## Table T09-0304

Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals

## Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers <br> Baseline: Current Law <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$ Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 10.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 14.9 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1 | 0.0 | 17.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -10.3 | 3 | 0.0 | 19.5 |
| 75-100 | 0.2 | 8.4 | 0.0 | -14.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 21.5 |
| 100-200 | 2.6 | 13.8 | 0.0 | -43.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 24.5 |
| 200-500 | 30.3 | 21.5 | 0.1 | 217.7 | -225 | -0.1 | 26.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 61.6 | 22.8 | 0.2 | 144.3 | -848 | -0.1 | 28.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 61.2 | 31.2 | -0.1 | -188.1 | 2,183 | 0.1 | 33.9 |
| All | 2.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -4 | 0.0 | 23.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-1).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 18.2
Proposal: 18.6
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0304
Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals
Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Under the } \\ & \text { Proposal } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 10.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 14.9 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 17.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -10.3 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 19.5 |
| 75-100 | 0.2 | 8.4 | 0.0 | -14.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 21.5 |
| 100-200 | 2.6 | 13.8 | 0.0 | -43.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 0.0 | 24.5 |
| 200-500 | 30.3 | 21.5 | 0.1 | 217.7 | -225 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 17.0 | -0.1 | 26.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 61.6 | 22.8 | 0.2 | 144.3 | -848 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 7.5 | -0.1 | 28.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 61.2 | 31.2 | -0.1 | -188.1 | 2,183 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 20.1 | 0.1 | 33.9 |
| All | 2.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 23.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { Federal Tax } \\ & \text { Rate }^{5} \end{aligned}$ | Share of Pre- | Share of Post- | Share of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Less than 10 | 16,867 | 10.7 | 5,698 | 310 | 5,388 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 24,202 | 15.4 | 15,471 | 834 | 14,637 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 21,129 | 13.4 | 25,711 | 2,761 | 22,949 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| 30-40 | 16,119 | 10.2 | 36,076 | 5,370 | 30,706 | 14.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.1 |
| 40-50 | 12,811 | 8.1 | 46,449 | 8,034 | 38,416 | 17.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 |
| 50-75 | 22,730 | 14.5 | 63,828 | 12,414 | 51,415 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 |
| 75-100 | 14,433 | 9.2 | 89,794 | 19,270 | 70,524 | 21.5 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 9.9 |
| 100-200 | 20,762 | 13.2 | 140,646 | 34,422 | 106,224 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 25.5 |
| 200-500 | 5,989 | 3.8 | 294,838 | 79,626 | 215,213 | 27.0 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 17.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,052 | 0.7 | 703,124 | 200,119 | 503,005 | 28.5 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 533 | 0.3 | 3,105,866 | 1,050,659 | 2,055,206 | 33.8 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 20.0 |
| All | 157,348 | 100.0 | 76,169 | 17,790 | 58,378 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-1).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 18.2
Proposal: 18.6
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T09-0304

Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals
Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers

## Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \hline \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 14.5 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 18.5 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 20.5 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 33.9 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 23.0 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 25.7 |
| 100-200 | 2.9 | 21.3 | 0.0 | 93.8 | 24 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 18.3 | 0.0 | 27.1 |
| 200-500 | 44.3 | 24.5 | 0.2 | -307.4 | -342 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 9.8 | -0.1 | 28.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 53.2 | 27.0 | 0.1 | -35.6 | -226 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 31.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 51.0 | 41.3 | -0.2 | 249.3 | 2,910 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 36.8 |
| All | 0.8 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 23.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Pre- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 12,093 | 17.5 | 5,684 | 483 | 5,201 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| 10-20 | 14,849 | 21.5 | 15,322 | 1,400 | 13,922 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 3.0 |
| 20-30 | 11,214 | 16.3 | 25,573 | 3,710 | 21,863 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 6.0 |
| 30-40 | 7,581 | 11.0 | 36,006 | 6,645 | 29,360 | 18.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 7.3 |
| 40-50 | 5,967 | 8.7 | 46,386 | 9,506 | 36,879 | 20.5 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.2 |
| 50-75 | 8,814 | 12.8 | 62,955 | 14,498 | 48,457 | 23.0 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.4 |
| 75-100 | 3,630 | 5.3 | 88,784 | 22,839 | 65,945 | 25.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| 100-200 | 3,425 | 5.0 | 136,925 | 37,103 | 99,822 | 27.1 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 18.3 |
| 200-500 | 789 | 1.1 | 299,674 | 86,825 | 212,849 | 29.0 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 138 | 0.2 | 695,858 | 220,104 | 475,753 | 31.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 75 | 0.1 | 2,961,621 | 1,085,900 | 1,875,721 | 36.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 11.8 |
| All | 68,932 | 100.0 | 43,878 | 10,073 | 33,804 | 23.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source. Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version $0509-1$-).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T09-0304

Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals
Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 6.9 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 10.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 12.7 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | -3.4 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 16.1 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | -6.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 19.5 |
| 100-200 | 2.4 | 12.6 | 0.0 | -21.9 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 23.9 |
| 200-500 | 28.5 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 127.7 | -217 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 20.8 | -0.1 | 26.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 63.3 | 21.7 | 0.2 | 101.9 | -985 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 9.2 | -0.1 | 27.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 63.6 | 28.8 | -0.1 | -97.3 | 1,896 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 23.8 | 0.1 | 33.4 |
| All | 4.3 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -14 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 24.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) |  | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Pre- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of Post-Tax Income $\|$Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,164 | 3.5 | 4,748 | 253 | 4,495 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 4,064 | 6.6 | 15,973 | 555 | 15,418 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| 20-30 | 4,828 | 7.9 | 25,857 | 1,795 | 24,062 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,406 | 7.2 | 36,192 | 3,696 | 32,495 | 10.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| 40-50 | 4,057 | 6.6 | 46,612 | 5,909 | 40,704 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| 50-75 | 9,840 | 16.0 | 64,984 | 10,462 | 54,522 | 16.1 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 5.5 |
| 75-100 | 9,114 | 14.9 | 90,400 | 17,634 | 72,767 | 19.5 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 8.5 |
| 100-200 | 16,285 | 26.5 | 141,926 | 33,901 | 108,025 | 23.9 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 29.3 |
| 200-500 | 4,998 | 8.2 | 294,061 | 78,523 | 215,538 | 26.7 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 20.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 880 | 1.4 | 704,704 | 197,246 | 507,457 | 28.0 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 437 | 0.7 | 3,067,872 | 1,022,576 | 2,045,296 | 33.3 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 23.7 |
| All | 61,357 | 100.0 | 126,020 | 30,683 | 95,337 | 24.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-1).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
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(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) Atter-tax income is cash income less: individual ind
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T09-0304

## Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals

Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Under the } \\ & \text { Proposal } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -7.7 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -4.6 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 5.2 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.7 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 16.5 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 19.5 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 22.6 |
| 100-200 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 25.0 |
| 200-500 | 15.8 | 23.6 | -0.1 | 20.7 | 120 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 25.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 49.1 | 37.7 | -0.1 | 8.5 | 309 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 26.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 45.4 | 48.3 | -0.2 | 45.1 | 3,590 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 34.3 |
| All | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 16.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Post- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,467 | 10.1 | 6,622 | -509 | 7,131 | -7.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -0.8 |
| 10-20 | 4,998 | 20.4 | 15,513 | -717 | 16,230 | -4.6 | 7.6 | 9.4 | -2.2 |
| 20-30 | 4,757 | 19.4 | 25,869 | 1,351 | 24,518 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 3.9 |
| 30-40 | 3,777 | 15.4 | 36,040 | 4,562 | 31,478 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 10.4 |
| 40-50 | 2,442 | 10.0 | 46,392 | 7,663 | 38,730 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| 50-75 | 3,577 | 14.6 | 62,829 | 12,250 | 50,579 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 21.1 | 26.4 |
| 75-100 | 1,399 | 5.7 | 88,811 | 20,042 | 68,768 | 22.6 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 16.9 |
| 100-200 | 895 | 3.7 | 132,422 | 33,071 | 99,351 | 25.0 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 17.8 |
| 200-500 | 150 | 0.6 | 294,067 | 75,703 | 218,363 | 25.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 24 | 0.1 | 684,765 | 182,588 | 502,177 | 26.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,969,130 | 1,013,529 | 1,955,600 | 34.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 6.7 |
| All | 24,547 | 100.0 | 41,760 | 6,757 | 35,003 | 16.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source. Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version $0509-1$ ).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T09-0304

## Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals

Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \hline \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -11.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -8.0 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 11.6 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 15.8 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 18.4 |
| 75-100 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | -2.8 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 20.9 |
| 100-200 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 0.0 | -11.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.3 | 0.0 | 24.3 |
| 200-500 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 0.1 | 81.7 | -196 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 20.0 | -0.1 | 27.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 73.7 | 15.2 | 0.3 | 84.4 | -1,268 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 8.4 | -0.2 | 29.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 72.3 | 23.5 | -0.1 | -50.6 | 1,633 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 34.7 |
| All | 2.5 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -14 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of PostTax Income Percent of Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,948 | 6.0 | 6,225 | -702 | 6,927 | -11.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 10-20 | 5,596 | 11.4 | 15,695 | -1,257 | 16,952 | -8.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | -0.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,687 | 11.6 | 25,809 | 868 | 24,941 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,892 | 10.0 | 36,039 | 4,173 | 31,866 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 40-50 | 3,846 | 7.8 | 46,542 | 7,336 | 39,205 | 15.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| 50-75 | 7,413 | 15.1 | 64,136 | 11,798 | 52,338 | 18.4 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 7.9 |
| 75-100 | 5,821 | 11.8 | 90,376 | 18,883 | 71,492 | 20.9 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 |
| 100-200 | 9,378 | 19.1 | 141,540 | 34,321 | 107,220 | 24.3 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 29.2 |
| 200-500 | 2,778 | 5.7 | 292,361 | 79,483 | 212,878 | 27.2 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 20.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 445 | 0.9 | 702,705 | 208,478 | 494,227 | 29.7 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 207 | 0.4 | 3,097,146 | 1,074,354 | 2,022,791 | 34.7 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 20.2 |
| All | 49,155 | 100.0 | 95,419 | 22,395 | 73,024 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-1).
Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T09-0304

Administration's FY2010 Budget Proposals
Individual Income Tax Measures Affecting High Income Taxpayers
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| 30-40 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 6.9 |
| 40-50 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 8.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 11.9 |
| 75-100 | 0.3 | 19.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 15 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 15.7 |
| 100-200 | 2.6 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 37 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 0.1 | -25.1 | -103 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 26.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 0.0 | -5.9 | -110 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 27.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 46.2 | 45.5 | -0.2 | 89.8 | 3,126 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 30.3 | 0.1 | 34.4 |
| All | 2.1 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 15 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 20.1 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { Federal Tax } \end{gathered}$$\text { Rate }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,290 | 7.5 | 6,340 | 200 | 6,140 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 6,436 | 21.1 | 15,603 | 430 | 15,173 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 0.6 |
| 20-30 | 5,081 | 16.6 | 25,455 | 1,301 | 24,154 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 3,028 | 9.9 | 35,926 | 2,459 | 33,467 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 1.6 |
| 40-50 | 2,243 | 7.3 | 46,389 | 3,849 | 42,540 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| 50-75 | 4,407 | 14.4 | 64,259 | 7,632 | 56,627 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 7.3 |
| 75-100 | 2,503 | 8.2 | 88,731 | 13,877 | 74,854 | 15.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 7.5 |
| 100-200 | 3,022 | 9.9 | 141,022 | 29,872 | 111,151 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 19.5 |
| 200-500 | 1,130 | 3.7 | 303,653 | 79,640 | 224,013 | 26.2 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 19.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 246 | 0.8 | 708,629 | 197,347 | 511,283 | 27.9 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 10.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 132 | 0.4 | 3,089,249 | 1,059,059 | 2,030,190 | 34.3 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 30.2 |
| All | 30,543 | 100.0 | 75,737 | 15,182 | 60,555 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0509-1).
Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would: (a) change the threshold for the 36 -percent tax bracket to $\$ 250,000$ less the standard deduction and two personal exemptions for married couples filing jointly and $\$ 200,000$ less the standard deduction and one personal exemption for single filers, indexed for inflation after 2009; (b) set the thresholds for the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions to $\$ 250,000$ of AGI (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single), indexed for inflation after 2009; (c) impose a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for taxpayers in the top two tax brackets and repeal the 8 percent and 18 percent rates for assets held for more than 5 years.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

