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# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in the 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>1</sup> Summary Table

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of T | Cax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent<br>Change in             | Share of Total        | Average                    | Average Federal Tax Rate |                       |  |
|---|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| (thousands of 2008<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Federal Tax<br>Change (\$) | Change (%<br>Points)     | Under the<br>Proposal |  |
| Less than 10                                | 61.4         | 0.1                    | 4.8                              | 1.1                   | -258                       | -4.6                     | 0.4                   |  |
| 10-20                                       | 93.7         | 0.1                    | 4.3                              | 3.5                   | -604                       | -4.1                     | 1.6                   |  |
| 20-30                                       | 98.1         | 0.1                    | 5.5                              | 5.5                   | -1,193                     | -4.8                     | 7.0                   |  |
| 30-40                                       | 98.9         | 0.0                    | 5.3                              | 5.3                   | -1,536                     | -4.4                     | 11.5                  |  |
| 40-50                                       | 99.5         | 0.1                    | 4.7                              | 4.9                   | -1,742                     | -3.9                     | 14.2                  |  |
| 50-75                                       | 99.7         | 0.0                    | 4.7                              | 11.9                  | -2,296                     | -3.7                     | 16.4                  |  |
| 75-100                                      | 99.8         | 0.0                    | 4.7                              | 10.9                  | -3,213                     | -3.7                     | 18.1                  |  |
| 100-200                                     | 99.8         | 0.0                    | 5.1                              | 24.1                  | -5,185                     | -3.8                     | 20.9                  |  |
| 200-500                                     | 99.8         | 0.0                    | 4.0                              | 11.0                  | -8,330                     | -2.9                     | 24.8                  |  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 99.3         | 0.1                    | 4.5                              | 5.0                   | -21,318                    | -3.1                     | 27.1                  |  |
| More than 1,000                             | 99.7         | 0.1                    | 6.4                              | 16.6                  | -132,335                   | -4.2                     | 30.8                  |  |
| All   | 93.6         | 0.1                    | 5.0                              | 100.0                 | -2,769                     | -3.8                     | 20.4                  |  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal:

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, TIPA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT.

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(2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm</a>

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>1</sup> Detail Table

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Percent of T | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                  | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Fe          | deral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Change                        | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                            | 61.4         | 0.1                               | 4.8                              | 1.1                           | -258                       | -91.9   | -0.2                 | 0.0                   | -4.6                                  | 0.4                   |
| 10-20                                   | 93.7         | 0.1                               | 4.3                              | 3.5                           | -604                       | -71.6   | -0.5                 | 0.3                   | -4.1                                  | 1.6                   |
| 20-30                                   | 98.1         | 0.1                               | 5.5                              | 5.5                           | -1,193                     | -40.7   | -0.6                 | 1.5                   | -4.8                                  | 7.0                   |
| 30-40                                   | 98.9         | 0.0                               | 5.3                              | 5.3                           | -1,536                     | -27.8   | -0.4                 | 2.6                   | -4.4                                  | 11.5                  |
| 40-50                                   | 99.5         | 0.1                               | 4.7                              | 4.9                           | -1,742                     | -21.5   | -0.3                 | 3.3                   | -3.9                                  | 14.2                  |
| 50-75                                   | 99.7         | 0.0                               | 4.7                              | 11.9                          | -2,296                     | -18.6   | -0.3                 | 9.7                   | -3.7                                  | 16.4                  |
| 75-100                                  | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 4.7                              | 10.9                          | -3,213                     | -17.0   | -0.2                 | 9.9                   | -3.7                                  | 18.1                  |
| 100-200                                 | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 5.1                              | 24.1                          | -5,185                     | -15.5   | 0.0                  | 24.4                  | -3.8                                  | 20.9                  |
| 200-500                                 | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 4.0                              | 11.0                          | -8,330                     | -10.5   | 1.0                  | 17.4                  | -2.9                                  | 24.8                  |
| 500-1,000                               | 99.3         | 0.1                               | 4.5                              | 5.0                           | -21,318                    | -10.4   | 0.5                  | 8.1                   | -3.1                                  | 27.1                  |
| More than 1,000                         | 99.7         | 0.1                               | 6.4                              | 16.6                          | -132,335                   | -12.0   | 1.0                  | 22.8                  | -4.2                                  | 30.8                  |
| All                                     | 93.6         | 0.1                               | 5.0                              | 100.0                         | -2,769                     | -15.7   | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -3.8                                  | 20.4                  |

