Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

### Table T12-0030

**Summary Table** 

# H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, 2012

|                                       | 1                   | ax Units with Tax | Increase or Cut 4   |                     | Percent                | Share of              | Average     | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With                | Tax Cut           | With Tax            | Increase            | Change in<br>After-Tax | Total                 | Federal Tax | Change (0/           | I In double                |
|                                       | Pct of Tax<br>Units | Avg Tax Cut       | Pct of Tax<br>Units | Avg Tax<br>Increase | Income <sup>5</sup>    | Federal Tax<br>Change | Change (\$) | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 53.9                | -138              | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.8                    | 3.4                   | -74         | -0.8                 | 0.7                        |
| Second Quintile                       | 73.5                | -351              | 0.0                 | 0                   | 1.1                    | 10.2                  | -258        | -1.0                 | 6.1                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 81.2                | -615              | 0.0                 | 0                   | 1.3                    | 17.4                  | -499        | -1.1                 | 12.8                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 86.3                | -1,070            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 1.4                    | 26.5                  | -924        | -1.1                 | 17.6                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 89.6                | -1,889            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.8                    | 42.3                  | -1,692      | -0.6                 | 24.8                       |
| All                                   | 74.0                | -770              | 0.0                 | 0                   | 1.0                    | 100.0                 | -570        | -0.8                 | 19.5                       |
| Addendum                              |                     |                   |                     |                     |                        |                       |             |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 88.9                | -1,676            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 1.4                    | 18.8                  | -1,490      | -1.1                 | 21.2                       |
| 90-95                                 | 91.2                | -2,045            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 1.3                    | 11.4                  | -1,864      | -1.0                 | 23.6                       |
| 95-99                                 | 89.7                | -2,128            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.8                    | 9.6                   | -1,909      | -0.6                 | 25.2                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 88.6                | -2,278            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.2                    | 2.6                   | -2,018      | -0.1                 | 27.9                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 87.3                | -2,293            | 0.0                 | 0                   | 0.0                    | 0.3                   | -2,002      | 0.0                  | 30.4                       |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 31.2

Proposal: 31.2

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

- (2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>
- (3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$17,130; 40% \$34,174; 60% \$62,042; 80% \$104,401; 90% \$169,059; 95% \$216,085; 99% \$569,944; 99.9% \$2,474,273.
- (4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Insufficient data

### Table T12-0030

### H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012

## Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile, 2012 Detail Table

| 22                                    | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  |   | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 53.9         | 0.0                   | 0.8   | 3.4                   | -74           | -53.3         | -0.1                 | 0.1                   | -0.8                 | 0.7                        |
| Second Quintile                       | 73.5         | 0.0                   | 1.1   | 10.2                  | -258          | -14.4         | -0.3                 | 2.5                   | -1.0                 | 6.1                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 81.2         | 0.0                   | 1.3   | 17.4                  | -499          | -7.8          | -0.4                 | 8.6                   | -1.1                 | 12.8                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 86.3         | 0.0                   | 1.4   | 26.5                  | -924          | -6.0          | -0.4                 | 17.3                  | -1.1                 | 17.6                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 89.6         | 0.0                   | 0.8   | 42.3                  | -1,692        | -2.4          | 1.2                  | 71.4                  | -0.6                 | 24.8                       |
| All                                   | 74.0         | 0.0                   | 1.0   | 100.0                 | -570          | -4.0          | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.8                 | 19.5                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |   |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 88.9         | 0.0                   | 1.4   | 18.8                  | -1,490        | -4.9          | -0.1                 | 15.3                  | -1.1                 | 21.2                       |
| 90-95                                 | 91.2         | 0.0                   | 1.3   | 11.4                  | -1,864        | -4.0          | 0.0                  | 11.5                  | -1.0                 | 23.6                       |
| 95-99                                 | 89.7         | 0.0                   | 0.8   | 9.6                   | -1,909        | -2.2          | 0.3                  | 18.2                  | -0.6                 | 25.2                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 88.6         | 0.0                   | 0.2   | 2.6                   | -2,018        | -0.4          | 1.0                  | 26.4                  | -0.1                 | 27.9                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 87.3         | 0.0                   | 0.0   | 0.3                   | -2,002        | -0.1          | 0.6                  | 14.0                  | 0.0                  | 30.4                       |

## Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile, 2012 <sup>1</sup>

| 22                                    | Tax U                 | nits <sup>4</sup>   | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax Ir      | icome <sup>5</sup>  | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 43,663                | 26.4                | 9,572             | 3.6                 | 139               | 0.3                 | 9,433             | 4.5                 | 1.5                              |
| Second Quintile                       | 37,050                | 22.4                | 25,295            | 8.1                 | 1,793             | 2.8                 | 23,501            | 9.5                 | 7.1                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 32,849                | 19.9                | 45,950            | 13.1                | 6,378             | 8.9                 | 39,572            | 14.1                | 13.9                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 27,060                | 16.4                | 81,893            | 19.2                | 15,334            | 17.7                | 66,559            | 19.6                | 18.7                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 23,575                | 14.3                | 275,386           | 56.2                | 70,026            | 70.3                | 205,359           | 52.6                | 25.4                             |
| All                                   | 165,201               | 100.0               | 69,939            | 100.0               | 14,224            | 100.0               | 55,715            | 100.0               | 20.3                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 11,894                | 7.2                 | 137,086           | 14.1                | 30,589            | 15.5                | 106,496           | 13.8                | 22.3                             |
| 90-95                                 | 5,764                 | 3.5                 | 191,432           | 9.6                 | 47,004            | 11.5                | 144,428           | 9.1                 | 24.6                             |
| 95-99                                 | 4,723                 | 2.9                 | 344,096           | 14.1                | 88,572            | 17.8                | 255,524           | 13.1                | 25.7                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 1,193                 | 0.7                 | 1,787,841         | 18.5                | 501,031           | 25.4                | 1,286,810         | 16.7                | 28.0                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 122                   | 0.1                 | 8,534,016         | 9.0                 | 2,595,428         | 13.5                | 5,938,587         | 7.9                 | 30.4                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 31.2

Proposal: 31.2

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$17,130; 40% \$34,174; 60% \$62,042; 80% \$104,401; 90% \$169,059; 95% \$216,085; 99% \$569,944; 99.9% \$2,474,273.

(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

#### Table T12-0030

# H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 Detail Table

|                                       | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 61.6         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 3.4                   | -89           | 33.5          | -0.2                 | -0.6                  | -1.0                 | -4.0                       |
| Second Quintile                       | 64.9         | 0.0                   | 1.1                                 | 8.3                   | -227          | -19.8         | -0.3                 | 1.4                   | -1.0                 | 4.1                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 77.1         | 0.0                   | 1.2                                 | 15.4                  | -436          | -8.3          | -0.3                 | 7.1                   | -1.1                 | 11.8                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 84.3         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 26.4                  | -804          | -6.3          | -0.4                 | 16.6                  | -1.1                 | 17.0                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 86.8         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 46.3                  | -1,482        | -2.5          | 1.2                  | 75.4                  | -0.6                 | 24.6                       |
| All                                   | 74.0         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 100.0                 | -570          | -4.0          | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.8                 | 19.5                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 87.1         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 20.1                  | -1,284        | -5.0          | -0.2                 | 16.1                  | -1.1                 | 21.4                       |
| 90-95                                 | 86.7         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 12.7                  | -1,612        | -4.0          | 0.0                  | 12.6                  | -1.0                 | 22.7                       |
| 95-99                                 | 86.9         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 10.8                  | -1,739        | -2.3          | 0.3                  | 19.2                  | -0.6                 | 25.0                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 83.5         | 0.0                   | 0.2                                 | 2.7                   | -1,778        | -0.4          | 1.0                  | 27.5                  | -0.1                 | 27.8                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 83.6         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.3                   | -1,814        | -0.1          | 0.6                  | 14.5                  | 0.0                  | 30.3                       |

