## Table T11-0365

President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$ Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Percent <br> Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut |  | With Tax Increase |  |  |  |  | Change (\% | Under the |
|  | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Increase |  |  |  | Points) | Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 3.9 | -24 | 10.0 | 39 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| 10-20 | 8.2 | -146 | 13.9 | 48 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -5 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 20-30 | 15.0 | -209 | 21.4 | 68 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -17 | -0.1 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 17.2 | -272 | 27.5 | 90 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -22 | -0.1 | 11.4 |
| 40-50 | 18.4 | -307 | 30.4 | 112 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -24 | -0.1 | 14.2 |
| 50-75 | 16.9 | -384 | 41.9 | 164 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 16.9 |
| 75-100 | 17.1 | -378 | 50.3 | 224 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 44 | 0.1 | 19.0 |
| 100-200 | 10.9 | -467 | 65.3 | 426 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 211 | 0.2 | 21.7 |
| 200-500 | 18.5 | -386 | 75.0 | 3,939 | -1.2 | 12.4 | 2,669 | 0.9 | 25.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 1.8 | -462 | 97.0 | 21,220 | -3.9 | 16.0 | 19,943 | 2.9 | 29.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.9 | -555 | 98.8 | 171,099 | -8.2 | 68.3 | 167,125 | 5.5 | 38.4 |
| All | 12.8 | -304 | 33.7 | 2,512 | -1.4 | 100.0 | 786 | 1.1 | 21.8 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.5
Proposal: 5.1

* Less than 0.05
** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal: repeals certain provisions in the 2001 and 2003 individual income tax cuts for married taxpayers with incomes greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.


## President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

Table T11-0365
Baseline: Current Policy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 3.9 | 10.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| 10-20 | 8.2 | 13.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -5 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 20-30 | 15.0 | 21.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -17 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 17.2 | 27.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -22 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 11.4 |
| 40-50 | 18.4 | 30.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -24 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 14.2 |
| 50-75 | 16.9 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 16.9 |
| 75-100 | 17.1 | 50.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 44 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 19.0 |
| 100-200 | 10.9 | 65.3 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 211 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 21.7 |
| 200-500 | 18.5 | 75.0 | -1.2 | 12.4 | 2,669 | 3.7 | -0.3 | 17.2 | 0.9 | 25.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 1.8 | 97.0 | -3.9 | 16.0 | 19,943 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 29.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.9 | 98.8 | -8.2 | 68.3 | 167,125 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 23.7 | 5.5 | 38.4 |
| All | 12.8 | 33.7 | -1.4 | 100.0 | 786 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 21.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Average } \\ & \text { (dollars) } \end{aligned}$ | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 21,065 | 12.7 | 5,766 | 1.0 | 151 | 0.1 | 5,615 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| 10-20 | 27,359 | 16.5 | 15,205 | 3.5 | 285 | 0.3 | 14,919 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 20,377 | 12.3 | 25,480 | 4.3 | 1,789 | 1.5 | 23,691 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 16,959 | 10.2 | 35,896 | 5.1 | 4,119 | 2.8 | 31,777 | 5.7 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 13,305 | 8.0 | 46,141 | 5.1 | 6,574 | 3.5 | 39,567 | 5.5 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 22,765 | 13.7 | 63,142 | 11.9 | 10,674 | 9.8 | 52,468 | 12.5 | 16.9 |
| 75-100 | 14,636 | 8.8 | 89,268 | 10.9 | 16,900 | 9.9 | 72,368 | 11.1 | 18.9 |
| 100-200 | 20,881 | 12.6 | 139,817 | 24.3 | 30,150 | 25.3 | 109,667 | 24.0 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 6,084 | 3.7 | 292,655 | 14.8 | 71,406 | 17.4 | 221,250 | 14.1 | 24.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,051 | 0.6 | 696,116 | 6.1 | 185,705 | 7.8 | 510,411 | 5.6 | 26.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 534 | 0.3 | 3,032,367 | 13.5 | 997,916 | 21.4 | 2,034,451 | 11.4 | 32.9 |
| All | 166,272 | 100.0 | 72,381 | 100.0 | 14,984 | 100.0 | 57,397 | 100.0 | 20.7 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: $4.5 \quad$ Proposal: 5.1

* Less than 0.05
, yers (millions). Baseline: 4.5
. singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.