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2008 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Tax U                 | Units <sup>3</sup>  | Average             | Average<br>Federal Tax | Average After-                       | Average<br>Federal Tax | Share of Pre-<br>Tax Income | Share of Post-<br>Tax Income | Share of<br>Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Income<br>(Dollars) | Burden<br>(Dollars)    | Tax Income <sup>4</sup><br>(Dollars) | Rate <sup>5</sup>      | Percent of<br>Total         | Percent of<br>Total          | Percent of<br>Total       |
| Less than 10                            | 17,702                | 11.9                | 5,646               | 281                    | 5,365                                | 5.0                    | 0.9                         | 1.2                          | 0.2                       |
| 10-20                                   | 23,850                | 16.1                | 14,889              | 844                    | 14,045                               | 5.7                    | 3.3                         | 4.1                          | 0.8                       |
| 20-30                                   | 19,060                | 12.8                | 24,753              | 2,931                  | 21,822                               | 11.8                   | 4.3                         | 5.1                          | 2.1                       |
| 30-40                                   | 14,270                | 9.6                 | 34,784              | 5,527                  | 29,257                               | 15.9                   | 4.6                         | 5.1                          | 3.0                       |
| 40-50                                   | 11,634                | 7.8                 | 44,854              | 8,097                  | 36,757                               | 18.1                   | 4.8                         | 5.2                          | 3.6                       |
| 50-75                                   | 21,361                | 14.4                | 61,599              | 12,378                 | 49,221                               | 20.1                   | 12.1                        | 12.8                         | 10.1                      |
| 75-100                                  | 13,920                | 9.4                 | 86,725              | 18,894                 | 67,831                               | 21.8                   | 11.1                        | 11.5                         | 10.0                      |
| 100-200                                 | 19,094                | 12.9                | 134,972             | 33,416                 | 101,556                              | 24.8                   | 23.7                        | 23.5                         | 24.3                      |
| 200-500                                 | 5,424                 | 3.7                 | 286,202             | 79,391                 | 206,811                              | 27.7                   | 14.3                        | 13.6                         | 16.4                      |
| 500-1,000                               | 967                   | 0.7                 | 679,484             | 205,735                | 473,749                              | 30.3                   | 6.1                         | 5.6                          | 7.6                       |
| More than 1,000                         | 517                   | 0.4                 | 3,169,574           | 1,107,251              | 2,062,323                            | 34.9                   | 15.1                        | 12.9                         | 21.8                      |
| All                                     | 148,478               | 100.0               | 73,156              | 17,672                 | 55,484                               | 24.2                   | 100.0                       | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal:

1) Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, TIPA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT. (2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

