## Table T09-0131

Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average <br> Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 72.2 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.8 | -352 | -6.1 | -0.5 |
| 10-20 | 75.0 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | -726 | -4.6 | 1.2 |
| 20-30 | 81.9 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 7.9 | -1,106 | -4.2 | 6.6 |
| 30-40 | 90.1 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 7.1 | -1,372 | -3.7 | 11.2 |
| 40-50 | 93.6 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 6.1 | -1,491 | -3.2 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 13.7 | -1,865 | -2.9 | 16.7 |
| 75-100 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 13.3 | -2,687 | -2.9 | 18.2 |
| 100-200 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 31.8 | -4,613 | -3.2 | 21.0 |
| 200-500 | 97.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 12.4 | -6,493 | -2.2 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 66.2 | 33.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -2,425 | -0.3 | 28.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 45.4 | 54.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 2,508 | 0.1 | 34.0 |
| All | 88.2 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 100.0 | -1,965 | -2.5 | 20.8 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 19.6
Proposal: 3.2
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic $401(\mathrm{k})$ s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0131
Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Under the } \\ & \text { Proposal } \end{aligned}$ |
| Less than 10 | 72.2 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 1.8 | -352 | -109.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -6.1 | -0.5 |
| 10-20 | 75.0 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 | -726 | -79.3 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -4.6 | 1.2 |
| 20-30 | 81.9 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 7.9 | -1,106 | -39.2 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -4.2 | 6.6 |
| 30-40 | 90.1 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 7.1 | -1,372 | -25.1 | -0.5 | 2.6 | -3.7 | 11.2 |
| 40-50 | 93.6 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 6.1 | -1,491 | -18.1 | -0.3 | 3.3 | -3.2 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 13.7 | -1,865 | -14.7 | -0.4 | 9.7 | -2.9 | 16.7 |
| 75-100 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 13.3 | -2,687 | -13.9 | -0.4 | 10.0 | -2.9 | 18.2 |
| 100-200 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 31.8 | -4,613 | -13.4 | -0.7 | 25.1 | -3.2 | 21.0 |
| 200-500 | 97.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 12.4 | -6,493 | -8.0 | 0.5 | 17.3 | -2.2 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 66.2 | 33.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -2,425 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 8.2 | -0.3 | 28.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 45.4 | 54.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 2,508 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 22.0 | 0.1 | 34.0 |
| All | 88.2 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 100.0 | -1,965 | -10.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.5 | 20.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Post- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 16,013 | 10.2 | 5,740 | 323 | 5,418 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 23,194 | 14.7 | 15,900 | 916 | 14,984 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 0.8 |
| 20-30 | 22,014 | 14.0 | 26,173 | 2,822 | 23,350 | 10.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 2.2 |
| 30-40 | 16,088 | 10.2 | 36,651 | 5,473 | 31,178 | 14.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| 40-50 | 12,539 | 8.0 | 47,251 | 8,240 | 39,011 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.6 |
| 50-75 | 22,724 | 14.4 | 65,018 | 12,701 | 52,317 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 |
| 75-100 | 15,284 | 9.7 | 91,616 | 19,374 | 72,241 | 21.2 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 10.4 |
| 100-200 | 21,316 | 13.6 | 142,730 | 34,519 | 108,211 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 25.8 |
| 200-500 | 5,894 | 3.8 | 300,152 | 81,296 | 218,856 | 27.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 16.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,021 | 0.7 | 714,940 | 206,488 | 508,452 | 28.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 519 | 0.3 | 3,165,609 | 1,075,111 | 2,090,497 | 34.0 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 19.6 |
| All | 157,316 | 100.0 | 77,851 | 18,131 | 59,720 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
(1) Calendar yT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 19.6
(he Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (3 pent , imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which temized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income