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 <sup>1</sup>

|                                       | Tax U                 | nits <sup>4</sup>   | Pre-Tax Ir        | icome               | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax In      | come <sup>5</sup>   | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 35,974                | 21.8                | 8,876             | 2.8                 | -267              | -0.4                | 9,144             | 3.6                 | -3.0                             |
| Second Quintile                       | 34,567                | 20.9                | 22,590            | 6.8                 | 1,151             | 1.7                 | 21,439            | 8.1                 | 5.1                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 33,255                | 20.1                | 40,903            | 11.8                | 5,240             | 7.4                 | 35,663            | 12.9                | 12.8                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 30,969                | 18.8                | 70,796            | 19.0                | 12,865            | 17.0                | 57,931            | 19.5                | 18.2                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 29,431                | 17.8                | 235,116           | 59.9                | 59,290            | 74.3                | 175,825           | 56.2                | 25.2                             |
| All                                   | 165,201               | 100.0               | 69,939            | 100.0               | 14,224            | 100.0               | 55,715            | 100.0               | 20.3                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 14,735                | 8.9                 | 115,382           | 14.7                | 25,953            | 16.3                | 89,429            | 14.3                | 22.5                             |
| 90-95                                 | 7,387                 | 4.5                 | 169,033           | 10.8                | 40,004            | 12.6                | 129,029           | 10.4                | 23.7                             |
| 95-99                                 | 5,859                 | 3.6                 | 296,436           | 15.0                | 75,768            | 18.9                | 220,669           | 14.1                | 25.6                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 1,450                 | 0.9                 | 1,540,746         | 19.3                | 429,736           | 26.5                | 1,111,010         | 17.5                | 27.9                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 144                   | 0.1                 | 7,479,092         | 9.3                 | 2,268,079         | 13.9                | 5,211,013         | 8.2                 | 30.3                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 31.2

Proposal: 31.2

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$11,888; 40% \$22,737; 60% \$38,728; 80% \$67,694; 90% \$99,454; 95% \$141,130; 99% \$361,878; 99.9% \$1,491,280.

(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

Less than 0.0

### Table T12-0030

### H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012

## Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| 22                                    | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | deral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 52.2         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 5.5                   | -56           | -19.4         | -0.2                 | 1.0                   | -0.8                 | 3.3                        |
| Second Quintile                       | 47.3         | 0.0                   | 0.7                                 | 9.6                   | -118          | -9.4          | -0.2                 | 4.2                   | -0.7                 | 6.5                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 69.7         | 0.0                   | 1.1                                 | 19.9                  | -294          | -6.9          | -0.3                 | 12.2                  | -1.0                 | 12.7                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 79.1         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 28.3                  | -557          | -5.8          | -0.3                 | 21.0                  | -1.1                 | 18.0                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 79.2         | 0.0                   | 0.9                                 | 36.6                  | -996          | -2.7          | 1.1                  | 61.5                  | -0.7                 | 24.5                       |
| All                                   | 61.4         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 100.0                 | -297          | -4.4          | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.8                 | 17.9                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 82.1         | 0.0                   | 1.5                                 | 19.8                  | -903          | -4.9          | -0.1                 | 17.5                  | -1.1                 | 21.6                       |
| 90-95                                 | 76.3         | 0.0                   | 1.2                                 | 6.6                   | -1,090        | -4.1          | 0.0                  | 7.1                   | -0.9                 | 22.1                       |
| 95-99                                 | 75.4         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 8.6                   | -1,200        | -2.5          | 0.3                  | 15.4                  | -0.6                 | 23.9                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 67.7         | 0.0                   | 0.2                                 | 1.7                   | -1,010        | -0.4          | 0.9                  | 21.5                  | -0.1                 | 29.4                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 67.7         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.2                   | -1,062        | -0.1          | 0.5                  | 10.7                  | 0.0                  | 33.1                       |

## Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 $^{\rm 1}$

|                                       | Tax U                 | nits <sup>4</sup>   | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax Ir      | icome <sup>5</sup>  | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 23,296                | 28.9                | 7,053             | 5.6                 | 290               | 1.2                 | 6,763             | 6.6                 | 4.1                              |
| Second Quintile                       | 19,542                | 24.2                | 17,555            | 11.7                | 1,251             | 4.5                 | 16,304            | 13.4                | 7.1                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 16,237                | 20.1                | 30,999            | 17.2                | 4,229             | 12.5                | 26,770            | 18.3                | 13.6                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 12,148                | 15.1                | 50,263            | 20.8                | 9,600             | 21.3                | 40,663            | 20.7                | 19.1                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 8,806                 | 10.9                | 149,273           | 44.9                | 37,618            | 60.4                | 111,655           | 41.3                | 25.2                             |
| All                                   | 80,620                | 100.0               | 36,344            | 100.0               | 6,800             | 100.0               | 29,544            | 100.0               | 18.7                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 5,247                 | 6.5                 | 80,765            | 14.5                | 18,370            | 17.6                | 62,394            | 13.7                | 22.8                             |
| 90-95                                 | 1,450                 | 1.8                 | 115,538           | 5.7                 | 26,617            | 7.0                 | 88,921            | 5.4                 | 23.0                             |
| 95-99                                 | 1,714                 | 2.1                 | 197,496           | 11.6                | 48,390            | 15.1                | 149,107           | 10.7                | 24.5                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 395                   | 0.5                 | 972,862           | 13.1                | 286,633           | 20.7                | 686,229           | 11.4                | 29.5                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 34                    | 0.0                 | 5,001,060         | 5.8                 | 1,653,812         | 10.2                | 3,347,248         | 4.8                 | 33.1                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

#### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

- (3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$11,888; 40% \$22,737; 60% \$38,728; 80% \$67,694; 90% \$99,454; 95% \$141,130; 99% \$361,878; 99.9% \$1,491,280.
- (4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

### Table T12-0030

### H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012

## Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| 22                                    | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | deral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 75.9         | 0.0                   | 1.2                                 | 1.3                   | -176          | 19.3          | -0.1                 | -0.3                  | -1.3                 | -8.2                       |
| Second Quintile                       | 83.6         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 4.4                   | -388          | -25.5         | -0.1                 | 0.5                   | -1.2                 | 3.6                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 80.9         | 0.0                   | 1.2                                 | 11.2                  | -577          | -9.2          | -0.3                 | 4.1                   | -1.1                 | 10.7                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 87.4         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 26.2                  | -982          | -6.4          | -0.4                 | 13.9                  | -1.1                 | 16.4                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 90.1         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 56.7                  | -1,722        | -2.5          | 0.9                  | 81.7                  | -0.6                 | 24.6                       |
| All                                   | 85.5         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 100.0                 | -1,017        | -3.5          | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.8                 | 21.2                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |                                     |                       |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 90.0         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 22.6                  | -1,532        | -5.0          | -0.2                 | 15.9                  | -1.1                 | 21.2                       |
| 90-95                                 | 89.0         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 17.1                  | -1,753        | -4.0          | -0.1                 | 14.9                  | -1.0                 | 22.8                       |
| 95-99                                 | 91.8         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 13.4                  | -1,995        | -2.3          | 0.3                  | 21.3                  | -0.6                 | 25.3                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 89.5         | 0.0                   | 0.2                                 | 3.6                   | -2,104        | -0.4          | 0.9                  | 29.7                  | -0.1                 | 27.4                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 89.6         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.4                   | -2,108        | -0.1          | 0.5                  | 15.5                  | 0.0                  | 29.8                       |

## Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 $^{\rm 1}$

|                                       | Tax U                 | nits <sup>4</sup>   | Pre-Tax In        | Pre-Tax Income      |                   | Burden              | After-Tax Ir      | ncome <sup>5</sup>  | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 4,296                 | 7.5                 | 13,221            | 0.8                 | -911              | -0.2                | 14,132            | 1.0                 | -6.9                             |
| Second Quintile                       | 6,617                 | 11.6                | 31,809            | 2.8                 | 1,521             | 0.6                 | 30,288            | 3.4                 | 4.8                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 11,298                | 19.8                | 53,751            | 8.1                 | 6,302             | 4.3                 | 47,449            | 9.2                 | 11.7                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 15,501                | 27.1                | 87,305            | 18.0                | 15,285            | 14.4                | 72,021            | 19.1                | 17.5                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 19,157                | 33.5                | 276,344           | 70.5                | 69,605            | 80.9                | 206,739           | 67.6                | 25.2                             |
| All                                   | 57,183                | 100.0               | 131,340           | 100.0               | 28,839            | 100.0               | 102,500           | 100.0               | 22.0                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 8,593                 | 15.0                | 138,354           | 15.8                | 30,913            | 16.1                | 107,442           | 15.8                | 22.3                             |
| 90-95                                 | 5,655                 | 9.9                 | 183,483           | 13.8                | 43,610            | 15.0                | 139,873           | 13.5                | 23.8                             |
| 95-99                                 | 3,914                 | 6.9                 | 342,206           | 17.8                | 88,430            | 21.0                | 253,776           | 17.0                | 25.8                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 995                   | 1.7                 | 1,736,620         | 23.0                | 477,416           | 28.8                | 1,259,204         | 21.4                | 27.5                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 102                   | 0.2                 | 8,159,559         | 11.0                | 2,430,815         | 15.0                | 5,728,744         | 9.9                 | 29.8                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$11,888; 40% \$22,737; 60% \$38,728; 80% \$67,694; 90% \$99,454; 95% \$141,130; 99% \$361,878; 99.9% \$1,491,280.