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http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>-1</sup> Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Percent of 7 | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                  | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax – | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Change                          | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points)   | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                            | 62.2         | 0.0                               | 3.8                              | 3.2                             | -201                       | -48.3   | -0.4                   | 0.5                   | -3.6                                  | 3.8                   |
| 10-20                                   | 94.9         | 0.1                               | 3.7                              | 8.9                             | -491                       | -35.5   | -0.8                   | 2.4                   | -3.3                                  | 6.1                   |
| 20-30                                   | 98.3         | 0.0                               | 4.3                              | 10.6                            | -882                       | -22.1   | -0.7                   | 5.6                   | -3.6                                  | 12.6                  |
| 30-40                                   | 98.8         | 0.0                               | 3.7                              | 8.2                             | -1,023                     | -14.9   | -0.2                   | 7.0                   | -2.9                                  | 16.9                  |
| 40-50                                   | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 3.2                              | 7.6                             | -1,143                     | -12.2   | 0.1                    | 8.1                   | -2.6                                  | 18.4                  |
| 50-75                                   | 99.7         | 0.0                               | 3.7                              | 16.6                            | -1,690                     | -11.7   | 0.3                    | 18.6                  | -2.8                                  | 21.0                  |
| 75-100                                  | 99.6         | 0.0                               | 3.6                              | 9.1                             | -2,313                     | -10.3   | 0.3                    | 11.7                  | -2.7                                  | 23.4                  |
| 100-200                                 | 99.1         | 0.0                               | 3.8                              | 12.6                            | -3,577                     | -9.9    | 0.6                    | 17.0                  | -2.7                                  | 24.9                  |
| 200-500                                 | 99.3         | 0.0                               | 4.7                              | 8.4                             | -9,354                     | -10.6   | 0.3                    | 10.5                  | -3.3                                  | 27.3                  |
| 500-1,000                               | 97.0         | 0.0                               | 5.2                              | 3.8                             | -23,749                    | -10.7   | 0.1                    | 4.7                   | -3.5                                  | 29.2                  |
| More than 1,000                         | 99.3         | 0.2                               | 6.6                              | 10.8                            | -124,791                   | -10.4   | 0.4                    | 13.8                  | -4.0                                  | 34.6                  |
| All                                     | 90.3         | 0.0                               | 4.0                              | 100.0                           | -1,252                     | -12.9   | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | -3.1                                  | 20.7                  |

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2008 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Tax U                 | Units <sup>3</sup>  | Average             | Average<br>Federal Tax | Average After-                       | Average<br>Federal Tax | Share of Pre-<br>Tax Income | Share of Post-<br>Tax Income | Share of<br>Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Income<br>(Dollars) | Burden<br>(Dollars)    | Tax Income <sup>4</sup><br>(Dollars) | Rate <sup>5</sup>      | Percent of<br>Total         | Percent of<br>Total          | Percent of<br>Total       |
| Less than 10                            | 12,955                | 20.2                | 5,641               | 416                    | 5,225                                | 7.4                    | 2.8                         | 3.4                          | 0.9                       |
| 10-20                                   | 14,600                | 22.7                | 14,704              | 1,384                  | 13,320                               | 9.4                    | 8.2                         | 9.7                          | 3.2                       |
| 20-30                                   | 9,674                 | 15.1                | 24,648              | 3,996                  | 20,652                               | 16.2                   | 9.1                         | 10.0                         | 6.2                       |
| 30-40                                   | 6,480                 | 10.1                | 34,824              | 6,890                  | 27,934                               | 19.8                   | 8.6                         | 9.1                          | 7.2                       |
| 40-50                                   | 5,356                 | 8.3                 | 44,816              | 9,386                  | 35,430                               | 20.9                   | 9.2                         | 9.5                          | 8.1                       |
| 50-75                                   | 7,912                 | 12.3                | 60,701              | 14,449                 | 46,252                               | 23.8                   | 18.3                        | 18.3                         | 18.3                      |
| 75-100                                  | 3,172                 | 4.9                 | 85,935              | 22,390                 | 63,545                               | 26.1                   | 10.4                        | 10.1                         | 11.4                      |
| 100-200                                 | 2,833                 | 4.4                 | 131,136             | 36,177                 | 94,959                               | 27.6                   | 14.2                        | 13.5                         | 16.4                      |
| 200-500                                 | 722                   | 1.1                 | 288,214             | 87,981                 | 200,233                              | 30.5                   | 7.9                         | 7.2                          | 10.2                      |
| 500-1,000                               | 128                   | 0.2                 | 676,848             | 221,470                | 455,378                              | 32.7                   | 3.3                         | 2.9                          | 4.6                       |
| More than 1,000                         | 70                    | 0.1                 | 3,103,832           | 1,198,654              | 1,905,178                            | 38.6                   | 8.3                         | 6.7                          | 13.4                      |
| All                                     | 64,251                | 100.0               | 40,773              | 9,702                  | 31,070                               | 23.8                   | 100.0                       | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal:

1) Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, TIPA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT. (2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

