## Table T12-0056

## Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals

Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$ Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Percent <br> Change in <br> After-Tax <br> Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut |  | With Tax Increase |  |  |  |  | Change (\% | Under the |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Pct of Tax } \\ \text { Units } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Avg Tax Cut | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Pct of Tax } \\ \text { Units } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Avg Tax Increase |  |  |  | Points) | Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 16.9 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 18.9 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 2,570 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 0 | 33.8 | 6,530 | -1.0 | 11.4 | 2,208 | 0.8 | 25.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 84.8 | 22,625 | -3.8 | 17.0 | 19,183 | 2.8 | 29.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 91.9 | 172,457 | -7.8 | 71.5 | 158,434 | 5.2 | 38.3 |
| All | 0.0 | 0 | 2.1 | 34,065 | -1.2 | 100.0 | 712 | 1.0 | 21.7 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.5 Proposal: 5.3

* Less than 0.05
** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0056
Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals

## Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers <br> Baseline: Current Policy <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013 <br> Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 16.9 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 18.9 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 33.8 | -1.0 | 11.4 | 2,208 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 17.2 | 0.8 | 25.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 84.8 | -3.8 | 17.0 | 19,183 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 29.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 91.9 | -7.8 | 71.5 | 158,434 | 15.8 | 2.3 | 23.7 | 5.2 | 38.3 |
| All | 0.0 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 100.0 | 712 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 21.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 21,065 | 12.7 | 5,766 | 1.0 | 151 | 0.1 | 5,614 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| 10-20 | 27,359 | 16.5 | 15,205 | 3.5 | 286 | 0.3 | 14,919 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 20,377 | 12.3 | 25,480 | 4.3 | 1,789 | 1.5 | 23,691 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 16,959 | 10.2 | 35,896 | 5.1 | 4,119 | 2.8 | 31,777 | 5.7 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 13,305 | 8.0 | 46,141 | 5.1 | 6,574 | 3.5 | 39,567 | 5.5 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 22,765 | 13.7 | 63,142 | 11.9 | 10,674 | 9.7 | 52,468 | 12.5 | 16.9 |
| 75-100 | 14,636 | 8.8 | 89,268 | 10.9 | 16,901 | 9.9 | 72,367 | 11.1 | 18.9 |
| 100-200 | 20,881 | 12.6 | 139,817 | 24.3 | 30,165 | 25.2 | 109,652 | 24.0 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 6,084 | 3.7 | 292,655 | 14.8 | 71,557 | 17.4 | 221,099 | 14.1 | 24.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,051 | 0.6 | 696,116 | 6.1 | 186,649 | 7.9 | 509,466 | 5.6 | 26.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 534 | 0.3 | 3,032,367 | 13.5 | 1,001,814 | 21.5 | 2,030,553 | 11.4 | 33.0 |
| All | 166,272 | 100.0 | 72,381 | 100.0 | 15,010 | 100.0 | 57,371 | 100.0 | 20.7 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.5
Proposal: 5.3
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy.Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
ttp://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0056
Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals

## Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 11.3 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 14.7 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 18.7 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 17.7 | 0.0 | 21.0 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 23.5 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 24.3 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 54.1 | -1.2 | 13.3 | 2,764 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 26.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 85.6 | -4.2 | 16.7 | 20,952 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 32.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 89.9 | -8.3 | 70.0 | 156,745 | 14.6 | 1.5 | 14.2 | 5.3 | 41.7 |
| All | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 100.0 | 204 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 20.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 16,722 | 20.7 | 5,678 | 3.0 | 326 | 0.9 | 5,352 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| 10-20 | 19,121 | 23.7 | 15,084 | 9.2 | 855 | 2.6 | 14,229 | 10.8 | 5.7 |
| 20-30 | 12,334 | 15.3 | 25,339 | 9.9 | 2,857 | 5.7 | 22,482 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| 30-40 | 9,158 | 11.4 | 35,802 | 10.4 | 5,262 | 7.7 | 30,540 | 11.1 | 14.7 |
| 40-50 | 5,981 | 7.4 | 45,980 | 8.7 | 8,582 | 8.2 | 37,398 | 8.9 | 18.7 |
| 50-75 | 8,668 | 10.8 | 62,437 | 17.2 | 13,078 | 18.2 | 49,359 | 17.0 | 21.0 |
| 75-100 | 3,570 | 4.4 | 88,424 | 10.0 | 20,741 | 11.9 | 67,682 | 9.6 | 23.5 |
| 100-200 | 3,358 | 4.2 | 136,678 | 14.6 | 33,260 | 17.9 | 103,419 | 13.8 | 24.3 |
| 200-500 | 794 | 1.0 | 298,894 | 7.5 | 76,784 | 9.8 | 222,110 | 7.0 | 25.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 131 | 0.2 | 696,170 | 2.9 | 202,518 | 4.3 | 493,653 | 2.6 | 29.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 74 | 0.1 | 2,952,272 | 6.9 | 1,073,932 | 12.7 | 1,878,340 | 5.5 | 36.4 |
| All | 80,622 | 100.0 | 39,043 | 100.0 | 7,730 | 100.0 | 31,313 | 100.0 | 19.8 |

