

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹
Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -82 | -1.4 | 3.3 |
| 10-20 | 52.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | -313 | -2.0 | 3.5 |
| 20-30 | 75.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | -623 | -2.4 | 8.6 |
| 30-40 | 87.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 | -778 | -2.2 | 13.2 |
| 40-50 | 91.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 5.2 | -886 | -1.9 | 15.6 |
| 50-75 | 96.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 11.6 | -1,190 | -1.9 | 17.8 |
| 75-100 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 13.7 | -1,977 | -2.2 | 19.6 |
| 100-200 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 33.2 | -3,842 | -2.6 | 22.1 |
| 200-500 | 98.6 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 16.4 | -6,518 | -2.1 | 25.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 88.8 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 2.7 | -5,805 | -0.8 | 27.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 82.1 | 16.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -1,527 | -0.1 | 33.8 |
| All | 74.6 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | -1,350 | -1.9 | 21.3 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 17.0

Proposal: 3.7

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an unindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011¹
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -82 | -29.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 3.3 |
| 10-20 | 52.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | -313 | -36.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -2.0 | 3.5 |
| 20-30 | 75.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | -623 | -22.0 | -0.3 | 1.9 | -2.4 | 8.6 |
| 30-40 | 87.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 6.0 | -778 | -14.1 | -0.2 | 3.3 | -2.2 | 13.2 |
| 40-50 | 91.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 5.2 | -886 | -11.0 | -0.1 | 3.8 | -1.9 | 15.6 |
| 50-75 | 96.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 11.6 | -1,190 | -9.4 | -0.1 | 9.9 | -1.9 | 17.8 |
| 75-100 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 13.7 | -1,977 | -10.2 | -0.2 | 10.7 | -2.2 | 19.6 |
| 100-200 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 33.2 | -3,842 | -10.7 | -0.7 | 24.7 | -2.6 | 22.1 |
| 200-500 | 98.6 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 16.4 | -6,518 | -7.9 | 0.1 | 17.0 | -2.1 | 25.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 88.8 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 2.7 | -5,805 | -2.9 | 0.4 | 8.0 | -0.8 | 27.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 82.1 | 16.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -1,527 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 19.9 | -0.1 | 33.8 |
| All | 74.6 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 | -1,350 | -8.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.9 | 21.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2011¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- | Share of Post- | Share of |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Tax Income Percent of Total | Tax Income Percent of Total | Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 19,464 | 12.5 | 5,994 | 280 | 5,714 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 25,819 | 16.6 | 15,577 | 860 | 14,717 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| 20-30 | 20,496 | 13.2 | 25,562 | 2,829 | 22,734 | 11.1 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 2.3 |
| 30-40 | 16,279 | 10.5 | 35,910 | 5,530 | 30,380 | 15.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 3.5 |
| 40-50 | 12,368 | 8.0 | 46,021 | 8,077 | 37,944 | 17.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 |
| 50-75 | 20,451 | 13.2 | 64,358 | 12,620 | 51,738 | 19.6 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 10.0 |
| 75-100 | 14,481 | 9.3 | 89,100 | 19,405 | 69,695 | 21.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 10.9 |
| 100-200 | 18,125 | 11.7 | 145,747 | 36,026 | 109,721 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 25.4 |
| 200-500 | 5,289 | 3.4 | 304,339 | 82,436 | 221,903 | 27.1 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 17.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 968 | 0.6 | 709,206 | 200,561 | 508,646 | 28.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 449 | 0.3 | 3,093,967 | 1,045,869 | 2,048,098 | 33.8 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 18.3 |
| All | 155,368 | 100.0 | 71,397 | 16,551 | 54,845 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 17.0

Proposal: 3.7

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an unindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -21 | -4.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 8.1 |
| 10-20 | 51.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 7.3 | -155 | -10.6 | -0.2 | 3.5 | -1.0 | 8.5 |
| 20-30 | 75.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 10.7 | -331 | -8.6 | -0.2 | 6.4 | -1.3 | 13.8 |
| 30-40 | 92.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 9.7 | -414 | -6.0 | -0.1 | 8.5 | -1.2 | 17.9 |
| 40-50 | 97.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 7.8 | -467 | -4.9 | 0.0 | 8.5 | -1.0 | 19.6 |
| 50-75 | 97.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 17.2 | -785 | -5.3 | 0.0 | 17.4 | -1.2 | 22.1 |