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http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Percent of 7 | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                  | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax – | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Fe          | deral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Change                          | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                            | 43.5         | 0.7                               | 7.5                              | 0.3                             | -343                       | -124.9  | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | -7.1                                  | -1.4                  |
| 10-20                                   | 84.5         | 0.1                               | 5.3                              | 1.1                             | -786                       | -134.9  | -0.2                 | -0.1                  | -5.1                                  | -1.3                  |
| 20-30                                   | 96.6         | 0.1                               | 6.4                              | 2.4                             | -1,461                     | -74.4   | -0.4                 | 0.2                   | -5.9                                  | 2.0                   |
| 30-40                                   | 98.3         | 0.0                               | 6.6                              | 2.8                             | -2,047                     | -51.0   | -0.4                 | 0.5                   | -5.9                                  | 5.6                   |
| 40-50                                   | 99.1         | 0.1                               | 6.3                              | 3.1                             | -2,438                     | -38.0   | -0.3                 | 1.0                   | -5.4                                  | 8.9                   |
| 50-75                                   | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 5.4                              | 9.6                             | -2,810                     | -26.2   | -0.7                 | 5.1                   | -4.5                                  | 12.6                  |
| 75-100                                  | 99.9         | 0.0                               | 5.2                              | 11.8                            | -3,599                     | -20.5   | -0.5                 | 8.6                   | -4.1                                  | 16.0                  |
| 100-200                                 | 99.9         | 0.0                               | 5.4                              | 30.3                            | -5,613                     | -17.0   | -0.4                 | 27.7                  | -4.1                                  | 20.1                  |
| 200-500                                 | 99.9         | 0.0                               | 4.0                              | 13.1                            | -8,232                     | -10.6   | 1.2                  | 20.8                  | -2.9                                  | 24.4                  |
| 500-1,000                               | 99.7         | 0.0                               | 4.4                              | 5.9                             | -20,977                    | -10.3   | 0.6                  | 9.7                   | -3.1                                  | 26.8                  |
| More than 1,000                         | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 6.4                              | 19.6                            | -131,375                   | -12.3   | 1.1                  | 26.4                  | -4.2                                  | 30.1                  |
| All                                     | 96.2         | 0.1                               | 5.3                              | 100.0                           | -4,848                     | -15.8   | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -4.0                                  | 21.2                  |

## Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2008 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Tax U                 | Units <sup>3</sup>  | Average             | Average<br>Federal Tax | Average After-                       | Average<br>Federal Tax | Share of Pre-<br>Tax Income | Share of Post-<br>Tax Income | Share of<br>Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Income<br>(Dollars) | Burden<br>(Dollars)    | Tax Income <sup>4</sup><br>(Dollars) | Rate <sup>5</sup>      | Percent of<br>Total         | Percent of<br>Total          | Percent of<br>Total       |
| Less than 10                            | 2,097                 | 3.6                 | 4,837               | 274                    | 4,563                                | 5.7                    | 0.1                         | 0.2                          | 0.0                       |
| 10-20                                   | 4,051                 | 6.9                 | 15,431              | 583                    | 14,849                               | 3.8                    | 0.9                         | 1.1                          | 0.1                       |
| 20-30                                   | 4,643                 | 7.9                 | 24,834              | 1,966                  | 22,868                               | 7.9                    | 1.6                         | 2.0                          | 0.5                       |
| 30-40                                   | 3,924                 | 6.7                 | 34,857              | 4,013                  | 30,844                               | 11.5                   | 1.9                         | 2.3                          | 0.9                       |
| 40-50                                   | 3,647                 | 6.2                 | 44,948              | 6,418                  | 38,530                               | 14.3                   | 2.3                         | 2.6                          | 1.3                       |
| 50-75                                   | 9,762                 | 16.6                | 62,665              | 10,733                 | 51,933                               | 17.1                   | 8.5                         | 9.5                          | 5.8                       |
| 75-100                                  | 9,336                 | 15.9                | 87,166              | 17,583                 | 69,584                               | 20.2                   | 11.4                        | 12.1                         | 9.1                       |
| 100-200                                 | 15,384                | 26.1                | 136,073             | 32,962                 | 103,112                              | 24.2                   | 29.2                        | 29.6                         | 28.1                      |
| 200-500                                 | 4,527                 | 7.7                 | 285,667             | 78,009                 | 207,658                              | 27.3                   | 18.1                        | 17.5                         | 19.6                      |
| 500-1,000                               | 808                   | 1.4                 | 679,937             | 203,128                | 476,808                              | 29.9                   | 7.7                         | 7.2                          | 9.1                       |
| More than 1,000                         | 426                   | 0.7                 | 3,121,378           | 1,072,176              | 2,049,202                            | 34.4                   | 18.6                        | 16.3                         | 25.3                      |
| All                                     | 58,860                | 100.0               | 121,659             | 30,634                 | 91,025                               | 25.2                   | 100.0                       | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal:

1) Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, TIPA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT. (2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

4.5

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>-1</sup> Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Percent of T | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                  | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Fe          | deral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Change                        | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                            | 71.7         | 0.0                               | 7.2                              | 3.2                           | -486                       | 110.1   | -1.4                 | -2.2                  | -7.7                                  | -14.6                 |
| 10-20                                   | 97.3         | 0.0                               | 5.0                              | 10.1                          | -784                       | 122.1   | -4.4                 | -6.6                  | -5.2                                  | -9.5                  |
| 20-30                                   | 99.1         | 0.1                               | 6.8                              | 18.4                          | -1,594                     | -109.3  | -5.0                 | -0.6                  | -6.4                                  | -0.6                  |
| 30-40                                   | 99.6         | 0.1                               | 6.4                              | 17.8                          | -1,938                     | -43.1   | -2.5                 | 8.4                   | -5.6                                  | 7.4                   |
| 40-50                                   | 99.5         | 0.1                               | 5.4                              | 12.2                          | -2,026                     | -27.0   | -0.1                 | 11.8                  | -4.5                                  | 12.2                  |
| 50-75                                   | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 4.5                              | 18.2                          | -2,188                     | -18.4   | 2.8                  | 28.9                  | -3.6                                  | 16.0                  |
| 75-100                                  | 100.0        | 0.0                               | 4.0                              | 8.3                           | -2,666                     | -13.8   | 2.7                  | 18.6                  | -3.1                                  | 19.4                  |
| 100-200                                 | 99.9         | 0.0                               | 2.8                              | 5.2                           | -2,726                     | -8.6    | 3.9                  | 19.9                  | -2.1                                  | 22.7                  |
| 200-500                                 | 99.0         | 0.0                               | 2.8                              | 2.1                           | -6,058                     | -7.8    | 1.8                  | 8.7                   | -2.1                                  | 24.5                  |
| 500-1,000                               | 99.4         | 0.1                               | 4.2                              | 1.0                           | -19,778                    | -9.9    | 0.6                  | 3.3                   | -2.9                                  | 26.9                  |
| More than 1,000                         | 99.8         | 0.0                               | 6.2                              | 3.6                           | -123,206                   | -11.7   | 1.6                  | 9.7                   | -4.1                                  | 30.7                  |
| All                                     | 95.9         | 0.1                               | 5.1                              | 100.0                         | -1,666                     | -26.4   | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -4.3                                  | 11.9                  |

## Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2008 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Tax U                 | Units <sup>3</sup>  | Average             | Average<br>Federal Tax | Average After-                       | Average<br>Federal Tax | Share of Pre-<br>Tax Income | Share of Post-<br>Tax Income | Share of<br>Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Income<br>(Dollars) | Burden<br>(Dollars)    | Tax Income <sup>4</sup><br>(Dollars) | Rate <sup>5</sup>      | Percent of<br>Total         | Percent of<br>Total          | Percent of<br>Total       |
| Less than 10                            | 2,489                 | 10.9                | 6,356               | -442                   | 6,798                                | -7.0                   | 1.8                         | 2.3                          | -0.8                      |
| 10-20                                   | 4,914                 | 21.5                | 14,990              | -642                   | 15,632                               | -4.3                   | 8.3                         | 10.3                         | -2.2                      |
| 20-30                                   | 4,397                 | 19.2                | 24,884              | 1,458                  | 23,427                               | 5.9                    | 12.3                        | 13.8                         | 4.4                       |
| 30-40                                   | 3,489                 | 15.3                | 34,573              | 4,500                  | 30,073                               | 13.0                   | 13.5                        | 14.0                         | 10.9                      |
| 40-50                                   | 2,285                 | 10.0                | 44,845              | 7,497                  | 37,348                               | 16.7                   | 11.5                        | 11.4                         | 11.9                      |
| 50-75                                   | 3,168                 | 13.9                | 60,613              | 11,891                 | 48,722                               | 19.6                   | 21.5                        | 20.7                         | 26.1                      |
| 75-100                                  | 1,185                 | 5.2                 | 85,666              | 19,300                 | 66,366                               | 22.5                   | 11.4                        | 10.5                         | 15.9                      |
| 100-200                                 | 732                   | 3.2                 | 127,507             | 31,649                 | 95,858                               | 24.8                   | 10.5                        | 9.4                          | 16.1                      |
| 200-500                                 | 129                   | 0.6                 | 292,846             | 77,785                 | 215,060                              | 26.6                   | 4.2                         | 3.7                          | 7.0                       |
| 500-1,000                               | 19                    | 0.1                 | 672,753             | 200,874                | 471,878                              | 29.9                   | 1.5                         | 1.2                          | 2.7                       |
| More than 1,000                         | 11                    | 0.1                 | 3,045,089           | 1,057,482              | 1,987,607                            | 34.7                   | 3.8                         | 2.9                          | 8.1                       |
| All                                     | 22,867                | 100.0               | 38,999              | 6,313                  | 32,686                               | 16.2                   | 100.0                       | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal:

1) Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, TIPA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT. (2) Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

4.5

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

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# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of T | Cax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                        | Share of Total        | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Fe          | deral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2008<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase   | - in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 64.8         | 0.1                    | 7.8                                   | 0.7                   | -511                       | 78.3    | -0.2                 | -0.4                  | -8.7                                  | -19.7                 |
| 10-20                                       | 96.5         | 0.1                    | 6.0                                   | 2.7                   | -972                       | 86.4    | -0.8                 | -1.4                  | -6.4                                  | -13.8                 |
| 20-30                                       | 99.2         | 0.1                    | 8.3                                   | 5.5                   | -1,976                     | -188.1  | -1.1                 | -0.6                  | -7.9                                  | -3.7                  |
| 30-40                                       | 99.7         | 0.0                    | 7.9                                   | 5.8                   | -2,421                     | -57.5   | -0.9                 | 1.0                   | -7.0                                  | 5.2                   |
| 40-50                                       | 99.8         | 0.0                    | 7.3                                   | 5.2                   | -2,739                     | -37.9   | -0.6                 | 2.0                   | -6.1                                  | 10.0                  |
| 50-75                                       | 99.8         | 0.0                    | 6.1                                   | 11.5                  | -3,093                     | -26.9   | -0.8                 | 7.2                   | -5.0                                  | 13.6                  |
| 75-100                                      | 99.9         | 0.0                    | 5.7                                   | 11.7                  | -3,950                     | -21.8   | -0.4                 | 9.6                   | -4.5                                  | 16.3                  |
| 100-200                                     | 100.0        | 0.0                    | 5.8                                   | 27.0                  | -5,954                     | -18.0   | 0.2                  | 28.2                  | -4.4                                  | 20.0                  |
| 200-500                                     | 99.9         | 0.0                    | 3.9                                   | 10.4                  | -7,924                     | -10.2   | 2.0                  | 21.1                  | -2.8                                  | 24.8                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 99.7         | 0.1                    | 4.6                                   | 4.8                   | -21,716                    | -10.4   | 0.9                  | 9.4                   | -3.2                                  | 27.6                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 99.9         | 0.0                    | 6.6                                   | 14.6                  | -135,401                   | -12.3   | 1.7                  | 23.8                  | -4.3                                  | 30.8                  |
| All   | 97.2         | 0.1                    | 5.9                                   | 100.0                 | -4,129                     | -18.6   | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -4.5                                  | 19.5                  |

