

Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

Table T08-0215
Major Individual Income Tax Elements of H.R. 6049 Amended by the Senate, The Energy and Tax Extenders Act of 2008
Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008 ¹
Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| 10-20 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -61 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| 20-30 | 31.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -54 | -0.2 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 32.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -33 | -0.1 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 40.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -52 | -0.1 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 54.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | -148 | -0.2 | 16.5 |
| 75-100 | 62.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 9.6 | -476 | -0.6 | 18.3 |
| 100-200 | 83.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 47.1 | -1,727 | -1.3 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 92.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 32.6 | -4,332 | -1.5 | 25.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 25.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -610 | -0.1 | 28.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -232 | 0.0 | 34.2 |
| All | 41.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 | -466 | -0.7 | 20.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 26.8

Proposal: 4.1

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the state and local sales tax deduction, tuition and fees deduction, and educator expense deduction through 2008; creates an additional standard deduction of the lesser of \$350 (\$700 for couples) and the amount of property tax paid for non-itemizers; and reduces the child tax credit refundability threshold to \$8,500. The proposal increases the AMT exemption to \$46,200 (\$69,950 for married couples filing a joint return) and allows the use of personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T08-0215
Major Individual Income Tax Elements of H.R. 6049 Amended by the Senate, The Energy and Tax Extenders Act of 2008
Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008¹
Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| 10-20 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -61 | -21.5 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| 20-30 | 31.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | -54 | -3.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 7.0 |
| 30-40 | 32.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -33 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 11.5 |
| 40-50 | 40.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -52 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 14.3 |
| 50-75 | 54.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | -148 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 9.9 | -0.2 | 16.5 |
| 75-100 | 62.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 9.6 | -476 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 10.0 | -0.6 | 18.3 |
| 100-200 | 83.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 47.1 | -1,727 | -5.7 | -0.7 | 24.6 | -1.3 | 21.2 |
| 200-500 | 92.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 32.6 | -4,332 | -5.6 | -0.5 | 17.4 | -1.5 | 25.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 25.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -610 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 8.1 | -0.1 | 28.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -232 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 34.2 |
| All | 41.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 | -466 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.7 | 20.9 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2008¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 17,890 | 12.1 | 5,637 | 62 | 5,575 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 24,113 | 16.2 | 14,891 | 283 | 14,608 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| 20-30 | 19,122 | 12.9 | 24,738 | 1,788 | 22,950 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 1.5 |
| 30-40 | 14,158 | 9.5 | 34,826 | 4,029 | 30,797 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 |
| 40-50 | 11,720 | 7.9 | 44,832 | 6,449 | 38,383 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| 50-75 | 21,479 | 14.5 | 61,594 | 10,311 | 51,284 | 16.7 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 9.8 |
| 75-100 | 13,869 | 9.3 | 86,691 | 16,353 | 70,338 | 18.9 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 10.0 |
| 100-200 | 18,844 | 12.7 | 134,769 | 30,339 | 104,430 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 23.9 | 25.2 |
| 200-500 | 5,205 | 3.5 | 285,170 | 77,791 | 207,379 | 27.3 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 17.9 |
| 500-1,000 | 912 | 0.6 | 678,122 | 195,178 | 482,944 | 28.8 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 7.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 463 | 0.3 | 3,054,330 | 1,045,126 | 2,009,204 | 34.2 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 21.4 |
| All | 148,478 | 100.0 | 70,734 | 15,256 | 55,478 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 26.8 Proposal: 4.1