- (4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.0!

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

### Table T12-0030

### H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012

### Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012

Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

|                                       | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total  Federal Tax — | Average Feder | al Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change         | Dollars       | Percent       | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 80.4         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 10.5                          | -138          | 8.9           | -2.6                 | -14.7                 | -1.2                 | -14.3                      |
| Second Quintile                       | 91.2         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 26.7                          | -359          | -72.0         | -2.6                 | 1.2                   | -1.3                 | 0.5                        |
| Middle Quintile                       | 90.8         | 0.0                   | 1.5                                 | 26.9                          | -579          | -9.7          | 0.2                  | 28.6                  | -1.3                 | 12.0                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 89.5         | 0.0                   | 1.6                                 | 22.9                          | -921          | -6.6          | 1.4                  | 36.9                  | -1.3                 | 18.1                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 92.3         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 12.8                          | -1,355        | -3.0          | 3.6                  | 48.0                  | -0.7                 | 24.0                       |
| All                                   | 87.3         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 100.0                         | -431          | -10.2         | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -1.2                 | 10.3                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |                                     |                               |               |               |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 91.0         | 0.0                   | 1.6                                 | 7.1                           | -1,257        | -5.2          | 0.8                  | 14.9                  | -1.2                 | 21.9                       |
| 90-95                                 | 96.8         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 3.2                           | -1,554        | -4.1          | 0.6                  | 8.6                   | -1.0                 | 22.7                       |
| 95-99                                 | 90.9         | 0.0                   | 0.7                                 | 2.0                           | -1,427        | -2.1          | 0.9                  | 10.6                  | -0.5                 | 24.0                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 91.2         | 0.0                   | 0.2                                 | 0.5                           | -1,479        | -0.4          | 1.4                  | 13.8                  | -0.1                 | 27.9                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 79.4         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                           | -1,375        | -0.1          | 0.7                  | 6.8                   | 0.0                  | 30.0                       |

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 <sup>1</sup>

| 22                                    | Tax U                 | nits <sup>4</sup>   | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax       | Burden              | After-Tax Ir      | come <sup>5</sup>   | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 8,142                 | 32.8                | 11,820            | 10.5                | -1,556            | -12.1               | 13,376            | 13.4                | -13.2                            |
| Second Quintile                       | 7,970                 | 32.1                | 27,357            | 23.8                | 498               | 3.8                 | 26,859            | 26.4                | 1.8                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 4,970                 | 20.0                | 44,886            | 24.3                | 5,977             | 28.4                | 38,910            | 23.8                | 13.3                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 2,665                 | 10.7                | 72,171            | 21.0                | 13,946            | 35.5                | 58,225            | 19.1                | 19.3                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 1,013                 | 4.1                 | 185,283           | 20.5                | 45,819            | 44.4                | 139,464           | 17.4                | 24.7                             |
| All                                   | 24,826                | 100.0               | 36,919            | 100.0               | 4,216             | 100.0               | 32,703            | 100.0               | 11.4                             |
| Addendum                              |                       |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                   |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 607                   | 2.4                 | 105,401           | 7.0                 | 24,380            | 14.1                | 81,021            | 6.1                 | 23.1                             |
| 90-95                                 | 223                   | 0.9                 | 160,960           | 3.9                 | 38,034            | 8.1                 | 122,926           | 3.4                 | 23.6                             |
| 95-99                                 | 151                   | 0.6                 | 276,308           | 4.5                 | 67,610            | 9.7                 | 208,698           | 3.9                 | 24.5                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 34                    | 0.1                 | 1,383,004         | 5.1                 | 387,467           | 12.4                | 995,538           | 4.1                 | 28.0                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 3                     | 0.0                 | 6,783,100         | 2.3                 | 2,037,282         | 6.1                 | 4,745,819         | 1.8                 | 30.0                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

#### http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$11,888; 40% \$22,737; 60% \$38,728; 80% \$67,694; 90% \$99,454; 95% \$141,130; 99% \$361,878; 99.9% \$1,491,280.