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2008 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008 | Tax U                 | Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax | Average After-                       | Average<br>Federal Tax | Share of Pre-<br>Tax Income | Share of Post-<br>Tax Income | Share of<br>Federal Taxes |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total    | Income<br>(Dollars) | Burden<br>(Dollars)    | Tax Income <sup>4</sup><br>(Dollars) | Rate <sup>5</sup>      | Percent of<br>Total         | Percent of<br>Total          | Percent of<br>Total       |
| Less than 10                            | 2,776                 | 5.8                    | 5,898               | -652                   | 6,551                                | -11.1                  | 0.4                         | 0.5                          | -0.2                      |
| 10-20                                   | 5,557                 | 11.6                   | 15,197              | -1,124                 | 16,321                               | -7.4                   | 1.9                         | 2.7                          | -0.6                      |
| 20-30                                   | 5,511                 | 11.5                   | 24,900              | 1,051                  | 23,849                               | 4.2                    | 3.1                         | 3.9                          | 0.6                       |
| 30-40                                   | 4,690                 | 9.8                    | 34,744              | 4,214                  | 30,529                               | 12.1                   | 3.7                         | 4.2                          | 1.9                       |
| 40-50                                   | 3,752                 | 7.9                    | 44,854              | 7,223                  | 37,631                               | 16.1                   | 3.8                         | 4.2                          | 2.6                       |
| 50-75                                   | 7,363                 | 15.4                   | 61,821              | 11,492                 | 50,328                               | 18.6                   | 10.3                        | 11.0                         | 8.0                       |
| 75-100                                  | 5,827                 | 12.2                   | 87,024              | 18,164                 | 68,860                               | 20.9                   | 11.4                        | 11.9                         | 10.0                      |
| 100-200                                 | 8,962                 | 18.7                   | 135,841             | 33,061                 | 102,780                              | 24.3                   | 27.5                        | 27.3                         | 27.9                      |
| 200-500                                 | 2,595                 | 5.4                    | 282,902             | 78,094                 | 204,808                              | 27.6                   | 16.6                        | 15.7                         | 19.1                      |
| 500-1,000                               | 436                   | 0.9                    | 676,229             | 208,324                | 467,905                              | 30.8                   | 6.7                         | 6.1                          | 8.6                       |
| More than 1,000                         | 212                   | 0.4                    | 3,150,935           | 1,105,032              | 2,045,903                            | 35.1                   | 15.1                        | 12.9                         | 22.1                      |
| All                                     | 47,814                | 100.0                  | 92,771              | 22,179                 | 70,592                               | 23.9                   | 100.0                       | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal: 4.5

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, TIPA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT.
Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.

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# Table T08-0152 Individual Income and Estate Tax Provisions in 2001-08 Tax Cuts with AMT Patch Extended Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Cash Income Level, 2008<sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Cash Income Level                           | Percent of T | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                       | Share of Total        | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Fe          | deral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (thousands of 2008<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax Cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | - in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                | 61.1         | 0.0                               | 3.6                                   | 0.9                   | -232                       | -128.9  | -0.2                 | 0.0                   | -3.5                                  | -0.8                  |
| 10-20                                       | 92.6         | 0.0                               | 2.6                                   | 3.3                   | -377                       | -83.5   | -0.5                 | 0.1                   | -2.5                                  | 0.5                   |
| 20-30                                       | 97.5         | 0.0                               | 2.9                                   | 3.5                   | -663                       | -43.2   | -0.4                 | 0.9                   | -2.7                                  | 3.6                   |
| 30-40                                       | 98.3         | 0.0                               | 2.9                                   | 2.5                   | -922                       | -36.2   | -0.3                 | 0.9                   | -2.7                                  | 4.7                   |
| 40-50                                       | 99.1         | 0.0                               | 3.0                                   | 2.9                   | -1,229                     | -28.8   | -0.3                 | 1.4                   | -2.7                                  | 6.8                   |
| 50-75                                       | 99.9         | 0.1                               | 4.3                                   | 12.6                  | -2,303                     | -26.3   | -0.9                 | 6.8                   | -3.7                                  | 10.4                  |
| 75-100                                      | 99.9         | 0.0                               | 4.2                                   | 10.3                  | -3,033                     | -20.6   | -0.4                 | 7.7                   | -3.5                                  | 13.6                  |
| 100-200                                     | 99.6         | 0.0                               | 4.9                                   | 21.2                  | -5,164                     | -17.3   | -0.2                 | 19.7                  | -3.8                                  | 18.3                  |
| 200-500                                     | 99.5         | 0.0                               | 4.9                                   | 14.6                  | -10,371                    | -12.9   | 0.8                  | 19.2                  | -3.6                                  | 24.0                  |
| 500-1,000                                   | 99.7         | 0.0                               | 4.7                                   | 6.6                   | -22,301                    | -10.6   | 0.7                  | 10.8                  | -3.3                                  | 27.5                  |
| More than 1,000                             | 99.6         | 0.2                               | 6.4                                   | 21.5                  | -127,348                   | -11.4   | 1.8                  | 32.4                  | -4.1                                  | 31.8                  |
| All   | 93.5         | 0.0                               | 4.6                                   | 100.0                 | -2,621                     | -16.2   | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -3.6                                  | 18.3                  |

# Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Cash Income Level, 2008 <sup>1</sup>

| Cash Income Level<br>(thousands of 2008<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                     | Average             | Average<br>Federal Tax | Average After-                       | Average<br>Federal Tax | Share of Pre-<br>Tax Income | Share of Post-<br>Tax Income | Share of<br>Federal Taxes |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  | Number<br>(thousands)  | Percent of<br>Total | Income<br>(Dollars) | Burden<br>(Dollars)    | Tax Income <sup>4</sup><br>(Dollars) | Rate <sup>5</sup>      | Percent of<br>Total         | Percent of<br>Total          | Percent of<br>Total       |
| Less than 10   | 2,972                  | 10.6                | 6,620               | 180                    | 6,440                                | 2.7                    | 1.0                         | 1.2                          | 0.1                       |
| 10-20  | 6,525                  | 23.2                | 14,858              | 452                    | 14,406                               | 3.0                    | 4.7                         | 5.8                          | 0.7                       |
| 20-30  | 3,880                  | 13.8                | 24,363              | 1,536                  | 22,828                               | 6.3                    | 4.6                         | 5.5                          | 1.3                       |
| 30-40  | 2,027                  | 7.2                 | 34,496              | 2,549                  | 31,947                               | 7.4                    | 3.4                         | 4.0                          | 1.1                       |
| 40-50  | 1,758                  | 6.3                 | 44,970              | 4,275                  | 40,695                               | 9.5                    | 3.8                         | 4.4                          | 1.7                       |
| 50-75  | 4,029                  | 14.3                | 61,893              | 8,744                  | 53,149                               | 14.1                   | 12.0                        | 13.2                         | 7.8                       |
| 75-100   | 2,494                  | 8.9                 | 86,278              | 14,745                 | 71,533                               | 17.1                   | 10.4                        | 11.0                         | 8.1                       |
| 100-200  | 3,021                  | 10.8                | 135,091             | 29,938                 | 105,153                              | 22.2                   | 19.7                        | 19.6                         | 19.9                      |
| 200-500  | 1,039                  | 3.7                 | 292,533             | 80,675                 | 211,858                              | 27.6                   | 14.7                        | 13.6                         | 18.5                      |
| 500-1,000  | 218                    | 0.8                 | 682,870             | 209,910                | 472,960                              | 30.7                   | 7.2                         | 6.4                          | 10.1                      |
| More than 1,000  | 124                    | 0.4                 | 3,120,404           | 1,120,622              | 1,999,782                            | 35.9                   | 18.7                        | 15.3                         | 30.7                      |
| All  | 28,106                 | 100.0               | 73,692              | 16,136                 | 57,556                               | 21.9                   | 100.0                       | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0308-5).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 13.3 Proposal: 4.5

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

Calendar year. Baseline is pre-EGTRRA law. Includes major individual income and estate tax provisions in EGTRRA 2001, JGTRRA 2003, WFTRA 2004, TIPRA 2006, PPA 2006, PTA 2007, and ESA 2008. Assumes that the AMT exemption is \$62,550 for married couples filing jointly and \$42,500 for unmarried individuals, indexed for inflation after 2007, and that personal non-refundable credits are allowed regardless of tentative AMT.
Tax units with negative cash income are excluded from the lowest income class but are included in the totals. For a description of cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

(4) After-tax income is cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); and estate tax.