

Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

Table T09-0260

**Replace ESI Exclusion and Self-Employment Health Insurance Deduction With Voucher to Purchase Private Insurance
Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009 ¹
Summary Table**

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 61.8 | -3,652.2 | -3,474 | -62.9 | -64.7 |
| 10-20 | 87.9 | 12.0 | 18.9 | -4,465.4 | -2,851 | -18.9 | -18.6 |
| 20-30 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 9.6 | -3,225.2 | -2,250 | -9.1 | -3.3 |
| 30-40 | 63.3 | 36.7 | 5.7 | -1,822.0 | -1,763 | -5.1 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 59.6 | 40.4 | 3.6 | -1,163.3 | -1,376 | -3.1 | 10.5 |
| 50-75 | 50.6 | 49.3 | 1.4 | -1,135.1 | -700 | -1.1 | 14.6 |
| 75-100 | 45.2 | 54.8 | -0.2 | 188.3 | 169 | 0.2 | 17.6 |
| 100-200 | 25.4 | 74.6 | -3.3 | 4,626.1 | 3,529 | 2.6 | 22.4 |
| 200-500 | 7.6 | 92.4 | -6.6 | 4,747.3 | 14,713 | 5.1 | 27.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 6.1 | 93.9 | -7.4 | 2,272.7 | 38,354 | 5.6 | 29.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 3.1 | 96.9 | -7.4 | 3,957.5 | 146,017 | 5.4 | 32.6 |
| All | 60.7 | 39.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 18.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0309-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 3.8

Proposal: 4.1

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal replaces the employer sponsored insurance deduction and self-employment health insurance deduction with a voucher to purchase private insurance. Individual voucher value depends on age and gender; the total voucher for each tax unit is the sum of each individual's voucher. Only individuals not on public insurance receive a voucher. The proposal imposes a revenue neutral comprehensive VAT at tax exclusive rate of 8.4% to finance the voucher and \$500 individual cash subsidy. The VAT is distributed to labor earnings plus all capital.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0260
Replace ESI Exclusion and Self-Employment Health Insurance Deduction With Voucher to Purchase Private Insurance
Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009¹
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 61.8 | -3,652.2 | -3,474 | 3,511.6 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -62.9 | -64.7 |
| 10-20 | 87.9 | 12.0 | 18.9 | -4,465.4 | -2,851 | -7,365.9 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -18.9 | -18.6 |
| 20-30 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 9.6 | -3,225.2 | -2,250 | -157.1 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -9.1 | -3.3 |
| 30-40 | 63.3 | 36.7 | 5.7 | -1,822.0 | -1,763 | -46.7 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 5.8 |
| 40-50 | 59.6 | 40.4 | 3.6 | -1,163.3 | -1,376 | -22.7 | -0.9 | 3.1 | -3.1 | 10.5 |
| 50-75 | 50.6 | 49.3 | 1.4 | -1,135.1 | -700 | -7.2 | -0.9 | 11.3 | -1.1 | 14.6 |
| 75-100 | 45.2 | 54.8 | -0.2 | 188.3 | 169 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 13.1 | 0.2 | 17.6 |
| 100-200 | 25.4 | 74.6 | -3.3 | 4,626.1 | 3,529 | 13.3 | 3.6 | 30.5 | 2.6 | 22.4 |
| 200-500 | 7.6 | 92.4 | -6.6 | 4,747.3 | 14,713 | 22.5 | 3.7 | 20.0 | 5.1 | 27.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 6.1 | 93.9 | -7.4 | 2,272.7 | 38,354 | 23.5 | 1.8 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 29.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 3.1 | 96.9 | -7.4 | 3,957.5 | 146,017 | 19.9 | 3.1 | 18.5 | 5.4 | 32.6 |
| All | 60.7 | 39.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 18.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2009¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 15,207 | 10.1 | 5,525 | -99 | 5,624 | -1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| 10-20 | 22,657 | 15.0 | 15,088 | 39 | 15,049 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| 20-30 | 20,737 | 13.7 | 24,780 | 1,432 | 23,348 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 1.6 |
| 30-40 | 14,945 | 9.9 | 34,833 | 3,774 | 31,059 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 |
| 40-50 | 12,224 | 8.1 | 44,804 | 6,077 | 38,727 | 13.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 |
| 50-75 | 23,449 | 15.5 | 61,698 | 9,689 | 52,009 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 12.2 |
| 75-100 | 16,133 | 10.7 | 86,623 | 15,031 | 71,592 | 17.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.0 |
| 100-200 | 18,960 | 12.6 | 134,298 | 26,539 | 107,759 | 19.8 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 27.0 |
| 200-500 | 4,667 | 3.1 | 289,582 | 65,287 | 224,295 | 22.6 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 16.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 857 | 0.6 | 680,610 | 163,195 | 517,415 | 24.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 7.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 392 | 0.3 | 2,700,196 | 733,247 | 1,966,949 | 27.2 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 15.4 |
| All | 150,979 | 100.0 | 68,631 | 12,367 | 56,264 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version0309-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 3.8

