

State and Local Direct General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income [1], Selected Years 1977-2020

Region and State	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
United States	16.8%	15.8%	16.7%	18.3%	17.8%	19.1%	19.2%	19.2%	18.8%	18.8%	19.2%	20.7%	20.2%	19.4%	18.5%	18.5%	18.2%	18.1%	18.4%	18.2%	18.1%	18.2%	17.8%
New England	17.0	14.7	14.9	17.7	16.6	17.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.4	16.4	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.3	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.8	15.6
Connecticut	13.6	12.4	13.4	16.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.3	14.9	13.9	14.0	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.4	15.0	15.1	13.8	14.0	13.4	13.0	13.2	13.1
Maine	17.7	16.9	17.4	20.8	20.4	21.3	22.5	22.6	22.4	21.3	21.0	22.1	21.9	21.4	20.7	20.4	20.3	18.6	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.1
Massachusetts	18.7	15.2	15.2	16.8	16.5	16.7	17.7	17.2	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.9	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.3	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.0
New Hampshire	15.9	13.2	12.4	18.5	15.1	14.2	15.3	15.7	15.1	14.3	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.9	14.4	14.3	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.4
Rhode Island	17.6	17.9	17.0	22.6	18.5	19.7	20.3	20.5	20.1	19.7	20.2	20.8	20.1	19.6	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.7
Vermont	20.8	18.7	18.9	21.2	20.0	20.6	21.7	22.8	21.9	21.8	21.4	22.8	23.0	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.4	22.6	22.9	22.2	22.4	22.9	22.9
Mideast	18.5	16.8	17.5	19.6	18.7	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.0	19.6	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.7	20.1	19.8	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.5	19.6	19.0
Delaware	18.1	17.1	17.2	18.7	19.7	20.1	21.0	22.0	22.4	21.3	21.8	22.6	22.9	21.6	21.9	22.3	21.9	21.0	21.4	22.2	21.1	21.6	21.0
District of Columbia	22.7	23.4	25.2	25.8	21.9	23.5	22.4	22.1	23.2	24.5	29.7	28.3	28.0	25.6	24.8	26.4	25.2	24.6	24.2	24.9	25.3	25.7	25.8
Maryland	17.2	15.1	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.1	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.3	17.3	17.2	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.2	16.7	16.7	17.2	17.0	17.0
New Jersey	15.9	14.0	15.2	17.7	15.4	15.9	17.2	17.7	17.7	17.1	17.3	18.6	18.3	17.2	17.0	17.3	17.2	16.9	16.8	16.1	15.4	15.6	14.6
New York	21.6	19.8	20.5	22.7	22.0	23.7	23.7	23.4	22.6	22.5	22.9	24.3	24.3	23.5	22.6	23.0	22.6	22.3	22.5	22.1	22.6	22.4	21.5
Pennsylvania	15.6	14.0	15.1	17.5	16.9	18.9	19.2	20.2	19.3	18.1	18.2	19.8	19.7	19.1	18.1	18.4	18.0	17.8	18.5	19.0	18.2	18.7	18.5
Great Lakes	15.5	15.5	16.3	17.2	17.1	19.0	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.2	20.7	20.4	19.4	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.7
Illinois	15.0	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.6	17.4	17.8	17.4	16.7	17.0	17.4	19.3	19.0	18.2	17.6	17.7	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.5
Indiana	13.0	13.8	15.1	17.0	16.6	18.7	18.7	19.6	19.3	19.6	19.5	20.7	19.9	18.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.3	17.8	17.8	17.6	18.0	17.9
Michigan	17.2	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.4	20.1	21.1	20.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.6	21.2	19.9	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	19.0	18.0
Ohio	14.6	14.6	15.8	17.2	17.2	19.7	20.5	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.4	21.7	21.5	20.7	19.5	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.5	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.0
Wisconsin	18.2	17.6	18.9	19.8	19.3	20.3	20.4	20.2	19.8	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.9	20.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.9	18.6	19.0	18.1	19.1	17.8
Plains	16.6	16.1	17.0	18.3	17.8	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.6	20.6	20.2	18.9	18.4	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.7	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.1