Table T09-0131
Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions

## Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total <br> Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 71.7 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | -288 | -55.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -5.1 | 4.2 |
| 10-20 | 69.3 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 10.9 | -479 | -30.3 | -0.7 | 2.4 | -3.0 | 7.0 |
| 20-30 | 76.6 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 13.7 | -699 | -18.9 | -0.7 | 5.6 | -2.7 | 11.5 |
| 30-40 | 90.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 10.9 | -863 | -13.1 | -0.4 | 6.9 | -2.4 | 15.7 |
| 40-50 | 97.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 8.7 | -907 | -9.4 | -0.1 | 8.0 | -1.9 | 18.6 |
| 50-75 | 98.9 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 18.4 | -1,237 | -8.5 | 0.0 | 18.8 | -1.9 | 20.7 |
| 75-100 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 11.0 | -1,795 | -7.8 | 0.1 | 12.4 | -2.0 | 23.4 |
| 100-200 | 98.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 15.4 | -2,803 | -7.5 | 0.2 | 18.0 | -2.0 | 24.8 |
| 200-500 | 93.4 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 5.2 | -4,120 | -4.6 | 0.4 | 10.3 | -1.4 | 28.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 62.7 | 36.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -1,958 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 31.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 46.6 | 52.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1,296 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 37.2 |
| All | 82.8 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 100.0 | -895 | -8.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.0 | 20.9 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Post- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 11,322 | 16.5 | 5,679 | 524 | 5,155 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| 10-20 | 13,927 | 20.3 | 15,797 | 1,581 | 14,216 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 3.1 |
| 20-30 | 12,005 | 17.5 | 26,047 | 3,692 | 22,354 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 6.3 |
| 30-40 | 7,758 | 11.3 | 36,609 | 6,612 | 29,997 | 18.1 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 7.2 |
| 40-50 | 5,890 | 8.6 | 47,203 | 9,670 | 37,533 | 20.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 |
| 50-75 | 9,119 | 13.3 | 64,298 | 14,569 | 49,729 | 22.7 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.7 |
| 75-100 | 3,769 | 5.5 | 90,691 | 23,034 | 67,657 | 25.4 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 12.2 |
| 100-200 | 3,371 | 4.9 | 139,363 | 37,396 | 101,967 | 26.8 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 17.8 |
| 200-500 | 777 | 1.1 | 304,627 | 90,065 | 214,563 | 29.6 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 9.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 136 | 0.2 | 706,682 | 226,820 | 479,862 | 32.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 72 | 0.1 | 3,061,513 | 1,138,389 | 1,923,125 | 37.2 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 11.5 |
| All | 68,506 | 100.0 | 45,237 | 10,354 | 34,883 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: ind
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0131
Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions

## Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Under the } \\ & \text { Proposal } \end{aligned}$ |
| Less than 10 | 54.9 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.3 | -332 | -122.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.7 | -1.2 |
| 10-20 | 74.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 1.9 | -1,001 | -161.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -6.1 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 80.7 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 3.8 | -1,610 | -81.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -6.1 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 82.6 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 4.0 | -1,966 | -49.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -5.4 | 5.5 |
| 40-50 | 85.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 4.2 | -2,201 | -35.4 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -4.7 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 94.5 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 11.0 | -2,347 | -21.7 | -0.7 | 4.7 | -3.6 | 12.9 |
| 75-100 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 14.7 | -3,020 | -17.0 | -0.7 | 8.5 | -3.3 | 16.0 |
| 100-200 | 99.7 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 42.3 | -5,061 | -14.9 | -1.5 | 28.5 | -3.5 | 20.1 |
| 200-500 | 98.8 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 17.0 | -6,967 | -8.7 | 0.4 | 20.9 | -2.3 | 24.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 67.3 | 32.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -2,583 | -1.3 | 0.9 | 10.0 | -0.4 | 28.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 45.6 | 54.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 2,073 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 25.9 | 0.1 | 33.5 |
| All | 91.2 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 100.0 | -3,299 | -10.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.6 | 21.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Post- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,080 | 3.4 | 4,968 | 271 | 4,698 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 3,744 | 6.1 | 16,339 | 620 | 15,719 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| 20-30 | 4,757 | 7.8 | 26,344 | 1,974 | 24,370 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,142 | 6.8 | 36,758 | 3,983 | 32,776 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| 40-50 | 3,865 | 6.3 | 47,359 | 6,216 | 41,143 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| 50-75 | 9,499 | 15.5 | 66,123 | 10,841 | 55,282 | 16.4 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 5.4 |
| 75-100 | 9,889 | 16.1 | 92,185 | 17,786 | 74,399 | 19.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 9.2 |
| 100-200 | 16,942 | 27.6 | 143,802 | 33,958 | 109,844 | 23.6 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 29.9 |
| 200-500 | 4,932 | 8.0 | 299,285 | 79,894 | 219,391 | 26.7 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 20.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 852 | 1.4 | 716,602 | 203,433 | 513,169 | 28.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 9.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 427 | 0.7 | 3,123,239 | 1,043,698 | 2,079,541 | 33.4 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 23.2 |
| All | 61,400 | 100.0 | 128,766 | 31,308 | 97,458 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
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(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0131
Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions

## Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Under the } \\ & \text { Proposal } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Less than 10 | 87.7 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 4.0 | -668 | 114.9 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -10.0 | -18.7 |
| 10-20 | 89.7 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 15.1 | -1,189 | 162.1 | -5.8 | -8.2 | -7.5 | -12.1 |
| 20-30 | 95.1 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 19.2 | -1,618 | -119.6 | -5.1 | -1.1 | -6.2 | -1.0 |
| 30-40 | 97.8 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 16.6 | -1,784 | -39.1 | -2.0 | 8.6 | -4.9 | 7.6 |
| 40-50 | 97.7 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 10.4 | -1,757 | -22.8 | 0.4 | 11.8 | -3.7 | 12.6 |
| 50-75 | 99.4 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 18.3 | -2,105 | -16.9 | 3.0 | 30.1 | -3.3 | 16.2 |
| 75-100 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 9.0 | -2,746 | -13.6 | 2.5 | 19.2 | -3.0 | 19.3 |
| 100-200 | 99.6 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 6.2 | -3,035 | -9.1 | 3.7 | 20.9 | -2.2 | 22.6 |
| 200-500 | 94.0 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -3,887 | -4.9 | 1.8 | 8.5 | -1.3 | 24.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 58.6 | 41.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -826 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 27.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 37.7 | 62.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 7,997 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 34.4 |
| All | 94.7 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 100.0 | -1,658 | -25.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -4.0 | 11.9 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Pre- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,467 | 9.9 | 6,689 | -582 | 7,271 | -8.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -0.9 |
| 10-20 | 5,224 | 21.0 | 15,879 | -734 | 16,613 | -4.6 | 8.0 | 9.9 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 4,903 | 19.7 | 26,283 | 1,352 | 24,931 | 5.2 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 4.0 |
| 30-40 | 3,826 | 15.4 | 36,558 | 4,569 | 31,989 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 10.6 |
| 40-50 | 2,437 | 9.8 | 47,271 | 7,719 | 39,552 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| 50-75 | 3,581 | 14.4 | 63,957 | 12,479 | 51,478 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 27.2 |
| 75-100 | 1,358 | 5.5 | 90,406 | 20,145 | 70,262 | 22.3 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 16.6 |
| 100-200 | 845 | 3.4 | 135,286 | 33,536 | 101,750 | 24.8 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 17.2 |
| 200-500 | 139 | 0.6 | 302,335 | 79,137 | 223,198 | 26.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 6.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 23 | 0.1 | 696,822 | 191,073 | 505,749 | 27.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,985,224 | 1,018,822 | 1,966,402 | 34.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 6.7 |
| All | 24,862 | 100.0 | 41,756 | 6,618 | 35,138 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: ind
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0131
Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 86.2 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 1.3 | -698 | 90.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -10.9 | -22.9 |
| 10-20 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 5.5 | -1,498 | 116.1 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -9.3 | -17.4 |
| 20-30 | 98.3 | 0.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 | -2,202 | -245.0 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -8.4 | -5.0 |
| 30-40 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 7.7 | -2,449 | -57.7 | -1.0 | 0.9 | -6.7 | 4.9 |
| 40-50 | 99.2 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | -2,620 | -35.2 | -0.6 | 2.0 | -5.5 | 10.2 |
| 50-75 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 13.4 | -2,812 | -23.4 | -0.9 | 7.3 | -4.3 | 14.1 |
| 75-100 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 13.7 | -3,636 | -19.0 | -0.6 | 9.7 | -4.0 | 16.9 |
| 100-200 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 32.7 | -5,640 | -16.2 | -0.6 | 28.4 | -3.9 | 20.4 |
| 200-500 | 98.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 11.6 | -6,923 | -8.5 | 1.3 | 21.0 | -2.3 | 25.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 61.0 | 38.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1,369 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 9.8 | -0.2 | 29.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 35.6 | 64.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 | 7,787 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 23.8 | 0.3 | 34.9 |
| All | 97.7 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 | -3,187 | -14.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -3.4 | 20.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income$\|$Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,972 | 6.0 | 6,433 | -774 | 7,206 | -12.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 10-20 | 5,814 | 11.8 | 16,048 | -1,291 | 17,339 | -8.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | -0.7 |
| 20-30 | 5,867 | 11.9 | 26,305 | 899 | 25,406 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,921 | 10.0 | 36,655 | 4,246 | 32,408 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 1.9 |
| 40-50 | 3,825 | 7.8 | 47,340 | 7,445 | 39,895 | 15.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| 50-75 | 7,471 | 15.2 | 65,217 | 12,027 | 53,189 | 18.4 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 8.2 |
| 75-100 | 5,897 | 12.0 | 91,884 | 19,147 | 72,737 | 20.8 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 10.3 |
| 100-200 | 9,105 | 18.5 | 143,825 | 34,928 | 108,897 | 24.3 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 29.0 |
| 200-500 | 2,642 | 5.4 | 298,516 | 81,492 | 217,024 | 27.3 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 19.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 433 | 0.9 | 715,609 | 214,276 | 501,332 | 29.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 8.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 204 | 0.4 | 3,148,106 | 1,090,986 | 2,057,120 | 34.7 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 20.3 |
| All | 49,293 | 100.0 | 95,214 | 22,259 | 72,956 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income