Proposal: 4.1

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal replaces the employer sponsored insurance deduction and self-employment health insurance deduction with a voucher to purchase private insurance. Individual voucher value depends on age and gender; the total voucher for each tax unit is the sum of each individual's voucher. Only individuals not on public insurance receive a voucher. The proposal imposes a revenue neutral comprehensive VAT at tax exclusive rate of 6.7% to finance the voucher and \$500 individual cash subsidy. The VAT is distributed to labor earnings plus all capital.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0260
Replace ESI Exclusion and Self-Employment Health Insurance Deduction With Voucher to Purchase Private Insurance
Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009¹
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 49.1 | -1,236.4 | -2,573 | -1,569.9 | -5.5 | -5.1 | -47.6 | -44.6 |
| 10-20 | 85.7 | 14.2 | 10.8 | -939.4 | -1,519 | -169.7 | -4.2 | -1.7 | -10.1 | -4.2 |
| 20-30 | 69.8 | 30.1 | 4.3 | -465.1 | -936 | -34.0 | -2.1 | 4.0 | -3.8 | 7.4 |
| 30-40 | 49.7 | 50.1 | 1.1 | -102.4 | -314 | -5.8 | -0.5 | 7.4 | -0.9 | 14.7 |
| 40-50 | 42.4 | 57.6 | -1.1 | 108.9 | 421 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 18.8 |
| 50-75 | 27.1 | 72.8 | -3.4 | 680.6 | 1,674 | 14.1 | 2.9 | 24.3 | 2.8 | 22.3 |
| 75-100 | 13.3 | 86.6 | -4.6 | 531.0 | 3,068 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 16.7 | 3.6 | 25.4 |
| 100-200 | 8.0 | 92.0 | -5.6 | 752.5 | 5,670 | 19.3 | 3.2 | 20.5 | 4.3 | 26.7 |
| 200-500 | 8.2 | 91.8 | -5.9 | 380.5 | 13,169 | 19.6 | 1.6 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 27.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 12.7 | 87.3 | -5.6 | 149.8 | 28,616 | 16.9 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 29.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 3.2 | 96.8 | -6.8 | 294.6 | 125,835 | 15.5 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 35.3 |
| All | 59.7 | 40.3 | -0.1 | 100.0 | 34 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 18.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2009¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 10,640 | 16.3 | 5,407 | 164 | 5,243 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| 10-20 | 13,688 | 21.0 | 14,979 | 895 | 14,084 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 2.5 |
| 20-30 | 10,999 | 16.9 | 24,656 | 2,757 | 21,899 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 6.1 |
| 30-40 | 7,212 | 11.1 | 34,817 | 5,447 | 29,370 | 15.7 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 7.9 |
| 40-50 | 5,727 | 8.8 | 44,776 | 7,989 | 36,787 | 17.8 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| 50-75 | 9,001 | 13.8 | 60,853 | 11,910 | 48,943 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 21.4 |
| 75-100 | 3,832 | 5.9 | 86,147 | 18,816 | 67,331 | 21.8 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 14.4 |
| 100-200 | 2,938 | 4.5 | 131,358 | 29,448 | 101,910 | 22.4 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 17.3 |
| 200-500 | 640 | 1.0 | 292,079 | 67,195 | 224,884 | 23.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 8.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 116 | 0.2 | 683,645 | 169,705 | 513,940 | 24.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 52 | 0.1 | 2,664,301 | 814,189 | 1,850,113 | 30.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 8.4 |
| All | 65,239 | 100.0 | 41,404 | 7,673 | 33,731 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version0309-2).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal replaces the employer sponsored insurance deduction and self-employment health insurance deduction with a voucher to purchase private insurance. Individual voucher value depends on age and gender; the total voucher for each tax unit is the sum of each individual's voucher. Only individuals not on public insurance receive a voucher. The proposal imposes a revenue neutral comprehensive VAT at tax exclusive rate of 6.7% to finance the voucher and \$500 individual cash subsidy. The VAT is distributed to labor earnings plus all capital.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