- (4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
- (5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines,

### Table T12-0030

# H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| 12                                    | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>4</sup> | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Fede | ral Tax Change | Share of Fed         | leral Taxes           | Average Fed          | eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars      | Percent        | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 86.1         | 0.0                   | 1.1                                 | 3.8                   | -168         | 7.8            | -0.3                 | -2.6                  | -1.3                 | -18.3                      |
| Second Quintile                       | 96.3         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 10.4                  | -430         | -105.4         | -0.5                 | 0.0                   | -1.4                 | -0.1                       |
| Middle Quintile                       | 95.4         | 0.0                   | 1.6                                 | 16.5                  | -755         | -9.9           | -0.4                 | 7.6                   | -1.4                 | 12.4                       |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 96.9         | 0.0                   | 1.7                                 | 27.8                  | -1,289       | -6.9           | -0.4                 | 18.8                  | -1.4                 | 18.4                       |
| Top Quintile                          | 98.2         | 0.0                   | 1.0                                 | 41.3                  | -2,143       | -2.7           | 1.7                  | 76.2                  | -0.7                 | 26.0                       |
| All                                   | 94.3         | 0.0                   | 1.3                                 | 100.0                 | -910         | -4.8           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -1.0                 | 19.7                       |
| Addendum                              |              |                       |                                     |                       |              |                |                      |                       |                      |                            |
| 80-90                                 | 98.1         | 0.0                   | 1.7                                 | 20.8                  | -2,002       | -5.1           | -0.1                 | 19.7                  | -1.2                 | 23.3                       |
| 90-95                                 | 98.4         | 0.0                   | 1.4                                 | 9.4                   | -2,224       | -4.1           | 0.1                  | 10.9                  | -1.0                 | 24.2                       |
| 95-99                                 | 98.5         | 0.0                   | 0.8                                 | 8.8                   | -2,358       | -2.2           | 0.5                  | 19.8                  | -0.6                 | 26.6                       |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 97.1         | 0.0                   | 0.2                                 | 2.3                   | -2,500       | -0.4           | 1.1                  | 25.7                  | -0.1                 | 28.9                       |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 93.2         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.2                   | -2,436       | -0.1           | 0.6                  | 12.9                  | 0.0                  | 30.6                       |

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income 5 |                     | Average                          |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                       | Number<br>(thousands)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 9,976                  | 20.5                | 12,634            | 2.8                 | -2,143             | -2.3                | 14,777             | 4.2                 | -17.0                            |
| Second Quintile                       | 10,734                 | 22.0                | 31,005            | 7.4                 | 408                | 0.5                 | 30,597             | 9.2                 | 1.3                              |
| Middle Quintile                       | 9,714                  | 19.9                | 55,609            | 12.1                | 7,638              | 8.0                 | 47,971             | 13.1                | 13.7                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 9,574                  | 19.7                | 94,335            | 20.2                | 18,602             | 19.3                | 75,732             | 20.4                | 19.7                             |
| Top Quintile                          | 8,539                  | 17.5                | 302,475           | 57.7                | 80,717             | 74.5                | 221,758            | 53.3                | 26.7                             |
| All                                   | 48,707                 | 100.0               | 91,956            | 100.0               | 18,996             | 100.0               | 72,959             | 100.0               | 20.7                             |
| Addendum                              |                        |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                    |                     |                                  |
| 80-90                                 | 4,612                  | 9.5                 | 161,129           | 16.6                | 39,572             | 19.7                | 121,557            | 15.8                | 24.6                             |
| 90-95                                 | 1,871                  | 3.8                 | 212,984           | 8.9                 | 53,699             | 10.9                | 159,285            | 8.4                 | 25.2                             |
| 95-99                                 | 1,657                  | 3.4                 | 395,702           | 14.6                | 107,770            | 19.3                | 287,932            | 13.4                | 27.2                             |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 399                    | 0.8                 | 1,969,435         | 17.5                | 570,851            | 24.6                | 1,398,584          | 15.7                | 29.0                             |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 38                     | 0.1                 | 9,819,482         | 8.3                 | 3,006,669          | 12.3                | 6,812,813          | 7.3                 | 30.6                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$11,888; 40% \$22,737; 60% \$38,728; 80% \$67,694; 90% \$99,454; 95% \$141,130; 99% \$361,878; 99.9% \$1,491,280.