Table T09-0131
Administration's Fiscal Year 2010 Budget Proposals
Major Individual Income Tax Provisions

## Baseline: Current Law

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \hline \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -80 | -29.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 3.1 |
| 10-20 | 29.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -124 | -22.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 2.6 |
| 20-30 | 42.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | -276 | -22.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | -1.1 | 3.7 |
| 30-40 | 54.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -399 | -18.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -1.1 | 4.8 |
| 40-50 | 66.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | -512 | -14.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 6.4 |
| 50-75 | 87.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 10.4 | -1,062 | -13.6 | -0.4 | 5.9 | -1.6 | 10.3 |
| 75-100 | 98.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 14.7 | -1,912 | -13.3 | -0.5 | 8.5 | -2.1 | 13.7 |
| 100-200 | 98.8 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 38.7 | -3,864 | -13.2 | -1.3 | 22.7 | -2.7 | 17.9 |
| 200-500 | 97.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 21.2 | -6,774 | -8.6 | -0.1 | 20.1 | -2.2 | 23.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 75.4 | 23.1 | 1.0 | 2.9 | -5,071 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 10.2 | -0.7 | 28.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 55.4 | 44.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | -6,794 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 28.7 | -0.2 | 34.1 |
| All | 64.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 100.0 | -1,414 | -8.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.7 | 18.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | $\begin{gathered} \hline \hline \text { Share of Post- } \\ \text { Tax Income } \\ \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,848 | 6.1 | 5,990 | 267 | 5,722 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 5,108 | 16.9 | 16,184 | 543 | 15,640 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 0.5 |
| 20-30 | 5,158 | 17.0 | 25,829 | 1,232 | 24,598 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 1.2 |
| 30-40 | 2,815 | 9.3 | 36,231 | 2,152 | 34,079 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 1.2 |
| 40-50 | 1,850 | 6.1 | 47,206 | 3,543 | 43,662 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 1.3 |
| 50-75 | 4,184 | 13.8 | 65,731 | 7,837 | 57,893 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 6.3 |
| 75-100 | 3,301 | 10.9 | 91,141 | 14,370 | 76,771 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 9.1 |
| 100-200 | 4,291 | 14.2 | 142,313 | 29,378 | 112,935 | 20.6 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 24.1 |
| 200-500 | 1,343 | 4.4 | 303,063 | 78,893 | 224,170 | 26.0 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 20.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 244 | 0.8 | 717,151 | 206,720 | 510,431 | 28.8 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 9.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 130 | 0.4 | 3,111,488 | 1,068,635 | 2,042,853 | 34.3 | 15.7 | 12.9 | 26.5 |
| All | 30,291 | 100.0 | 85,420 | 17,306 | 68,114 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-1).
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the Making Work Pay Credit, the Earned Income Tax Credit expansion; the Saver's credit expansion; creates automatic 401(k)s and IRAs; and extends the American Opportunity Tax Credit; reinstates the 36 percent and 39.6 percent rates; reinstates the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with AGI over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); imposes a 20 percent rate on capital gains and qualified dividends for those taxpayers with AGl over $\$ 250,000$ (married) and $\$ 200,000$ (single); and limits the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent.
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