31,318 | 19.5 | 100,271 | 9.6 | 23.8 |
| 200-500 | 134 | 0.6 | 290,035 | 3.7 | 78,688 | 7.6 | 211,347 | 3.1 | 27.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 17 | 0.1 | 697,882 | 1.2 | 209,652 | 2.6 | 488,230 | 0.9 | 30.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 12 | 0.1 | 3,314,596 | 3.9 | 1,087,231 | 9.6 | 2,227,366 | 3.0 | 32.8 |
| All | 23,746 | 100.0 | 43,843 | 100.0 | 5,860 | 100.0 | 37,983 | 100.0 | 13.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

- (3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

⁽¹⁾ Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

⁽²⁾ Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000

Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹ Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | ax Units 3 | Percent Change | Share of Total Federal Tax — | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed | leral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -19.1 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -16.3 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -4.8 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 4.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 28 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 11.1 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 9.6 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 96 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 15.9 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 17.8 | -0.3 | 3.8 | 251 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 18.8 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 37.8 | -0.8 | 18.9 | 802 | 2.7 | -0.3 | 27.0 | 0.6 | 22.2 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 62.3 | -1.4 | 19.8 | 3,014 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 1.1 | 27.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 73.0 | -1.9 | 8.4 | 8,865 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 1.3 | 32.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 89.1 | -3.6 | 46.8 | 79,509 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 27.1 | 2.4 | 36.3 |
| All | 0.0 | 16.1 | -1.1 | 100.0 | 828 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 22.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

| Cash Income Level | Tax U | Inits | Pre-Tax In | come | Federal Tax | Burden | After-Tax In | come ⁴ | Average |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁵ |
| Less than 10 | 2,529 | 5.0 | 5,929 | 0.3 | -1,131 | -0.3 | 7,060 | 0.5 | -19.1 |
| 10-20 | 5,460 | 10.7 | 15,660 | 1.7 | -2,557 | -1.3 | 18,217 | 2.5 | -16.3 |
| 20-30 | 5,227 | 10.3 | 25,991 | 2.7 | -1,254 | -0.6 | 27,245 | 3.6 | -4.8 |
| 30-40 | 5,001 | 9.8 | 36,549 | 3.7 | 2,097 | 1.0 | 34,452 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| 40-50 | 4,223 | 8.3 | 46,968 | 4.0 | 5,191 | 2.0 | 41,777 | 4.5 | 11.1 |
| 50-75 | 8,572 | 16.8 | 64,230 | 11.0 | 10,108 | 8.0 | 54,121 | 11.8 | 15.7 |
| 75-100 | 6,412 | 12.6 | 91,213 | 11.7 | 16,899 | 10.0 | 74,315 | 12.1 | 18.5 |
| 100-200 | 9,954 | 19.5 | 137,109 | 27.2 | 29,654 | 27.3 | 107,455 | 27.2 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 2,772 | 5.4 | 288,339 | 15.9 | 75,540 | 19.4 | 212,799 | 15.0 | 26.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 401 | 0.8 | 692,814 | 5.5 | 214,014 | 7.9 | 478,800 | 4.9 | 30.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 249 | 0.5 | 3,372,806 | 16.7 | 1,143,127 | 26.3 | 2,229,679 | 14.1 | 33.9 |
| All | 50,995 | 100.0 | 98,292 | 100.0 | 21,173 | 100.0 | 77,119 | 100.0 | 21.5 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- (3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05

Table T12-0263 Cap Itemized Deductions at \$25,000

Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹ Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level | Percent of T | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Share of Total Federal Tax — | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Fed | leral Taxes | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Federal Tax Change | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 30 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 6.0 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 8.7 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 120 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 9.2 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 15.7 | -0.3 | 3.9 | 269 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 13.5 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 24.4 | -0.7 | 14.1 | 776 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 19.7 | 0.6 | 18.0 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 44.5 | -1.4 | 16.6 | 3,039 | 4.3 | -0.1 | 17.8 | 1.1 | 25.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 61.9 | -2.0 | 7.7 | 9,455 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 32.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 84.7 | -4.0 | 53.6 | 92,158 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 34.8 | 2.6 | 37.9 |
| All | 0.0 | 8.0 | -1.0 | 100.0 | 599 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 18.1 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2015 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2012 dollars) ² | Tax Units | | Pre-Tax Income | | Federal Tax Burden | | After-Tax Income 4 | | Average |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax Rate ⁵ |
| Less than 10 | 1,763 | 4.9 | 5,956 | 0.4 | 92 | 0.0 | 5,864 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| 10-20 | 6,759 | 18.6 | 15,952 | 4.0 | 111 | 0.2 | 15,841 | 4.8 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 4,929 | 13.6 | 25,739 | 4.7 | 602 | 0.6 | 25,137 | 5.6 | 2.3 |
| 30-40 | 4,354 | 12.0 | 36,653 | 5.9 | 1,540 | 1.4 | 35,113 | 6.9 | 4.2 |
| 40-50 | 3,514 | 9.7 | 46,902 | 6.1 | 2,772 | 2.1 | 44,129 | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| 50-75 | 6,388 | 17.6 | 63,256 | 15.0 | 5,716 | 7.8 | 57,540 | 16.5 | 9.0 |
| 75-100 | 3,121 | 8.6 | 89,803 | 10.4 | 11,853 | 7.9 | 77,950 | 10.9 | 13.2 |
| 100-200 | 3,950 | 10.9 | 134,735 | 19.7 | 23,517 | 19.9 | 111,217 | 19.7 | 17.5 |
| 200-500 | 1,190 | 3.3 | 289,039 | 12.8 | 69,943 | 17.9 | 219,096 | 11.7 | 24.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 177 | 0.5 | 692,539 | 4.5 | 212,364 | 8.1 | 480,175 | 3.8 | 30.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 126 | 0.4 | 3,539,630 | 16.6 | 1,250,403 | 33.9 | 2,289,227 | 13.0 | 35.3 |
| All | 36,302 | 100.0 | 74,274 | 100.0 | 12,837 | 100.0 | 61,438 | 100.0 | 17.3 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0412-7).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal caps itemized deductions at \$12,500 for single tax units, \$25,000 for joint tax units, and \$18,750 for head of household tax units. The cap is effective 01/01/13, and the dollar values are indexed for inflation after 2013. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

- (3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

^{*} Less than 0.05