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the state and local sales tax deduction, tuition and fees deduction, and educator expense deduction through 2008; creates an additional standard deduction of the lesser of \$350 (\$700 for couples) and the amount of property tax paid for non-itemizers; and reduces the child tax credit refundability threshold to \$8,500. The proposal increases the AMT exemption to \$46,200 (\$69,950 for married couples filing a joint return) and allows the use of personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T08-0215
Major Individual Income Tax Elements of H.R. 6049 Amended by the Senate, The Energy and Tax Extenders Act of 2008
Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008¹
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| 10-20 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.7 | -13 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 6.3 |
| 20-30 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.9 | -16 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 5.6 | -0.1 | 12.8 |
| 30-40 | 28.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -19 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 7.0 | -0.1 | 17.0 |
| 40-50 | 35.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | -27 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 8.4 | -0.1 | 18.6 |
| 50-75 | 41.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 18.0 | -91 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 18.9 | -0.2 | 21.4 |
| 75-100 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 13.3 | -169 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 11.9 | -0.2 | 24.0 |
| 100-200 | 43.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 29.4 | -433 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 16.9 | -0.3 | 25.9 |
| 200-500 | 66.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 23.5 | -1,423 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 10.4 | -0.5 | 29.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -167 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 32.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -54 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 39.3 |
| All | 21.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | -62 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.2 | 21.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2008¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 13,078 | 20.4 | 5,631 | 252 | 5,379 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 0.6 |
| 10-20 | 14,785 | 23.0 | 14,697 | 937 | 13,760 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 2.5 |
| 20-30 | 9,659 | 15.0 | 24,625 | 3,169 | 21,456 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 5.6 |
| 30-40 | 6,413 | 10.0 | 34,879 | 5,939 | 28,940 | 17.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 7.0 |
| 40-50 | 5,437 | 8.5 | 44,807 | 8,368 | 36,439 | 18.7 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 |
| 50-75 | 7,858 | 12.2 | 60,668 | 13,089 | 47,579 | 21.6 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.9 |
| 75-100 | 3,131 | 4.9 | 85,954 | 20,755 | 65,199 | 24.2 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| 100-200 | 2,701 | 4.2 | 130,859 | 34,257 | 96,602 | 26.2 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 17.0 |
| 200-500 | 656 | 1.0 | 287,409 | 86,829 | 200,580 | 30.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 10.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 113 | 0.2 | 677,867 | 217,598 | 460,269 | 32.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 59 | 0.1 | 3,037,033 | 1,193,328 | 1,843,705 | 39.3 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 12.9 |
| All | 64,251 | 100.0 | 39,395 | 8,476 | 30,920 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the state and local sales tax deduction, tuition and fees deduction, and educator expense deduction through 2008; creates an additional standard deduction of the lesser of \$350 (\$700 for couples) and the amount of property tax paid for non-itemizers; and reduces the child tax credit refundability threshold to \$8,500. The proposal increases the AMT exemption to \$46,200 (\$69,950 for married couples filing a joint return) and allows the use of personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T08-0215
Major Individual Income Tax Elements of H.R. 6049 Amended by the Senate, The Energy and Tax Extenders Act of 2008
Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008¹
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -3 | -18.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 10-20 | 19.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -79 | 56.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -1.4 |
| 20-30 | 34.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -73 | -12.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 2.1 |
| 30-40 | 29.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -40 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 5.6 |
| 40-50 | 39.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -38 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 8.8 |
| 50-75 | 60.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -97 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 5.3 | -0.2 | 12.7 |
| 75-100 | 66.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 8.1 | -509 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 8.7 | -0.6 | 16.2 |
| 100-200 | 89.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 51.1 | -1,953 | -6.6 | -0.9 | 28.0 | -1.4 | 20.3 |
| 200-500 | 96.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 36.3 | -4,847 | -6.3 | -0.6 | 20.8 | -1.7 | 25.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 27.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -712 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 9.8 | -0.1 | 28.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -291 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 33.4 |
| All | 60.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 100.0 | -993 | -3.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.9 | 21.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2008¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 2,157 | 3.7 | 4,851 | 18 | 4,833 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 4,117 | 7.0 | 15,468 | -141 | 15,609 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 20-30 | 4,710 | 8.0 | 24,824 | 599 | 24,225 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| 30-40 | 3,873 | 6.6 | 34,912 | 1,977 | 32,935 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 40-50 | 3,656 | 6.2 | 44,921 | 3,993 | 40,927 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 |
| 50-75 | 9,933 | 16.9 | 62,662 | 8,072 | 54,590 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 5.1 |
| 75-100 | 9,328 | 15.9 | 87,114 | 14,617 | 72,497 | 16.8 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 8.7 |
| 100-200 | 15,289 | 26.0 | 135,835 | 29,574 | 106,261 | 21.8 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 28.9 |
| 200-500 | 4,377 | 7.4 | 284,809 | 76,435 | 208,374 | 26.8 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 21.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 769 | 1.3 | 678,051 | 191,740 | 486,311 | 28.3 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 9.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 386 | 0.7 | 3,000,259 | 1,002,497 | 1,997,762 | 33.4 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 24.7 |
| All | 58,860 | 100.0 | 117,369 | 26,578 | 90,791 | 22.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the state and local sales tax deduction, tuition and fees deduction, and educator expense deduction through 2008; creates an additional standard deduction of the lesser of \$350 (\$700 for couples) and the amount of property tax paid for non-itemizers; and reduces the child tax credit refundability threshold to \$8,500. The proposal increases the AMT exemption to \$46,200 (\$69,950 for married couples filing a joint return) and allows the use of personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

