## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

Summary Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 67.8 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 2.4 | -491 | -8.2 | -2.8 |
| 10-20 | 68.7 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | -847 | -5.2 | 0.3 |
| 20-30 | 85.1 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 8.5 | -1,438 | -5.3 | 5.8 |
| 30-40 | 92.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | -1,834 | -4.8 | 10.5 |
| 40-50 | 95.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 7.4 | -2,076 | -4.2 | 13.8 |
| 50-75 | 97.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 15.5 | -2,364 | -3.5 | 16.7 |
| 75-100 | 97.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 13.6 | -3,120 | -3.3 | 18.6 |
| 100-200 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 31.9 | -4,866 | -3.3 | 21.5 |
| 200-500 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 12.6 | -6,570 | -2.1 | 25.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 71.1 | 28.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -1,926 | -0.3 | 28.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 53.2 | 46.8 | -2.0 | -6.8 | 42,226 | 1.3 | 35.5 |
| All | 86.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 100.0 | -2,170 | -2.6 | 21.4 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6)
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline:
22.6

Proposal:
5.1
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

Detail Table

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | PercentChange inAfter-TaxIncome ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 67.8 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 2.4 | -491 | -151.7 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -8.2 | -2.8 |
| 10-20 | 68.7 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | -847 | -95.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -5.2 | 0.3 |
| 20-30 | 85.1 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 8.5 | -1,438 | -47.9 | -0.8 | 1.1 | -5.3 | 5.8 |
| 30-40 | 92.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 8.2 | -1,834 | -31.6 | -0.7 | 2.2 | -4.8 | 10.5 |
| 40-50 | 95.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 7.4 | -2,076 | -23.5 | -0.5 | 2.9 | -4.2 | 13.8 |
| 50-75 | 97.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 15.5 | -2,364 | -17.4 | -0.7 | 9.0 | -3.5 | 16.7 |
| 75-100 | 97.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 13.6 | -3,120 | -15.1 | -0.5 | 9.4 | -3.3 | 18.6 |
| 100-200 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 31.9 | -4,866 | -13.3 | -0.7 | 25.5 | -3.3 | 21.5 |
| 200-500 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 12.6 | -6,570 | -7.7 | 0.6 | 18.5 | -2.1 | 25.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 71.1 | 28.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | $-1,926$ | -0.9 | 0.9 | 8.4 | -0.3 | 28.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 53.2 | 46.8 | $-2.0$ | $-6.8$ | $42,226$ | $3.8$ | $3.3$ | $23.0$ | $1.3$ | $35.5$ |
| All | 86.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 100.0 | -2,170 | -10.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.6 | 21.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Federal Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 16,546 | 10.6 | 6,019 | 324 | 5,695 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 24,280 | 15.6 | 16,259 | 888 | 15,371 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| 20-30 | 20,001 | 12.8 | 27,053 | 3,005 | 24,048 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| 30-40 | 15,128 | 9.7 | 37,907 | 5,805 | 32,102 | 15.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 2.8 |
| 40-50 | 12,063 | 7.7 | 48,997 | 8,840 | 40,157 | 18.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| 50-75 | 22,213 | 14.2 | 67,389 | 13,592 | 53,797 | 20.2 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 9.7 |
| 75-100 | 14,729 | 9.4 | 94,738 | 20,708 | 74,030 | 21.9 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 9.8 |
| 100-200 | 22,218 | 14.2 | 148,087 | 36,659 | 111,427 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 26.2 |
| 200-500 | 6,499 | 4.2 | 309,272 | 85,290 | 223,981 | 27.6 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 17.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,087 | 0.7 | 739,526 | 215,809 | 523,716 | 29.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 546 | 0.4 | 3,289,961 | 1,125,630 | 2,164,331 | 34.2 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 19.8 |
| All | 156,009 | 100.0 | 83,049 | 19,935 | 63,114 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline:
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: $22.6 \quad$ Proposal:
5.1
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | PercentChange inAfter-TaxIncome ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 65.3 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 6.4 | -458 | -97.3 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -7.6 | 0.2 |
| 10-20 | 60.5 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 12.3 | -698 | -49.0 | -1.2 | 1.7 | -4.3 | 4.5 |
| 20-30 | 80.9 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 13.1 | -1,086 | -27.0 | -1.0 | 4.7 | -4.0 | 10.9 |
| 30-40 | 92.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 10.9 | -1,360 | -18.9 | -0.6 | 6.2 | -3.6 | 15.4 |
| 40-50 | 97.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 10.2 | -1,580 | -15.4 | -0.3 | 7.4 | -3.2 | 17.8 |
| 50-75 | 96.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 18.9 | -1,840 | -11.8 | 0.0 | 18.7 | -2.8 | 20.7 |
| 75-100 | 94.6 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 10.4 | -2,394 | -9.9 | 0.3 | 12.6 | -2.6 | 23.5 |
| 100-200 | 90.0 | 9.8 | 3.6 | 15.0 | -3,692 | -9.4 | 0.5 | 19.1 | -2.6 | 24.9 |
| 200-500 | 75.8 | 24.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | -6,944 | -7.4 | 0.5 | 10.8 | -2.2 | 27.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 52.0 | 47.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -3,964 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 31.0 |
| More than $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ | 38.5 | $61.5$ | $-2.7$ | $-4.3$ | 54,156 | $4.3$ | $2.1$ | 14.0 | $1.7$ | 40.2 |
| All | 79.0 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | -1,278 | -11.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.7 | 20.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 12,033 | 17.8 | 6,036 | 471 | 5,565 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| 10-20 | 15,257 | 22.5 | 16,104 | 1,425 | 14,678 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 2.9 |
| 20-30 | 10,409 | 15.4 | 26,937 | 4,019 | 22,917 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 5.6 |
| 30-40 | 6,929 | 10.2 | 37,831 | 7,202 | 30,629 | 19.0 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 6.7 |
| 40-50 | 5,586 | 8.2 | 48,999 | 10,289 | 38,710 | 21.0 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 7.7 |
| 50-75 | 8,900 | 13.1 | 66,503 | 15,634 | 50,868 | 23.5 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.7 |
| 75-100 | 3,777 | 5.6 | 93,400 | 24,303 | 69,097 | 26.0 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.3 |
| 100-200 | 3,528 | 5.2 | 143,053 | 39,346 | 103,707 | 27.5 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 18.7 |
| 200-500 | 811 | 1.2 | 313,377 | 94,107 | 219,271 | 30.0 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 10.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 138 | 0.2 | 737,609 | 232,628 | 504,981 | 31.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 69 | 0.1 | 3,290,833 | 1,267,888 | 2,022,944 | 38.5 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 11.8 |
| All | 67,788 | 100.0 | 46,595 | 10,972 | 35,623 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 22.6 Proposal:
5.1