| 75-100 | 98.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 13.5 | -1,364 | -6.0 | -0.1 | 11.9 | -1.6 | 24.2 |
| 100-200 | 97.9 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 21.2 | -2,613 | -7.0 | -0.3 | 15.9 | -1.9 | 24.6 |
| 200-500 | 96.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 10.5 | -4,896 | -5.5 | 0.0 | 10.3 | -1.6 | 27.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 85.7 | 10.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -3,916 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 4.8 | -0.6 | 31.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 75.2 | 22.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1,982 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 37.9 |
| All | 63.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 100.0 | -488 | -5.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.2 | 21.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 13,619 | 20.1 | 5,915 | 500 | 5,416 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| 10-20 | 15,555 | 22.9 | 15,418 | 1,465 | 13,954 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 3.7 |
| 20-30 | 10,671 | 15.7 | 25,425 | 3,826 | 21,599 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 6.6 |
| 30-40 | 7,735 | 11.4 | 35,891 | 6,851 | 29,040 | 19.1 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 8.5 |
| 40-50 | 5,553 | 8.2 | 45,995 | 9,499 | 36,497 | 20.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 7,272 | 10.7 | 63,504 | 14,846 | 48,658 | 23.4 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 17.4 |
| 75-100 | 3,284 | 4.8 | 88,066 | 22,662 | 65,404 | 25.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 12.0 |
| 100-200 | 2,691 | 4.0 | 141,053 | 37,302 | 103,751 | 26.5 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 16.2 |
| 200-500 | 713 | 1.1 | 305,853 | 89,700 | 216,153 | 29.3 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 10.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 127 | 0.2 | 711,109 | 225,757 | 485,353 | 31.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 59 | 0.1 | 3,061,166 | 1,158,740 | 1,902,426 | 37.9 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 11.0 |
| All | 67,885 | 100.0 | 40,235 | 9,143 | 31,092 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an undindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -89 | -40.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 2.5 |
| 10-20 | 36.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -349 | -61.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -2.2 | 1.4 |
| 20-30 | 64.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | -863 | -46.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -3.4 | 3.9 |
| 30-40 | 69.9 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | -1,135 | -29.9 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -3.2 | 7.4 |
| 40-50 | 79.3 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | -1,241 | -20.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -2.7 | 10.6 |
| 50-75 | 94.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 9.2 | -1,377 | -12.7 | -0.3 | 5.8 | -2.1 | 14.5 |
| 75-100 | 98.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 14.2 | -2,151 | -11.9 | -0.4 | 9.7 | -2.4 | 17.8 |
| 100-200 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 40.9 | -4,125 | -11.5 | -1.0 | 28.9 | -2.8 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 99.2 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 20.6 | -6,883 | -8.5 | 0.0 | 20.4 | -2.3 | 24.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 89.5 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | -6,209 | -3.2 | 0.5 | 9.6 | -0.9 | 26.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 83.7 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -2,361 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 23.1 | -0.1 | 33.1 |
| All | 83.2 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 | -2,428 | -8.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.0 | 22.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 2,449 | 4.0 | 5,116 | 219 | 4,897 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 4,497 | 7.4 | 15,991 | 572 | 15,419 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 20-30 | 4,946 | 8.1 | 25,701 | 1,855 | 23,846 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,536 | 7.5 | 36,079 | 3,800 | 32,280 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| 40-50 | 4,122 | 6.8 | 46,154 | 6,118 | 40,036 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| 50-75 | 9,835 | 16.2 | 65,250 | 10,834 | 54,416 | 16.6 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 6.1 |
| 75-100 | 9,746 | 16.0 | 89,706 | 18,158 | 71,548 | 20.2 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 |
| 100-200 | 14,627 | 24.1 | 147,097 | 35,883 | 111,214 | 24.4 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 29.9 |
| 200-500 | 4,410 | 7.3 | 304,210 | 81,491 | 222,719 | 26.8 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 20.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 809 | 1.3 | 709,451 | 196,873 | 512,579 | 27.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 372 | 0.6 | 3,029,210 | 1,003,961 | 2,025,248 | 33.1 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 21.2 |
| All | 60,792 | 100.0 | 119,298 | 28,912 | 90,386 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an undindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