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Major Individual Income Tax Elements of H.R. 6049 Amended by the Senate, The Energy and Tax Extenders Act of 2008
Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008¹
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (%) Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -14.5 |
| 10-20 | 52.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 17.3 | -193 | 13.6 | -1.3 | -7.6 | -1.3 | -10.8 |
| 20-30 | 45.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 9.7 | -121 | 100.5 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -1.0 |
| 30-40 | 40.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | -47 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 8.5 | -0.1 | 7.3 |
| 40-50 | 47.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -85 | -1.5 | 0.4 | 11.9 | -0.2 | 12.1 |
| 50-75 | 60.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 19.9 | -343 | -3.4 | 0.5 | 29.6 | -0.6 | 15.9 |
| 75-100 | 76.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 19.2 | -889 | -5.1 | 0.0 | 19.0 | -1.0 | 19.5 |
| 100-200 | 90.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 21.6 | -1,655 | -5.4 | -0.1 | 20.0 | -1.3 | 22.8 |
| 200-500 | 84.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 5.5 | -2,376 | -3.2 | 0.2 | 9.0 | -0.8 | 25.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 20.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -275 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 28.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -54 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 34.1 |
| All | 47.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 100.0 | -240 | -5.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.6 | 11.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2008¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 2,495 | 10.9 | 6,350 | -915 | 7,265 | -14.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -2.1 |
| 10-20 | 4,922 | 21.5 | 14,992 | -1,420 | 16,412 | -9.5 | 8.4 | 10.4 | -6.4 |
| 20-30 | 4,401 | 19.3 | 24,873 | -121 | 24,994 | -0.5 | 12.4 | 14.2 | -0.5 |
| 30-40 | 3,496 | 15.3 | 34,577 | 2,573 | 32,004 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 8.2 |
| 40-50 | 2,273 | 9.9 | 44,810 | 5,516 | 39,294 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| 50-75 | 3,179 | 13.9 | 60,594 | 9,995 | 50,599 | 16.5 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 29.1 |
| 75-100 | 1,181 | 5.2 | 85,600 | 17,600 | 68,000 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 19.0 |
| 100-200 | 715 | 3.1 | 127,307 | 30,640 | 96,667 | 24.1 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 20.0 |
| 200-500 | 127 | 0.6 | 286,332 | 75,523 | 210,809 | 26.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 8.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 19 | 0.1 | 678,240 | 191,555 | 486,684 | 28.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 9 | 0.0 | 3,021,447 | 1,030,462 | 1,990,985 | 34.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 8.9 |
| All | 22,867 | 100.0 | 38,616 | 4,780 | 33,836 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

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(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

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Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008¹
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -19.5 |
| 10-20 | 60.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -236 | 11.3 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -15.3 |
| 20-30 | 49.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | -157 | 17.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -4.3 |
| 30-40 | 39.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -62 | -3.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 5.0 |
| 40-50 | 44.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -84 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 9.9 |
| 50-75 | 58.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -235 | -2.7 | 0.2 | 7.2 | -0.4 | 13.5 |
| 75-100 | 71.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 9.7 | -769 | -5.2 | 0.0 | 9.7 | -0.9 | 16.3 |
| 100-200 | 95.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 50.6 | -2,621 | -8.8 | -1.1 | 28.4 | -1.9 | 20.0 |
| 200-500 | 97.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 29.2 | -5,311 | -7.0 | -0.4 | 21.2 | -1.9 | 25.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 25.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -611 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 9.5 | -0.1 | 28.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -112 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 33.7 |
| All | 61.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 100.0 | -968 | -5.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.1 | 19.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2008¹