## President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

Table T11-0365
Baseline: Current Policy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| 10-20 | 8.8 | 15.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 5.6 |
| 20-30 | 13.6 | 27.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -6 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 11.3 |
| 30-40 | 12.4 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 14.7 |
| 40-50 | 13.4 | 34.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 18.7 |
| 50-75 | 9.4 | 46.6 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 49 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 17.6 | 0.1 | 21.0 |
| 75-100 | 8.2 | 55.5 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 145 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 23.6 |
| 100-200 | 7.6 | 66.1 | -0.5 | 6.2 | 473 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 24.7 |
| 200-500 | 5.7 | 90.3 | -2.6 | 18.1 | 5,856 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 10.1 | 2.0 | 27.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.3 | 97.5 | -6.4 | 16.0 | 31,457 | 15.6 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 33.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.3 | 99.7 | -10.5 | 56.5 | 197,883 | 18.5 | 1.7 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 43.0 |
| All | 9.2 | 27.6 | -1.0 | 100.0 | 319 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 20.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 16,722 | 20.7 | 5,678 | 3.0 | 326 | 0.9 | 5,352 | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| 10-20 | 19,121 | 23.7 | 15,084 | 9.2 | 854 | 2.6 | 14,229 | 10.8 | 5.7 |
| 20-30 | 12,334 | 15.3 | 25,339 | 9.9 | 2,857 | 5.7 | 22,482 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| 30-40 | 9,158 | 11.4 | 35,802 | 10.4 | 5,261 | 7.7 | 30,541 | 11.1 | 14.7 |
| 40-50 | 5,981 | 7.4 | 45,980 | 8.7 | 8,582 | 8.2 | 37,399 | 8.9 | 18.7 |
| 50-75 | 8,668 | 10.8 | 62,437 | 17.2 | 13,077 | 18.2 | 49,360 | 16.9 | 20.9 |
| 75-100 | 3,570 | 4.4 | 88,424 | 10.0 | 20,740 | 11.9 | 67,684 | 9.6 | 23.5 |
| 100-200 | 3,358 | 4.2 | 136,678 | 14.6 | 33,240 | 17.9 | 103,438 | 13.8 | 24.3 |
| 200-500 | 794 | 1.0 | 298,894 | 7.5 | 76,630 | 9.8 | 222,264 | 7.0 | 25.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 131 | 0.2 | 696,170 | 2.9 | 201,558 | 4.3 | 494,612 | 2.6 | 29.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 74 | 0.1 | 2,952,272 | 6.9 | 1,071,090 | 12.7 | 1,881,182 | 5.5 | 36.3 |
| All | 80,622 | 100.0 | 39,043 | 100.0 | 7,723 | 100.0 | 31,320 | 100.0 | 19.8 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal: repeals certain provisions in the 2001 and 2003 individual income tax cuts for married taxpayers with incomes greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