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(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 59.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | -338 | 53.6 | -1.3 | -2.7 | -4.8 | -13.8 |
| 10-20 | 67.3 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 15.3 | -730 | 100.2 | -4.1 | -6.8 | -4.7 | -9.3 |
| 20-30 | 88.9 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 18.3 | -1,050 | -75.3 | -3.1 | 1.4 | -4.1 | 1.3 |
| 30-40 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 15.5 | -1,125 | -24.3 | -0.9 | 10.8 | -3.2 | 9.8 |
| 40-50 | 98.1 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 11.0 | -1,205 | -15.3 | 0.5 | 13.6 | -2.6 | 14.5 |
| 50-75 | 98.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 16.2 | -1,467 | -11.6 | 2.1 | 27.6 | -2.3 | 17.7 |
| 75-100 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 10.2 | -2,175 | -10.9 | 1.6 | 18.7 | -2.5 | 20.4 |
| 100-200 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 7.2 | -2,713 | -8.1 | 2.0 | 18.3 | -2.0 | 22.8 |
| 200-500 | 95.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -3,820 | -5.0 | 1.1 | 7.6 | -1.3 | 24.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 87.7 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -3,975 | -2.2 | 0.5 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 25.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 80.3 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -590 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 34.1 |
| All | 83.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | -1,077 | -18.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.8 | 12.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2011 ¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 3,209 | 13.3 | 7,001 | -631 | 7,632 | -9.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -1.4 |
| 10-20 | 5,453 | 22.6 | 15,686 | -728 | 16,414 | -4.6 | 9.3 | 11.5 | -2.8 |
| 20-30 | 4,542 | 18.8 | 25,741 | 1,395 | 24,346 | 5.4 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 4.5 |
| 30-40 | 3,597 | 14.9 | 35,667 | 4,625 | 31,042 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 11.7 |
| 40-50 | 2,366 | 9.8 | 45,900 | 7,862 | 38,038 | 17.1 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 50-75 | 2,870 | 11.9 | 63,378 | 12,658 | 50,721 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 25.5 |
| 75-100 | 1,217 | 5.0 | 87,475 | 19,994 | 67,481 | 22.9 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 17.1 |
| 100-200 | 687 | 2.8 | 135,798 | 33,622 | 102,176 | 24.8 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 16.2 |
| 200-500 | 123 | 0.5 | 300,524 | 75,840 | 224,684 | 25.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 6.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 21 | 0.1 | 685,388 | 181,158 | 504,229 | 26.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 9 | 0.0 | 3,016,481 | 1,028,807 | 1,987,673 | 34.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 6.7 |
| All | 24,178 | 100.0 | 38,105 | 5,883 | 32,222 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an undindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011¹
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 59.5 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | -345 | 40.3 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -5.2 | -18.1 |
| 10-20 | 74.6 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | -892 | 72.2 | -0.7 | -1.5 | -5.6 | -13.5 |
| 20-30 | 92.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | -1,463 | -153.8 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -2.0 |
| 30-40 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 6.7 | -1,618 | -37.5 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -4.5 | 7.5 |
| 40-50 | 98.3 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 5.7 | -1,713 | -22.9 | -0.4 | 2.4 | -3.7 | 12.5 |
| 50-75 | 98.7 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 10.9 | -1,837 | -14.9 | -0.3 | 7.9 | -2.8 | 16.2 |
| 75-100 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 13.9 | -2,668 | -14.0 | -0.3 | 10.9 | -3.0 | 18.4 |
| 100-200 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 32.2 | -4,485 | -12.2 | -0.3 | 29.4 | -3.1 | 22.0 |
| 200-500 | 99.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 14.5 | -6,816 | -8.2 | 0.7 | 20.5 | -2.3 | 25.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 91.9 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | -6,594 | -3.2 | 0.8 | 9.1 | -0.9 | 28.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 86.2 | 12.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -3,169 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 20.5 | -0.1 | 34.5 |
| All | 91.6 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 100.0 | -2,371 | -11.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.6 | 20.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2011¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 3,794 | 7.8 | 6,628 | -856 | 7,484 | -12.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.3 |
| 10-20 | 6,278 | 12.8 | 15,819 | -1,237 | 17,056 | -7.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -0.8 |
| 20-30 | 5,588 | 11.4 | 25,746 | 951 | 24,795 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,830 | 9.9 | 35,823 | 4,318 | 31,505 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 |