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(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0260
Replace ESI Exclusion and Self-Employment Health Insurance Deduction With Voucher to Purchase Private Insurance
Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009¹
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 142.1 | -27.9 | -7,436 | 4,315.9 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -147.0 | -150.4 |
| 10-20 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 35.4 | -40.9 | -5,712 | 1,026.9 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -36.7 | -40.2 |
| 20-30 | 84.9 | 15.0 | 18.2 | -38.9 | -4,532 | -10,359.8 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -18.2 | -18.0 |
| 30-40 | 81.1 | 18.9 | 11.7 | -28.6 | -3,929 | -256.3 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -11.2 | -6.8 |
| 40-50 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 8.6 | -25.7 | -3,564 | -100.3 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -7.9 | 0.0 |
| 50-75 | 69.5 | 30.5 | 5.0 | -54.3 | -2,747 | -35.8 | -2.5 | 4.0 | -4.4 | 7.9 |
| 75-100 | 57.9 | 42.0 | 1.4 | -21.1 | -1,040 | -7.7 | -1.4 | 10.5 | -1.2 | 14.4 |
| 100-200 | 29.1 | 70.9 | -2.8 | 88.2 | 3,090 | 11.9 | 2.3 | 34.2 | 2.3 | 21.4 |
| 200-500 | 7.3 | 92.8 | -6.7 | 109.7 | 15,057 | 23.1 | 3.7 | 24.1 | 5.2 | 27.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 5.0 | 95.0 | -7.7 | 53.5 | 39,941 | 24.7 | 1.8 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 29.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 2.9 | 97.1 | -7.5 | 89.3 | 146,292 | 20.8 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 5.5 | 32.1 |
| All | 56.8 | 43.2 | -1.0 | 100.0 | 890 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 19.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2009¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 1,998 | 3.3 | 5,059 | -172 | 5,232 | -3.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 3,803 | 6.4 | 15,576 | -556 | 16,132 | -3.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| 20-30 | 4,567 | 7.6 | 24,929 | 44 | 24,886 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| 30-40 | 3,867 | 6.5 | 35,061 | 1,533 | 33,528 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 40-50 | 3,840 | 6.4 | 44,910 | 3,554 | 41,356 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 |
| 50-75 | 10,515 | 17.6 | 62,818 | 7,685 | 55,133 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 6.5 |
| 75-100 | 10,783 | 18.1 | 87,017 | 13,530 | 73,487 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 11.8 |
| 100-200 | 15,177 | 25.4 | 135,259 | 25,892 | 109,367 | 19.1 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 31.8 |
| 200-500 | 3,875 | 6.5 | 289,456 | 65,129 | 224,326 | 22.5 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 20.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 712 | 1.2 | 680,193 | 161,911 | 518,282 | 23.8 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 324 | 0.5 | 2,650,897 | 704,575 | 1,946,322 | 26.6 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 18.5 |
| All | 59,744 | 100.0 | 110,299 | 20,672 | 89,627 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version0309-2).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal replaces the employer sponsored insurance deduction and self-employment health insurance deduction with a voucher to purchase private insurance. Individual voucher value depends on age and gender; the total voucher for each tax unit is the sum of each individual's voucher. Only individuals not on public insurance receive a voucher. The proposal imposes a revenue neutral comprehensive VAT at tax exclusive rate of 6.7% to finance the voucher and \$500 individual cash subsidy. The VAT is distributed to labor earnings plus all capital.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0260
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Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009¹
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 97.4 | 2.6 | 51.1 | 19.0 | -3,915 | 317.4 | -24.4 | -27.5 | -60.8 | -80.0 |
| 10-20 | 91.6 | 8.4 | 24.5 | 41.0 | -4,173 | 207.9 | -56.5 | -66.8 | -27.8 | -41.2 |
| 20-30 | 79.3 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 28.5 | -2,929 | 687.2 | -33.7 | -35.8 | -11.8 | -13.5 |
| 30-40 | 70.5 | 29.5 | 6.8 | 15.0 | -2,167 | -86.6 | -6.5 | 2.6 | -6.3 | 1.0 |
| 40-50 | 70.0 | 29.9 | 4.9 | 9.1 | -1,932 | -36.2 | 4.5 | 17.7 | -4.3 | 7.6 |
| 50-75 | 53.0 | 47.0 | 1.1 | 3.7 | -536 | -5.6 | 33.9 | 68.5 | -0.9 | 15.0 |
| 75-100 | 32.2 | 67.8 | -2.5 | -4.5 | 1,721 | 10.9 | 28.6 | 50.1 | 2.0 | 20.5 |
| 100-200 | 18.6 | 81.4 | -4.0 | -5.7 | 3,953 | 14.4 | 29.0 | 49.7 | 3.1 | 24.8 |
| 200-500 | 14.6 | 85.5 | -5.6 | -2.7 | 12,366 | 20.1 | 10.6 | 17.6 | 4.4 | 26.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 6.4 | 93.6 | -6.9 | -1.4 | 34,750 | 21.4 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 5.2 | 29.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 6.0 | 94.1 | -8.3 | -2.6 | 157,889 | 21.6 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 33.8 |
| All | 72.9 | 27.1 | 6.1 | 100.0 | -2,113 | -52.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -5.5 | 5.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2009¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 2,405 | 10.3 | 6,435 | -1,233 | 7,669 | -19.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | -3.1 |
| 10-20 | 4,868 | 20.8 | 15,009 | -2,007 | 17,017 | -13.4 | 8.1 | 10.3 | -10.3 |
| 20-30 | 4,812 | 20.5 | 24,923 | -426 | 25,350 | -1.7 | 13.3 | 15.1 | -2.2 |
| 30-40 | 3,429 | 14.6 | 34,560 | 2,502 | 32,059 | 7.2 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 9.1 |
| 40-50 | 2,343 | 10.0 | 44,753 | 5,335 | 39,418 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 13.2 |
| 50-75 | 3,396 | 14.5 | 60,572 | 9,619 | 50,954 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 34.5 |
| 75-100 | 1,290 | 5.5 | 85,205 | 15,775 | 69,430 | 18.5 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 21.5 |
| 100-200 | 713 | 3.0 | 126,502 | 27,446 | 99,056 | 21.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 20.7 |
| 200-500 | 107 | 0.5 | 283,499 | 61,629 | 221,870 | 21.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 7.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 19 | 0.1 | 668,859 | 162,736 | 506,123 | 24.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,631,074 | 732,563 | 1,898,511 | 27.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 6.3 |
| All | 23,435 | 100.0 | 38,440 | 4,035 | 34,405 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version0309-2).