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Inctur
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 66.9 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 0.4 | -427 | -128.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -8.4 | -1.9 |
| 10-20 | 73.9 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 1.6 | -884 | -138.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -5.3 | -1.5 |
| 20-30 | 82.5 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 3.9 | -1,653 | -81.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -6.1 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 85.0 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 4.6 | -2,197 | -53.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -5.8 | 5.0 |
| 40-50 | 90.2 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 4.7 | -2,613 | -38.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -5.3 | 8.5 |
| 50-75 | 96.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 12.7 | -2,776 | -24.0 | -0.8 | 4.2 | -4.0 | 12.8 |
| 75-100 | 97.9 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 15.9 | -3,464 | -18.3 | -0.8 | 7.4 | -3.6 | 16.2 |
| 100-200 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 45.9 | -5,204 | -14.4 | -1.7 | 28.3 | -3.5 | 20.7 |
| 200-500 | 94.9 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 18.4 | -6,667 | -7.9 | 0.4 | 22.1 | -2.2 | 25.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 74.1 | 25.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -1,799 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 10.1 | -0.2 | 28.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 55.8 | 44.2 | $-1.8$ | -8.8 | 38,510 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 26.6 | 1.2 | 34.7 |
| All | 91.8 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 100.0 | -3,263 | -9.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -2.4 | 22.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,059 | 3.4 | 5,102 | 333 | 4,769 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 10-20 | 3,695 | 6.1 | 16,805 | 637 | 16,168 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 20-30 | 4,653 | 7.6 | 27,081 | 2,029 | 25,052 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,125 | 6.8 | 37,989 | 4,096 | 33,892 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| 40-50 | 3,572 | 5.9 | 49,128 | 6,778 | 42,350 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| 50-75 | 9,064 | 14.9 | 68,660 | 11,586 | 57,074 | 16.9 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 5.0 |
| 75-100 | 9,144 | 15.0 | 95,433 | 18,949 | 76,484 | 19.9 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 8.2 |
| 100-200 | 17,526 | 28.8 | 149,607 | 36,145 | 113,463 | 24.2 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 29.9 |
| 200-500 | 5,479 | 9.0 | 308,576 | 84,021 | 224,555 | 27.2 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 21.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 913 | 1.5 | 739,970 | 213,382 | 526,588 | 28.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 455 | 0.8 | 3,227,576 | 1,082,723 | 2,144,853 | 33.6 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 23.3 |
| All | 60,954 | 100.0 | 138,787 | 34,709 | 104,079 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6).
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 22.6 Proposal:
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income

## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2012

Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | PercentChange inAfter-TaxIncome ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 80.8 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 3.4 | -731 | 155.2 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -10.8 | -17.8 |
| 10-20 | 88.2 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 13.0 | -1,266 | 193.4 | -5.2 | -6.9 | -7.8 | -11.8 |
| 20-30 | 96.4 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 18.9 | -2,022 | -131.6 | -5.4 | -1.6 | -7.4 | -1.8 |
| 30-40 | 98.1 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 17.7 | -2,338 | -47.7 | -2.8 | 6.9 | -6.2 | 6.8 |
| 40-50 | 98.7 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 12.3 | -2,385 | -28.9 | -0.4 | 10.7 | -4.9 | 12.0 |
| 50-75 | 99.3 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 19.2 | -2,559 | -19.4 | 2.3 | 28.2 | -3.9 | 16.0 |
| 75-100 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 8.9 | -2,880 | -13.3 | 3.0 | 20.3 | -3.1 | 19.9 |
| 100-200 | 98.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 6.6 | -3,315 | -9.3 | 4.2 | 22.7 | -2.4 | 23.0 |
| 200-500 | 86.7 | 13.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -3,226 | -3.9 | 2.0 | 8.8 | -1.0 | 25.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 71.8 | 27.8 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 910 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 28.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 50.0 | 50.0 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 48,475 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 35.9 |
| All | 94.2 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 100.0 | -1,995 | -26.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -4.4 | 12.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Burden (Dollars) | Average After- <br> Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ <br> (Dollars) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { Federal Tax } \\ & \text { Rate }^{5} \end{aligned}$ | Share of PreTax Income | Share of PostTax Income | Share of Federal Taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total |
| Less than 10 | 2,316 | 9.4 | 6,761 | -471 | 7,232 | -7.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -0.6 |
| 10-20 | 5,047 | 20.4 | 16,328 | -654 | 16,983 | -4.0 | 7.4 | 9.2 | -1.7 |
| 20-30 | 4,615 | 18.7 | 27,243 | 1,537 | 25,707 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 3.8 |
| 30-40 | 3,737 | 15.1 | 37,894 | 4,904 | 32,990 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 9.7 |
| 40-50 | 2,547 | 10.3 | 48,781 | 8,256 | 40,525 | 16.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| 50-75 | 3,703 | 15.0 | 66,425 | 13,204 | 53,221 | 19.9 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 25.8 |
| 75-100 | 1,518 | 6.1 | 93,959 | 21,609 | 72,351 | 23.0 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| 100-200 | 988 | 4.0 | 139,901 | 35,496 | 104,405 | 25.4 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 18.5 |
| 200-500 | 156 | 0.6 | 310,610 | 82,202 | 228,408 | 26.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 25 | 0.1 | 727,675 | 203,766 | 523,909 | 28.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 11 | 0.1 | 3,207,147 | 1,103,195 | 2,103,952 | 34.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 6.6 |
| All | 24,714 | 100.0 | 45,216 | 7,659 | 37,557 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6)
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 22.6 Proposal:
5.1

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 83.6 | 1.2 | 12.1 | 1.3 | -849 | 129.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -13.3 | -23.6 |
| 10-20 | 96.7 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | -1,450 | 116.1 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -8.7 | -16.3 |
| 20-30 | 99.0 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 7.9 | -2,456 | -228.1 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -9.0 | -5.1 |
| 30-40 | 99.5 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 8.2 | -2,952 | -64.9 | -1.0 | 0.7 | -7.8 | 4.2 |
| 40-50 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | -3,087 | -38.7 | -0.7 | 1.8 | -6.3 | 10.0 |
| 50-75 | 99.5 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 14.2 | -3,321 | -26.1 | -1.1 | 6.5 | -4.9 | 13.9 |
| 75-100 | 99.6 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 13.7 | -4,138 | -20.3 | -0.7 | 8.6 | -4.3 | 17.0 |
| 100-200 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 34.1 | -5,894 | -16.0 | -0.7 | 28.7 | -4.0 | 20.7 |
| 200-500 | 96.7 | 3.3 | $3.2$ | $12.8$ | -7,207 | -8.5 | 1.3 | 22.3 | -2.3 | 25.4 |
| 500-1,000 | 81.4 | 18.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -3,657 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 9.8 9.8 | -0.5 | 29.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 62.3 | 37.7 | -1.7 | -4.8 | 36,907 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 24.0 | 1.1 | 35.8 |
| All | 97.7 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 100.0 | -3,508 | -13.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -3.3 | 20.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,594 | 5.3 | 6,371 | -657 | 7,028 | -10.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 10-20 | 5,296 | 10.8 | 16,585 | -1,249 | 17,835 | -7.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| 20-30 | 5,529 | 11.3 | 27,153 | 1,077 | 26,076 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 0.5 |
| 30-40 | 4,775 | 9.8 | 37,955 | 4,550 | 33,404 | 12.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 1.8 |
| 40-50 | 3,857 | 7.9 | 49,028 | 7,971 | 41,057 | 16.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| 50-75 | 7,346 | 15.0 | 67,754 | 12,729 | 55,024 | 18.8 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 7.6 |
| 75-100 | 5,684 | 11.6 | 95,395 | 20,341 | 75,054 | 21.3 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 9.3 |
| 100-200 | 9,906 | 20.3 | 149,292 | 36,810 | 112,482 | 24.7 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 29.5 |
| 200-500 | 3,045 | 6.2 | 307,399 | 85,159 | 222,239 | 27.7 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 21.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 476 | 1.0 | 739,676 | 222,422 | 517,254 | 30.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 8.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 220 | 0.5 | 3,238,329 | 1,121,462 | 2,116,867 | 34.6 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 20.0 |
| All | 48,864 | 100.0 | 105,014 | 25,322 | 79,693 | 24.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: $22.6 \quad$ Proposal:
5.1