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income | Share of Post- Tax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | Percent of Total | Percent of Total | |
| Less than 10 | 2,791 | 5.8 | 5,901 | -1,144 | 7,045 | -19.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 |
| 10-20 | 5,568 | 11.7 | 15,204 | -2,087 | 17,291 | -13.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | -1.3 |
| 20-30 | 5,509 | 11.5 | 24,902 | -921 | 25,823 | -3.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | -0.6 |
| 30-40 | 4,700 | 9.8 | 34,745 | 1,812 | 32,932 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 1.0 |
| 40-50 | 3,767 | 7.9 | 44,827 | 4,535 | 40,292 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 |
| 50-75 | 7,387 | 15.5 | 61,806 | 8,590 | 53,216 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 7.1 |
| 75-100 | 5,850 | 12.2 | 86,998 | 14,948 | 72,050 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 9.7 |
| 100-200 | 8,942 | 18.7 | 135,865 | 29,721 | 106,144 | 21.9 | 28.0 | 27.6 | 29.5 |
| 200-500 | 2,544 | 5.3 | 282,285 | 76,345 | 205,940 | 27.1 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 21.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 421 | 0.9 | 674,394 | 192,868 | 481,525 | 28.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 9.0 |
| More than 1,000 | 198 | 0.4 | 3,006,792 | 1,014,641 | 1,992,151 | 33.7 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 22.3 |
| All | 47,814 | 100.0 | 90,679 | 18,815 | 71,864 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the state and local sales tax deduction, tuition and fees deduction, and educator expense deduction through 2008; creates an additional standard deduction of the lesser of \$350 (\$700 for couples) and the amount of property tax paid for non-itemizers; and reduces the child tax credit refundability threshold to \$8,500. The proposal increases the AMT exemption to \$46,200 (\$69,950 for married couples filing a joint return) and allows the use of personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

Table T08-0215
Major Individual Income Tax Elements of H.R. 6049 Amended by the Senate, The Energy and Tax Extenders Act of 2008
Includes Extension of AMT Higher Exemption Levels and Allowance of Personal Credits
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008¹
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Percent of Tax Units ³ | | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ⁴ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change | | Share of Federal Taxes | | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase | | | Dollars | Percent | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 10-20 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -2 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 20-30 | 24.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -9 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| 30-40 | 27.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -13 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| 40-50 | 43.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -33 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 8.0 |
| 50-75 | 65.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.1 | -88 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 7.5 | -0.1 | 11.2 |
| 75-100 | 66.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 9.5 | -269 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 8.3 | -0.3 | 14.7 |
| 100-200 | 76.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 38.1 | -934 | -3.4 | -0.3 | 20.1 | -0.7 | 19.8 |
| 200-500 | 86.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 42.7 | -3,227 | -4.0 | -0.4 | 19.2 | -1.1 | 26.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 29.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | -777 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 10.4 | -0.1 | 30.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 13.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -332 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 30.6 | 0.0 | 36.8 |
| All | 35.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 100.0 | -249 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.4 | 19.6 |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, 2008¹**

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ² | Tax Units ³ | | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- Tax Income ⁴ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵ | Share of Pre- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Post- Tax Income Percent of Total | Share of Federal Taxes Percent of Total |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total | | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 | 3,048 | 10.9 | 6,571 | -10 | 6,581 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 6,704 | 23.9 | 14,845 | 144 | 14,700 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 0.3 |
| 20-30 | 3,902 | 13.9 | 24,282 | 993 | 23,289 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| 30-40 | 1,953 | 7.0 | 34,668 | 1,680 | 32,988 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| 40-50 | 1,874 | 6.7 | 44,916 | 3,608 | 41,309 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| 50-75 | 4,074 | 14.5 | 61,891 | 7,005 | 54,886 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 7.4 |
| 75-100 | 2,466 | 8.8 | 86,190 | 12,950 | 73,240 | 15.0 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 8.3 |
| 100-200 | 2,845 | 10.1 | 134,475 | 27,541 | 106,934 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 20.4 |
| 200-500 | 925 | 3.3 | 291,577 | 81,499 | 210,077 | 28.0 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 19.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 190 | 0.7 | 677,199 | 208,601 | 468,599 | 30.8 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 10.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 104 | 0.4 | 3,021,020 | 1,111,031 | 1,909,989 | 36.8 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 30.1 |
| All | 28,106 | 100.0 | 68,466 | 13,686 | 54,780 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-7).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal extends the state and local sales tax deduction, tuition and fees deduction, and educator expense deduction through 2008; creates an additional standard deduction of the lesser of \$350 (\$700 for couples) and the amount of property tax paid for non-itemizers; and reduces the child tax credit refundability threshold to \$8,500. The proposal increases the AMT exemption to \$46,200 (\$69,950 for married couples filing a joint return) and allows the use of personal non-refundable credits regardless of tentative AMT.

(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.