Table T11-0365

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 1.6 | 18.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 11 | -20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.9 |
| 10-20 | 5.0 | 17.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 11 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -3 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 30-40 | 16.1 | 31.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -19 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 6.1 |
| 40-50 | 17.8 | 33.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -11 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| 50-75 | 20.1 | 43.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 13.4 |
| 75-100 | 19.5 | 50.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 22 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 17.1 |
| 100-200 | 10.9 | 66.4 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 163 | 0.6 | -1.5 | 27.2 | 0.1 | 21.0 |
| 200-500 | 20.1 | 73.0 | -1.0 | 11.0 | 2,154 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 20.7 | 0.7 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 2.1 | 96.9 | -3.6 | 16.2 | 18,237 | 10.0 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 2.6 | 28.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 1.0 | 98.7 | -7.8 | 69.9 | 158,412 | 16.4 | 2.5 | 27.6 | 5.3 | 37.6 |
| All | 14.9 | 50.7 | -1.7 | 100.0 | 1,724 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 23.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,291 | 2.2 | 5,093 | 0.1 | -56 | 0.0 | 5,150 | 0.1 | -1.1 |
| 10-20 | 2,559 | 4.4 | 15,850 | 0.5 | -367 | -0.1 | 16,217 | 0.7 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 2,875 | 5.0 | 25,634 | 1.0 | 242 | 0.0 | 25,392 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 30-40 | 3,624 | 6.3 | 36,207 | 1.7 | 2,224 | 0.5 | 33,982 | 2.1 | 6.1 |
| 40-50 | 4,468 | 7.7 | 46,489 | 2.7 | 4,029 | 1.1 | 42,461 | 3.2 | 8.7 |
| 50-75 | 10,281 | 17.8 | 63,998 | 8.6 | 8,609 | 5.2 | 55,389 | 9.5 | 13.5 |
| 75-100 | 9,429 | 16.3 | 89,794 | 11.0 | 15,305 | 8.5 | 74,489 | 11.7 | 17.0 |
| 100-200 | 16,457 | 28.5 | 140,888 | 30.2 | 29,464 | 28.7 | 111,424 | 30.6 | 20.9 |
| 200-500 | 5,091 | 8.8 | 291,809 | 19.4 | 70,526 | 21.2 | 221,283 | 18.8 | 24.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 885 | 1.5 | 696,396 | 8.0 | 183,268 | 9.6 | 513,129 | 7.6 | 26.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 440 | 0.8 | 2,988,320 | 17.1 | 964,056 | 25.1 | 2,024,264 | 14.9 | 32.3 |
| All | 57,802 | 100.0 | 132,789 | 100.0 | 29,259 | 100.0 | 103,531 | 100.0 | 22.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal: repeals certain provisions in the 2001 and 2003 individual income tax cuts for married taxpayers with incomes greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T11-0365
President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

## Baseline: Current Policy

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 1.3 | 10.1 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 6 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -1.8 | 0.1 | -11.8 |
| 10-20 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -6.4 | 0.0 | -9.9 |
| 20-30 | 20.6 | 7.2 | 0.2 | -20.0 | -52 | 32.9 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.8 |
| 30-40 | 30.5 | 10.4 | 0.3 | -24.7 | -83 | -2.9 | -0.3 | 8.3 | -0.2 | 7.8 |
| 40-50 | 32.1 | 16.4 | 0.3 | -20.7 | -104 | -1.7 | -0.3 | 11.7 | -0.2 | 12.9 |
| 50-75 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 0.2 | -23.7 | -90 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 27.1 | -0.1 | 16.6 |
| 75-100 | 25.1 | 35.0 | 0.1 | -7.9 | -74 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 18.4 | -0.1 | 19.6 |
| 100-200 | 20.3 | 44.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 42 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 23.0 |
| 200-500 | 37.3 | 53.5 | -1.0 | 25.3 | 2,145 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 25.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 0.7 | 96.4 | -3.5 | 32.4 | 17,262 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 28.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.2 | 99.3 | -8.4 | 135.6 | 158,507 | 16.4 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 39.3 |
| All | 19.3 | 14.7 | -0.1 | 100.0 | 50 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 12.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,911 | 11.5 | 6,577 | 1.9 | -784 | -1.8 | 7,360 | 2.4 | -11.9 |
| 10-20 | 5,398 | 21.4 | 15,312 | 8.2 | -1,512 | -6.5 | 16,823 | 10.3 | -9.9 |
| 20-30 | 4,846 | 19.2 | 25,728 | 12.4 | -158 | -0.6 | 25,886 | 14.2 | -0.6 |
| 30-40 | 3,748 | 14.8 | 35,771 | 13.3 | 2,875 | 8.6 | 32,895 | 13.9 | 8.0 |
| 40-50 | 2,505 | 9.9 | 45,998 | 11.4 | 6,045 | 12.1 | 39,953 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
| 50-75 | 3,317 | 13.1 | 62,381 | 20.5 | 10,461 | 27.6 | 51,920 | 19.5 | 16.8 |
| 75-100 | 1,353 | 5.4 | 88,201 | 11.8 | 17,327 | 18.7 | 70,873 | 10.9 | 19.7 |
| 100-200 | 905 | 3.6 | 132,511 | 11.9 | 30,429 | 21.9 | 102,082 | 10.4 | 23.0 |
| 200-500 | 149 | 0.6 | 287,163 | 4.3 | 70,604 | 8.4 | 216,560 | 3.7 | 24.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 24 | 0.1 | 675,227 | 1.6 | 175,368 | 3.3 | 499,858 | 1.3 | 26.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,859,898 | 3.1 | 965,297 | 8.3 | 1,894,601 | 2.3 | 33.8 |
| All | 25,256 | 100.0 | 39,986 | 100.0 | 4,975 | 100.0 | 35,011 | 100.0 | 12.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0411-2).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal: repeals certain provisions in the 2001 and 2003 individual income tax cuts for married taxpayers with incomes greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