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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0260
Replace ESI Exclusion and Self-Employment Health Insurance Deduction With Voucher to Purchase Private Insurance
Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009¹
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 98.2 | 1.8 | 67.4 | 72.6 | -5,112 | 355.4 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -83.1 | -106.5 |
| 10-20 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 27.3 | 130.9 | -4,893 | 177.9 | -4.2 | -6.4 | -32.2 | -50.4 |
| 20-30 | 80.1 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 96.4 | -3,513 | 245.9 | -3.1 | -4.3 | -14.1 | -19.8 |
| 30-40 | 73.5 | 26.4 | 9.2 | 67.2 | -3,055 | -208.3 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -8.8 | -4.6 |
| 40-50 | 74.6 | 25.3 | 7.6 | 56.4 | -3,102 | -74.3 | -1.7 | 0.6 | -6.9 | 2.4 |
| 50-75 | 68.3 | 31.6 | 4.8 | 93.3 | -2,565 | -30.3 | -2.6 | 6.7 | -4.1 | 9.5 |
| 75-100 | 56.3 | 43.7 | 1.5 | 30.3 | -1,051 | -7.5 | -0.6 | 11.8 | -1.2 | 15.0 |
| 100-200 | 29.3 | 70.7 | -2.8 | -123.0 | 3,005 | 11.5 | 4.9 | 37.7 | 2.2 | 21.6 |
| 200-500 | 7.5 | 92.6 | -6.8 | -146.2 | 14,944 | 22.1 | 5.2 | 25.5 | 5.2 | 28.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 3.9 | 96.2 | -8.1 | -70.7 | 41,256 | 24.1 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 6.1 | 31.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 3.1 | 96.9 | -8.0 | -111.9 | 155,001 | 20.2 | 4.1 | 20.9 | 5.7 | 34.0 |
| All | 63.7 | 36.3 | 0.6 | 100.0 | -439 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 16.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2009¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- | Share of Post- | Share of |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Tax Income Percent of Total | Tax Income Percent of Total | Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 3,041 | 6.2 | 6,151 | -1,438 | 7,589 | -23.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| 10-20 | 5,731 | 11.8 | 15,177 | -2,750 | 17,928 | -18.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | -2.3 |
| 20-30 | 5,881 | 12.1 | 25,010 | -1,429 | 26,439 | -5.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | -1.2 |
| 30-40 | 4,714 | 9.7 | 34,815 | 1,467 | 33,348 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.0 |
| 40-50 | 3,898 | 8.0 | 44,858 | 4,175 | 40,683 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| 50-75 | 7,792 | 16.0 | 61,928 | 8,453 | 53,475 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 9.4 |
| 75-100 | 6,174 | 12.7 | 86,600 | 14,062 | 72,538 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 12.4 |
| 100-200 | 8,773 | 18.0 | 135,158 | 26,237 | 108,921 | 19.4 | 29.3 | 28.5 | 32.8 |
| 200-500 | 2,096 | 4.3 | 287,617 | 67,750 | 219,867 | 23.6 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 20.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 367 | 0.8 | 678,793 | 171,567 | 507,226 | 25.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 9.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 155 | 0.3 | 2,707,503 | 766,165 | 1,941,338 | 28.3 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 16.9 |
| All | 48,765 | 100.0 | 83,132 | 14,393 | 68,738 | 17.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version0309-2).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal replaces the employer sponsored insurance deduction and self-employment health insurance deduction with a voucher to purchase private insurance. Individual voucher value depends on age and gender; the total voucher for each tax unit is the sum of each individual's voucher. Only individuals not on public insurance receive a voucher. The proposal imposes a revenue neutral comprehensive VAT at tax exclusive rate of 6.7% to finance the voucher and \$500 individual cash subsidy. The VAT is distributed to labor earnings plus all capital.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T09-0260