(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05

### Table T12-0030

# H.R. 3630: The Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 Baseline: Current Law (Including Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change                      | Share of Total        | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                       | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points)   | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 4.3                               | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.4                   | -4                         | -6.2    | 0.0                    | 0.1                   | 0.0                                   | 0.6                   |
| Second Quintile                       | 10.7                              | 0.0                  | 0.1                                 | 2.3                   | -13                        | -6.3    | 0.0                    | 0.5                   | -0.1                                  | 1.1                   |
| Middle Quintile                       | 34.3                              | 0.0                  | 0.2                                 | 12.5                  | -77                        | -4.9    | -0.1                   | 3.2                   | -0.2                                  | 4.0                   |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 47.8                              | 0.0                  | 0.4                                 | 27.3                  | -211                       | -3.0    | -0.2                   | 11.5                  | -0.3                                  | 10.1                  |
| Top Quintile                          | 52.1                              | 0.0                  | 0.3                                 | 57.5                  | -462                       | -0.9    | 0.4                    | 84.8                  | -0.2                                  | 22.1                  |
| All                                   | 29.6                              | 0.0                  | 0.3                                 | 100.0                 | -144                       | -1.3    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | -0.2                                  | 15.9                  |
| Addendum                              |                                   |                      |                                     |                       |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90                                 | 49.4                              | 0.0                  | 0.4                                 | 17.7                  | -319                       | -2.1    | -0.1                   | 11.1                  | -0.3                                  | 15.0                  |
| 90-95                                 | 53.0                              | 0.0                  | 0.4                                 | 17.5                  | -513                       | -1.7    | -0.1                   | 13.2                  | -0.3                                  | 18.5                  |
| 95-99                                 | 55.8                              | 0.0                  | 0.3                                 | 16.5                  | -606                       | -1.0    | 0.1                    | 21.3                  | -0.2                                  | 22.0                  |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 55.3                              | 0.0                  | 0.1                                 | 5.9                   | -747                       | -0.2    | 0.4                    | 39.3                  | -0.1                                  | 27.6                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 64.6                              | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.8                   | -1,014                     | -0.1    | 0.3                    | 21.5                  | 0.0                                   | 30.7                  |

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2012 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income 5 |                     | Average                         |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                       | Number<br>(thousands)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Ta<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
| Lowest Quintile                       | 5,424                  | 14.9                | 8,807             | 1.9                 | 59                 | 0.1                 | 8,748              | 2.3                 | 0.7                             |
| Second Quintile                       | 9,099                  | 25.1                | 18,333            | 6.6                 | 211                | 0.5                 | 18,122             | 7.8                 | 1.2                             |
| Middle Quintile                       | 8,491                  | 23.4                | 36,941            | 12.5                | 1,558              | 3.3                 | 35,383             | 14.3                | 4.2                             |
| Fourth Quintile                       | 6,762                  | 18.6                | 66,644            | 18.0                | 6,971              | 11.7                | 59,673             | 19.2                | 10.5                            |
| Top Quintile                          | 6,515                  | 17.9                | 235,268           | 61.1                | 52,416             | 84.5                | 182,852            | 56.6                | 22.3                            |
| All                                   | 36,319                 | 100.0               | 69,121            | 100.0               | 11,131             | 100.0               | 57,991             | 100.0               | 16.1                            |
| Addendum                              |                        |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                    |                     |                                 |
| 80-90                                 | 2,900                  | 8.0                 | 102,036           | 11.8                | 15,581             | 11.2                | 86,454             | 11.9                | 15.3                            |
| 90-95                                 | 1,783                  | 4.9                 | 158,813           | 11.3                | 29,956             | 13.2                | 128,857            | 10.9                | 18.9                            |
| 95-99                                 | 1,422                  | 3.9                 | 270,694           | 15.3                | 60,260             | 21.2                | 210,434            | 14.2                | 22.3                            |
| Top 1 Percent                         | 411                    | 1.1                 | 1,385,408         | 22.7                | 382,882            | 38.9                | 1,002,526          | 19.6                | 27.6                            |
| Top 0.1 Percent                       | 43                     | 0.1                 | 6,520,261         | 11.1                | 2,004,294          | 21.2                | 4,515,967          | 9.2                 | 30.7                            |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-3).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law with the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011. Proposal is H.R. 3630 which includes a full year extension of the payroll tax holiday where the OASDI tax rate is reduced two percentage points to 4.2% for the entire 2012 calendar year. Table captures effects of the additional ten month extension. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The cash income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2011 dollars): 20% \$11,888; 40% \$22,737; 60% \$38,728; 80% \$67,694; 90% \$99,454; 95% \$141,130; 99% \$361,878; 99.9% \$1,491,280.

(4) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(5) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05