## ource: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3)

* Less than 0.05

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy.Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
3) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0056
Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals

## Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers

## Baseline: Current Policy

## Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 13.5 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 17.0 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 20.9 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 30.0 | -1.0 | 11.1 | 2,093 | 3.0 | -0.5 | 20.7 | 0.7 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 84.4 | -3.7 | 17.5 | 18,929 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 2.7 | 29.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 92.0 | -7.7 | 71.4 | 155,659 | 16.1 | 2.5 | 27.6 | 5.2 | 37.6 |
| All | 0.0 | 4.6 | -1.6 | 100.0 | 1,658 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 23.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

## by Cash Income Level, 2013

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,291 | 2.2 | 5,093 | 0.1 | -56 | 0.0 | 5,150 | 0.1 | -1.1 |
| 10-20 | 2,559 | 4.4 | 15,850 | 0.5 | -367 | -0.1 | 16,217 | 0.7 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 2,875 | 5.0 | 25,634 | 1.0 | 243 | 0.0 | 25,392 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 30-40 | 3,624 | 6.3 | 36,207 | 1.7 | 2,225 | 0.5 | 33,982 | 2.1 | 6.2 |
| 40-50 | 4,468 | 7.7 | 46,489 | 2.7 | 4,029 | 1.1 | 42,461 | 3.2 | 8.7 |
| 50-75 | 10,281 | 17.8 | 63,998 | 8.6 | 8,609 | 5.2 | 55,389 | 9.5 | 13.5 |
| 75-100 | 9,429 | 16.3 | 89,794 | 11.0 | 15,305 | 8.5 | 74,489 | 11.7 | 17.0 |
| 100-200 | 16,457 | 28.5 | 140,888 | 30.2 | 29,476 | 28.6 | 111,411 | 30.7 | 20.9 |
| 200-500 | 5,091 | 8.8 | 291,809 | 19.4 | 70,673 | 21.2 | 221,135 | 18.8 | 24.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 885 | 1.5 | 696,396 | 8.0 | 184,200 | 9.6 | 512,197 | 7.6 | 26.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 440 | 0.8 | 2,988,320 | 17.1 | 968,122 | 25.1 | 2,020,198 | 14.9 | 32.4 |
| All | 57,802 | 100.0 | 132,789 | 100.0 | 29,321 | 100.0 | 103,468 | 100.0 | 22.1 |

## ource: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3)

* Less than 0.05

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0056
Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals

## Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.0 | -11.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -6.4 | 0.0 | -9.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 8.0 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 13.1 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 16.8 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 19.7 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 21.5 | 0.0 | 23.0 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 39.6 | -0.8 | 12.1 | 1,801 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 25.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 88.5 | -3.2 | 17.3 | 16,168 | 9.2 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 28.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 95.8 | -7.7 | 70.6 | 144,591 | 14.9 | 1.1 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 39.0 |
| All | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 100.0 | 88 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 12.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,911 | 11.5 | 6,577 | 1.9 | -783 | -1.8 | 7,360 | 2.4 | -11.9 |
| 10-20 | 5,398 | 21.4 | 15,312 | 8.2 | -1,511 | -6.5 | 16,823 | 10.3 | -9.9 |
| 20-30 | 4,846 | 19.2 | 25,728 | 12.4 | -158 | -0.6 | 25,886 | 14.2 | -0.6 |
| 30-40 | 3,748 | 14.8 | 35,771 | 13.3 | 2,876 | 8.6 | 32,895 | 13.9 | 8.0 |
| 40-50 | 2,505 | 9.9 | 45,998 | 11.4 | 6,045 | 12.0 | 39,953 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
| 50-75 | 3,317 | 13.1 | 62,381 | 20.5 | 10,461 | 27.6 | 51,919 | 19.5 | 16.8 |
| 75-100 | 1,353 | 5.4 | 88,201 | 11.8 | 17,328 | 18.6 | 70,873 | 10.9 | 19.7 |
| 100-200 | 905 | 3.6 | 132,511 | 11.9 | 30,460 | 21.9 | 102,051 | 10.4 | 23.0 |
| 200-500 | 149 | 0.6 | 287,163 | 4.3 | 70,774 | 8.4 | 216,389 | 3.7 | 24.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 24 | 0.1 | 675,227 | 1.6 | 176,413 | 3.3 | 498,813 | 1.3 | 26.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,859,898 | 3.1 | 969,210 | 8.3 | 1,890,688 | 2.3 | 33.9 |
| All | 25,256 | 100.0 | 39,986 | 100.0 | 4,980 | 100.0 | 35,006 | 100.0 | 12.5 |

## ource: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3)

* Less than 0.05

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy.Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
3) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0056

# Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals <br> Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers <br> Baseline: Current Policy <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$ <br> Detail Table - Tax Units with Children 