Iowa	16.7	16.6	17.4	19.2	18.7	20.3	19.7	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.7	22.3	22.1	21.1	20.8	20.3	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.5	20.7	20.9
Kansas	16.4	15.1	16.2	17.3	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.5	18.2	18.4	18.2	20.6	20.3	18.7	17.2	16.9	17.4	17.6	18.2	19.0	18.2	18.1	17.9
Minnesota	19.3	19.1	19.5	21.4	19.5	20.4	19.1	19.3	18.7	19.1	19.6	21.7	20.9	19.5	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.2	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.0	18.9
Missouri	13.4	12.9	13.9	15.0	15.5	17.5	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.6	19.2	19.0	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.5	16.8	16.5
Nebraska	17.2	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.6	18.6	18.3	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.9	19.4	17.3	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.2	18.1	18.3	17.7	17.6	17.1
North Dakota	21.1	19.6	21.6	22.2	22.2	22.4	21.5	21.2	21.1	19.9	18.9	20.7	20.7	19.7	18.3	18.6	18.1	19.1	21.9	23.9	24.7	21.3	20.5
South Dakota	18.7	17.7	19.8	18.3	17.7	18.2	16.8	17.3	17.6	16.3	15.9	18.2	18.0	16.9	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.9	16.5	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.4
Southeast	16.1	15.4	15.9	17.5	17.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.7	19.4	20.5	19.9	19.1	18.4	18.4	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.7
Alabama	17.2	17.3	16.5	18.6	18.7	21.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.6	22.6	22.0	21.2	21.9	21.9	22.5	21.9	21.3	20.9	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.4
Arkansas	15.1	15.1	16.2	16.9	18.2	19.9	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	20.1	21.0	20.9	19.6	19.4	19.1	19.5	19.5	19.6	18.7	18.9	17.9
Florida	14.9	13.6	14.6	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.9	17.8	17.9	19.0	20.3	18.9	17.9	17.0	16.6	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.9
Georgia	16.1	16.3	16.4	17.1	17.5	18.4	18.4	18.0	17.8	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.0	17.5	17.2	16.3	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.6
Kentucky	16.3	15.5	17.1	18.5	18.8	20.4	20.5	20.0	20.3	20.2	21.0	21.9	22.1	21.3	21.1	20.4	20.4	21.5	22.0	21.2	20.9	20.4	19.9
Louisiana	19.0	18.7	20.7	21.9	20.2	20.7	21.6	21.1	21.3	22.1	25.3	26.3	25.3	24.3	22.2	21.3	20.1	19.7	20.3	20.9	20.2	20.0	19.2
Mississippi	19.0	19.1	19.1	20.8	21.2	23.3	23.7	22.9	23.7	25.9	24.9	26.2	25.8	24.9	24.3	23.3	23.1	23.7	24.0	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.2
North Carolina	16.0	15.0	14.6	16.7	17.0	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.4	17.8	18.8	19.5	19.4	19.0	18.6	19.8	18.7	18.1	18.2	17.8	17.7	18.0	17.6
South Carolina	15.7	16.1	16.7	19.1	19.4	22.3	21.9	22.5	21.7	21.9	22.6	23.8	23.4	22.2	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.5	19.3
Tennessee	15.9	14.5	15.4	16.5	17.7	17.8	18.1	17.2	17.1	17.3	18.5	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.3
Virginia	14.9	13.4	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.4	16.0	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.4	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.0
West Virginia	17.2	17.9	20.2	20.5	22.0	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.0	21.9	21.5	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.3	22.4	21.8	22.7	23.6	22.5	21.6	21.8	22.2
Southwest	15.1	14.2	17.0	17.8	16.8	18.2	18.1	17.8	17.4	17.6	17.9	19.9	19.6	18.2	16.8	16.4	16.0	16.2	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.7	16.6
Arizona	18.1	16.4	18.9	19.8	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.8	19.3	20.7	20.0	18.9	17.5	17.3	16.9	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.3	16.5	15.9
New Mexico	18.7	21.2	21.7	23.6	24.7	24.5	25.2	24.8	25.7	26.2	28.3	28.1	26.1	24.2	24.6	24.6	23.9	27.0	26.9	25.9	25.3	24.6	24.3
Oklahoma	15.4	15.1	16.9	18.1	17.3	19.9	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.8	16.9	19.4	19.2	17.5	16.8	16.1	15.9	16.4	17.6	17.0	16.1	16.2	16.3
Texas	14.2	13.1	16.3	16.8	16.3																		