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

## Table T08-0204

Senator Obama's Tax Proposals of August 14, 2008: Economic Advisers' Version (No Payroll Surtax)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -58 | -30.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 2.0 |
| 10-20 | 25.4 | 20.5 | 0.9 | 2.4 | -148 | -33.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 1.9 |
| 20-30 | 51.9 | 25.2 | 2.2 | 6.2 | -560 | -37.9 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -2.1 | 3.4 |
| 30-40 | 67.1 | 20.9 | 2.9 | 6.0 | -1,016 | -37.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -2.7 | 4.5 |
| 40-50 | 77.2 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 8.5 | -2,145 | -47.8 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -4.4 | 4.8 |
| 50-75 | 88.0 | 10.5 | 3.5 | 19.6 | -2,019 | -21.3 | -1.1 | 6.2 | -3.0 | 11.0 |
| 75-100 | 89.6 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 17.2 | -2,531 | -16.0 | -0.7 | 7.7 | -2.7 | 14.2 |
| 100-200 | 88.3 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 36.7 | -4,149 | -13.2 | -1.3 | 20.5 | -2.8 | 18.5 |
| 200-500 | 79.1 | 20.9 | 2.9 | 19.8 | -6,603 | -7.8 | 0.0 | 19.8 | -2.1 | 24.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 45.4 | 54.5 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 972 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 29.4 |
| More than 1,000 | 34.9 | 65.1 | -2.4 | -16.3 | 51,393 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 32.1 | 1.6 | 36.5 |
| All | 59.7 | 18.2 | 2.1 | 100.0 | -1,374 | -7.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.7 | 19.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Cash Income Level, $2012{ }^{1}$

| Cash Income Level (thousands of 2008 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Income (Dollars) | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Burden <br> (Dollars) | Average AfterTax Income ${ }^{4}$ (Dollars) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ | Share of Pre- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of Post- <br> Tax Income <br> Percent of <br> Total | Share of <br> Federal Taxes <br> Percent of <br> Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,539 | 8.3 | 6,784 | 192 | 6,592 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 10-20 | 6,918 | 22.7 | 16,273 | 449 | 15,824 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 0.6 |
| 20-30 | 4,634 | 15.2 | 26,676 | 1,476 | 25,200 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 1.3 |
| 30-40 | 2,493 | 8.2 | 37,627 | 2,707 | 34,920 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.3 |
| 40-50 | 1,658 | 5.4 | 49,112 | 4,487 | 44,625 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| 50-75 | 4,080 | 13.4 | 67,978 | 9,474 | 58,503 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 7.2 |
| 75-100 | 2,843 | 9.3 | 94,250 | 15,872 | 78,378 | 16.8 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 8.4 |
| 100-200 | 3,711 | 12.2 | 147,138 | 31,350 | 115,787 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.7 |
| 200-500 | 1,258 | 4.1 | 315,492 | 84,316 | 231,175 | 26.7 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 19.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 243 | 0.8 | 740,468 | 216,395 | 524,073 | 29.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 9.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 133 | 0.4 | 3,269,522 | 1,140,798 | 2,128,724 | 34.9 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 28.3 |
| All | 30,530 | 100.0 | 82,817 | 17,527 | 65,289 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-6),
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 22.6 Proposal
der
5.1

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or olde
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. For a detailed description of the proposals see tables T08-0192 and T08-0193. Assumes all proposals are fully phased in.
(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.
(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, and the estate tax) as a percentage of average cash income.