Table T11-0365
Baseline: Current Policy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.8 | 8.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 7 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -17.4 |
| 10-20 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -15.6 |
| 20-30 | 19.7 | 7.6 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -45 | 4.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -4.4 |
| 30-40 | 29.6 | 11.5 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -79 | -3.9 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 5.4 |
| 40-50 | 31.7 | 15.6 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -92 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 10.7 |
| 50-75 | 29.5 | 26.2 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -80 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 7.2 | -0.1 | 15.1 |
| 75-100 | 28.8 | 36.7 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -47 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 9.5 | -0.1 | 17.9 |
| 100-200 | 15.0 | 58.2 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 92 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 28.0 | 0.1 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 28.6 | 64.3 | -1.0 | 12.6 | 2,161 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 20.8 | 0.7 | 25.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 2.4 | 96.4 | -3.9 | 18.6 | 19,508 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 30.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.6 | 99.3 | -8.3 | 70.8 | 162,317 | 16.6 | 2.4 | 24.0 | 5.5 | 38.8 |
| All | 20.6 | 28.9 | -1.3 | 100.0 | 957 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 21.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average <br> (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average <br> (dollars) | Percent of Total | Federal Tax $\text { Rate }^{5}$ |
| Less than 10 | 3,361 | 6.8 | 5,988 | 0.4 | -1,046 | -0.4 | 7,034 | 0.7 | -17.5 |
| 10-20 | 5,658 | 11.5 | 15,525 | 1.9 | -2,415 | -1.5 | 17,941 | 2.8 | -15.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,534 | 11.2 | 25,702 | 3.1 | -1,078 | -0.6 | 26,780 | 4.1 | -4.2 |
| 30-40 | 4,844 | 9.8 | 35,836 | 3.8 | 2,028 | 1.1 | 33,808 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 40-50 | 3,945 | 8.0 | 46,072 | 4.0 | 5,002 | 2.1 | 41,070 | 4.4 | 10.9 |
| 50-75 | 7,372 | 14.9 | 63,539 | 10.2 | 9,701 | 7.7 | 53,838 | 10.8 | 15.3 |
| 75-100 | 5,840 | 11.8 | 89,617 | 11.4 | 16,073 | 10.1 | 73,544 | 11.7 | 17.9 |
| 100-200 | 9,226 | 18.7 | 140,522 | 28.2 | 29,724 | 29.4 | 110,797 | 27.9 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 2,749 | 5.6 | 290,144 | 17.4 | 71,960 | 21.2 | 218,183 | 16.4 | 24.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 450 | 0.9 | 695,662 | 6.8 | 192,520 | 9.3 | 503,143 | 6.2 | 27.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 206 | 0.4 | 2,943,211 | 13.2 | 979,993 | 21.7 | 1,963,218 | 11.1 | 33.3 |
| All | 49,418 | 100.0 | 93,026 | 100.0 | 18,899 | 100.0 | 74,127 | 100.0 | 20.3 |