| 40-50 | 3,828 | 7.8 | 46,009 | 7,481 | 38,528 | 16.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| 50-75 | 6,908 | 14.1 | 64,751 | 12,314 | 52,437 | 19.0 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 8.3 |
| 75-100 | 6,054 | 12.4 | 89,238 | 19,127 | 70,111 | 21.4 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 11.2 |
| 100-200 | 8,326 | 17.0 | 147,060 | 36,814 | 110,246 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 29.7 |
| 200-500 | 2,467 | 5.0 | 302,929 | 82,950 | 219,980 | 27.4 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 19.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 414 | 0.9 | 710,730 | 208,142 | 502,588 | 29.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 178 | 0.4 | 3,059,724 | 1,057,874 | 2,001,850 | 34.6 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 18.3 |
| All | 48,902 | 100.0 | 90,027 | 21,098 | 68,929 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an unindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T10-0259
Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as Passed by the House
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2011¹
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -9 | -5.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 2.7 |
| 10-20 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -39 | -9.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| 20-30 | 36.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | -161 | -13.0 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 4.3 |
| 30-40 | 54.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | -280 | -11.4 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 6.1 |
| 40-50 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -381 | -11.3 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 6.5 |
| 50-75 | 89.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 12.6 | -874 | -11.8 | -0.4 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 10.3 |
| 75-100 | 96.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 12.2 | -1,491 | -11.0 | -0.3 | 7.2 | -1.7 | 13.6 |
| 100-200 | 98.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 37.7 | -3,634 | -11.9 | -1.2 | 20.5 | -2.5 | 18.5 |
| 200-500 | 97.9 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 25.0 | -6,932 | -8.5 | -0.4 | 19.8 | -2.3 | 24.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 81.8 | 14.4 | 1.0 | 4.0 | -5,065 | -2.6 | 0.5 | 11.2 | -0.7 | 27.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 73.3 | 25.2 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 1,902 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 29.0 | 0.1 | 34.6 |
| All | 53.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 100.0 | -967 | -6.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.3 | 18.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2011¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- | Share of Post- | Share of |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Tax Income Percent of Total | Tax Income Percent of Total | Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,517 | 8.5 | 6,523 | 185 | 6,337 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 6,648 | 22.4 | 15,555 | 420 | 15,135 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 4,645 | 15.7 | 25,366 | 1,241 | 24,125 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 2,950 | 9.9 | 35,802 | 2,446 | 33,356 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 1.7 |
| 40-50 | 2,048 | 6.9 | 46,215 | 3,368 | 42,847 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 1.7 |
| 50-75 | 4,139 | 14.0 | 63,784 | 7,439 | 56,345 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 7.4 |
| 75-100 | 2,346 | 7.9 | 88,241 | 13,509 | 74,732 | 15.3 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 7.6 |
| 100-200 | 2,972 | 10.0 | 145,722 | 30,541 | 115,181 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 21.7 |
| 200-500 | 1,036 | 3.5 | 305,380 | 81,302 | 224,078 | 26.6 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 20.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 228 | 0.8 | 697,797 | 196,054 | 501,743 | 28.1 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 10.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 107 | 0.4 | 3,049,247 | 1,053,032 | 1,996,215 | 34.5 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 27.0 |
| All | 29,671 | 100.0 | 72,226 | 14,110 | 58,116 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-6).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal is the Middle Class Tax Relief Act of 2010 as passed by the House. This includes extending the 10, 25, 28 and 33% brackets; extending the \$1,000 child tax credit and refundability with an unindexed \$3,000 threshold; expansion of the dependent care tax credit; setting the standard deduction and 15% rate bracket for joint returns at twice that of singles; extending the expansion of the student loan interest deduction; for units making under \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married filing jointly) repealing PEP and Pease as well as extending the 0% and 15% rates on capital gains and dividends; capital gains rate of 20% and dividends taxed as ordinary income for those above these thresholds; the use of AGI instead of modified AGI for the EITC; increasing the EITC beginning and ending income phaseout by \$5,000 indexed after 2008 for joint returns; AMT exemption level of \$47,750 (\$72,450 for joint units) and allowing personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.