Replace ESI Exclusion and Self-Employment Health Insurance Deduction With Voucher to Purchase Private Insurance
Impose Comprehensive VAT at Tax Exclusive Rate of 8.4% With \$500 Individual Cash Subsidy
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2009¹
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 91.4 | 8.6 | 33.0 | -12.4 | -1,924 | -13,010.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -32.9 | -32.6 |
| 10-20 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 6.3 | -18.0 | -962 | -789.6 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -6.3 | -5.5 |
| 20-30 | 79.7 | 20.1 | 3.3 | -11.6 | -783 | -157.2 | -1.2 | -0.4 | -3.2 | -1.2 |
| 30-40 | 68.8 | 31.1 | 1.9 | -4.6 | -637 | -61.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -1.8 | 1.2 |
| 40-50 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 0.8 | -2.0 | -357 | -18.4 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 3.5 |
| 50-75 | 44.1 | 55.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 27 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 8.4 |
| 75-100 | 40.1 | 59.8 | -0.4 | 3.0 | 281 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 11.4 |
| 100-200 | 21.2 | 78.8 | -2.9 | 36.2 | 3,269 | 15.7 | 1.2 | 25.1 | 2.4 | 18.0 |
| 200-500 | 9.2 | 90.9 | -5.5 | 44.9 | 12,967 | 22.8 | 2.3 | 22.7 | 4.4 | 24.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 4.7 | 95.4 | -6.1 | 21.4 | 31,818 | 21.0 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 27.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 1.9 | 98.1 | -6.8 | 42.7 | 129,544 | 18.7 | 1.8 | 25.4 | 5.0 | 31.7 |
| All | 60.1 | 39.8 | -1.7 | 100.0 | 1,062 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 15.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2009¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2009 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 1,934 | 6.8 | 5,854 | 15 | 5,839 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 5,637 | 19.9 | 15,311 | 122 | 15,189 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 0.2 |
| 20-30 | 4,482 | 15.8 | 24,469 | 498 | 23,971 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 0.8 |
| 30-40 | 2,158 | 7.6 | 34,695 | 1,042 | 33,653 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| 40-50 | 1,699 | 6.0 | 44,849 | 1,937 | 42,912 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.1 |
| 50-75 | 4,598 | 16.2 | 62,161 | 5,211 | 56,949 | 8.4 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 8.2 |
| 75-100 | 3,174 | 11.2 | 86,323 | 9,560 | 76,763 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 10.4 |
| 100-200 | 3,335 | 11.8 | 134,225 | 20,893 | 113,332 | 15.6 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 23.9 |
| 200-500 | 1,043 | 3.7 | 291,964 | 56,953 | 235,010 | 19.5 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 20.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 203 | 0.7 | 675,705 | 151,365 | 524,340 | 22.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 10.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 99 | 0.4 | 2,590,709 | 692,342 | 1,898,367 | 26.7 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 23.6 |
| All | 28,390 | 100.0 | 72,658 | 10,270 | 62,388 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version0309-2).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal replaces the employer sponsored insurance deduction and self-employment health insurance deduction with a voucher to purchase private insurance. Individual voucher value depends on age and gender; the total voucher for each tax unit is the sum of each individual's voucher. Only individuals not on public insurance receive a voucher. The proposal imposes a revenue neutral comprehensive VAT at tax exclusive rate of 6.7% to finance the voucher and \$500 individual cash subsidy. The VAT is distributed to labor earnings plus all capital.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.