* Less than 0.05

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal: repeals certain provisions in the 2001 and 2003 individual income tax cuts for married taxpayers with incomes greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## President Obama's Proposals for the Joint Committee

Table T11-0365
Baseline: Current Policy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2013
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.1 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.3 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 20-30 | 1.3 | 48.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 28 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| 30-40 | 3.1 | 62.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 48 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| 40-50 | 5.6 | 60.8 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 68 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 6.1 |
| 50-75 | 6.5 | 73.8 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 140 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 10.1 |
| 75-100 | 5.1 | 80.6 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 257 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 13.6 |
| 100-200 | 6.1 | 85.1 | -0.6 | 6.0 | 628 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 20.1 | 0.5 | 18.2 |
| 200-500 | 5.7 | 91.6 | -1.9 | 14.1 | 4,407 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 18.7 | 1.5 | 23.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 1.2 | 97.2 | -4.7 | 14.4 | 24,088 | 13.0 | 0.4 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 29.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 0.5 | 99.2 | -9.2 | 60.1 | 185,758 | 17.7 | 2.4 | 32.7 | 6.0 | 40.1 |
| All | 3.2 | 53.6 | -1.8 | 100.0 | 1,082 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 18.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2013^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2011 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 3,030 | 8.2 | 6,762 | 0.8 | 59 | 0.0 | 6,703 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 10-20 | 8,603 | 23.2 | 15,150 | 5.0 | 142 | 0.3 | 15,008 | 5.9 | 0.9 |
| 20-30 | 4,956 | 13.4 | 25,187 | 4.7 | 678 | 0.8 | 24,509 | 5.6 | 2.7 |
| 30-40 | 3,838 | 10.4 | 35,853 | 5.2 | 1,731 | 1.5 | 34,122 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| 40-50 | 2,823 | 7.6 | 46,514 | 5.0 | 2,749 | 1.7 | 43,765 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| 50-75 | 5,216 | 14.1 | 63,113 | 12.5 | 6,222 | 7.2 | 56,891 | 13.6 | 9.9 |
| 75-100 | 3,053 | 8.2 | 88,974 | 10.3 | 11,881 | 8.1 | 77,093 | 10.8 | 13.4 |
| 100-200 | 3,858 | 10.4 | 139,885 | 20.5 | 24,883 | 21.3 | 115,002 | 20.3 | 17.8 |
| 200-500 | 1,285 | 3.5 | 298,833 | 14.6 | 66,834 | 19.1 | 231,999 | 13.7 | 22.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 239 | 0.7 | 698,342 | 6.4 | 184,856 | 9.8 | 513,485 | 5.6 | 26.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 130 | 0.4 | 3,081,067 | 15.2 | 1,050,093 | 30.2 | 2,030,974 | 12.1 | 34.1 |
| All | 37,068 | 100.0 | 71,055 | 100.0 | 12,158 | 100.0 | 58,897 | 100.0 | 17.1 |

* Less than 0.05

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current policy. Proposal: repeals certain provisions in the 2001 and 2003 individual income tax cuts for married taxpayers with incomes greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009, as proposed in Administration's FY2012 budget; reinstates 2009 estate tax rate and exemption, unindexed; limits the value of all itemized deductions and certain other tax expenditures to 28 percent for married taxpayers with AGI greater than $\$ 250,000$ ( $\$ 200,000$ for singles), indexed for inflation after 2009; taxes carried interest in investment partnerships as ordinary income; closes loopholes for corporate jet depreciation; repeals oil and gas subsidies; broadens business tax base; and makes certain changes to international taxation. Estimates assume that taxpayers would adjust their investment portfolio and optimally pay down their mortgage balance if their tax benefit from mortgage interest were reduced. For a description of TPC's current law and current policy baselines, http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/T11-0270
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