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -17.5 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -15.6 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -4.2 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 10.9 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 15.3 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 17.9 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 27.9 | 0.0 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 33.1 | -1.1 | 13.6 | 2,388 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 20.8 | 0.8 | 25.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 91.7 | -4.1 | 19.2 | 20,638 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 30.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 97.5 | -8.1 | 67.3 | 158,023 | 16.0 | 2.2 | 24.0 | 5.4 | 38.9 |
| All | 0.0 | 3.1 | -1.3 | 100.0 | 980 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 21.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 3,361 | 6.8 | 5,988 | 0.4 | -1,046 | -0.4 | 7,034 | 0.7 | -17.5 |
| 10-20 | 5,658 | 11.5 | 15,525 | 1.9 | -2,414 | -1.5 | 17,940 | 2.8 | -15.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,534 | 11.2 | 25,702 | 3.1 | -1,077 | -0.6 | 26,779 | 4.1 | -4.2 |
| 30-40 | 4,844 | 9.8 | 35,836 | 3.8 | 2,029 | 1.1 | 33,807 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 40-50 | 3,945 | 8.0 | 46,072 | 4.0 | 5,003 | 2.1 | 41,069 | 4.4 | 10.9 |
| 50-75 | 7,372 | 14.9 | 63,539 | 10.2 | 9,702 | 7.6 | 53,837 | 10.8 | 15.3 |
| 75-100 | 5,840 | 11.8 | 89,617 | 11.4 | 16,073 | 10.0 | 73,543 | 11.7 | 17.9 |
| 100-200 | 9,226 | 18.7 | 140,522 | 28.2 | 29,744 | 29.3 | 110,778 | 27.9 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 2,749 | 5.6 | 290,144 | 17.4 | 72,153 | 21.2 | 217,990 | 16.4 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 450 | 0.9 | 695,662 | 6.8 | 193,831 | 9.3 | 501,831 | 6.2 | 27.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 206 | 0.4 | 2,943,211 | 13.2 | 985,336 | 21.7 | 1,957,875 | 11.0 | 33.5 |
| All | 49,418 | 100.0 | 93,026 | 100.0 | 18,948 | 100.0 | 74,078 | 100.0 | 20.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

## * Less than 0.05

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
ttp://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T12-0056

# Administration's FY2013 Budget Proposals <br> Tax Provisions Affecting Primarily High-Income Taxpayers <br> <br> Baseline: Current Policy <br> <br> Baseline: Current Policy <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$ <br> Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units 

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \hline \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 9.9 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 13.4 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 17.8 |
| 200-500 | 0.0 | 29.7 | -0.8 | 8.2 | 1,813 | 2.7 | -0.6 | 18.4 | 0.6 | 23.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.0 | 77.0 | -3.6 | 15.5 | 18,326 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 2.6 | 29.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.0 | 90.1 | -8.2 | 76.3 | 166,350 | 15.8 | 2.7 | 33.0 | 5.4 | 39.5 |
| All | 0.0 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 100.0 | 764 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 18.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 3,030 | 8.2 | 6,762 | 0.8 | 59 | 0.0 | 6,703 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 10-20 | 8,603 | 23.2 | 15,150 | 5.0 | 142 | 0.3 | 15,008 | 5.9 | 0.9 |
| 20-30 | 4,956 | 13.4 | 25,187 | 4.7 | 678 | 0.7 | 24,509 | 5.6 | 2.7 |
| 30-40 | 3,838 | 10.4 | 35,853 | 5.2 | 1,731 | 1.5 | 34,122 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| 40-50 | 2,823 | 7.6 | 46,514 | 5.0 | 2,749 | 1.7 | 43,765 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| 50-75 | 5,216 | 14.1 | 63,113 | 12.5 | 6,222 | 7.2 | 56,891 | 13.6 | 9.9 |
| 75-100 | 3,053 | 8.2 | 88,974 | 10.3 | 11,882 | 8.0 | 77,092 | 10.8 | 13.4 |
| 100-200 | 3,858 | 10.4 | 139,885 | 20.5 | 24,885 | 21.3 | 115,000 | 20.3 | 17.8 |
| 200-500 | 1,285 | 3.5 | 298,833 | 14.6 | 66,898 | 19.1 | 231,935 | 13.7 | 22.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 239 | 0.7 | 698,342 | 6.4 | 185,097 | 9.8 | 513,245 | 5.6 | 26.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 130 | 0.4 | 3,081,067 | 15.2 | 1,051,862 | 30.3 | 2,029,205 | 12.1 | 34.1 |
| All | 37,068 | 100.0 | 71,055 | 100.0 | 12,169 | 100.0 | 58,887 | 100.0 | 17.1 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).
Source: Urban-Br

* Less than 0.05
Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy.Proposal would a) reinstate the 36 and 39.6 percent tax brackets with the threshold for the 36 percent bracket at $\$ 200,000$ (single), $\$ 250,000$ (married), or $\$ 225,000$ (head of household), indexed for inflation after 2009, less the standard deduction and one personal exemption (two if married); b) set the thresholds for PEP and Pease at $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; c) tax capital gains at $20 \%$ and qualified dividends at ordinary rates for taxpayers in the top two brackets and repeal the $8 \% / 18 \%$ rates for assets held more than 5 years; and d) limit itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to $28 \%$ for taxpayers in the top two brackets. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.
