

25-Aug-22

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct Expenditures			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Connecticut.....	13.1	--	13.1	3.6	1.2	1.4
Maine.....	18.1	--	18.1	3.9	1.1	5.3
Massachusetts.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.4	1.0	4.7
New Hampshire.....	13.4	--	13.4	3.5	1.0	2.8
Rhode Island.....	18.8	0.0	18.7	4.1	1.1	5.0
Vermont.....	22.9	--	22.9	6.8	2.3	5.3
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Delaware.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.1	2.8	5.1
District of Columbia.....	25.8	--	25.8	5.1	0.2	7.1
Maryland.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.7	1.8	3.7
New Jersey.....	14.6	0.0	14.6	4.4	1.1	3.0
New York.....	21.5	--	21.5	5.3	1.0	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.1	1.5	5.3
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Illinois.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.8	1.2	3.5
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.4	2.0	4.8
Michigan.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	3.6	2.3	3.7
Ohio.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.4	1.6	5.0
Wisconsin.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.9	2.0	4.4
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Iowa.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.4	2.2	4.3
Kansas.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	4.1	2.1	3.1
Minnesota.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	1.5	5.1
Missouri.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.6	1.3	3.3
Nebraska.....	17.2	0.0	17.1	4.3	2.3	2.6
North Dakota.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.2	2.3	3.6
South Dakota.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.2	1.4	2.3
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama.....	19.4	--	19.4	3.6	2.5	3.4
Arkansas.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.8	1.9	5.1
Florida.....	14.9	--	14.9	2.6	1.0	2.5
Georgia.....	14.6	--	14.6	4.1	1.2	2.5
Kentucky.....	19.9	--	19.9	3.7	1.8	6.3
Louisiana.....	19.2	--	19.2	3.4	1.6	5.8
Mississippi.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.0	2.4	5.2
North Carolina.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.1	2.0	3.2
South Carolina.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	1.9	3.5
Tennessee.....	15.3	--	15.3	3.0	1.2	3.8
Virginia.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.5	1.7	3.2

West Virginia.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.1	2.2	6.2
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Arizona.....	15.9	--	15.9	2.6	1.9	4.7
New Mexico.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.2	2.2	7.6
Oklahoma.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.4	2.0	3.6
Texas.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.9	2.0	2.7
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Colorado.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.3	1.7	2.9
Idaho.....	16.6	--	16.6	2.9	1.5	3.7
Montana.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.7	1.7	4.3
Utah.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	3.7	3.1	2.8
Wyoming.....	25.1	0.1	25.1	4.9	2.5	2.5
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
California.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	3.5	2.0	5.0
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.1	1.1	2.8
Oregon.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.1	2.5	5.5
Washington.....	17.3	--	17.3	4.0	1.5	2.7
Alaska.....	27.4	--	27.4	5.1	1.4	5.9
Hawaii.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	2.7	1.6	3.7

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1! DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2020). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2020

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>\$19,607,447</b>
<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1,086,528</b>
0.9	0.8	0.5	4.8	279,612
0.7	1.6	0.4	5.0	73,193
0.7	0.6	0.4	5.2	540,855
0.2	0.9	0.5	4.5	91,673
0.7	1.1	0.8	5.8	64,300
1.2	1.9	0.6	4.8	36,894
<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3,402,858</b>
1.1	1.3	0.7	5.9	55,357
1.5	1.1	1.1	9.6	61,706
0.8	0.9	0.8	5.4	404,521
0.8	0.7	0.6	3.9	652,499
1.8	0.7	0.8	6.1	1,440,050
1.4	1.4	0.5	4.2	788,725
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2,625,187</b>
0.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	792,136
1.9	1.0	0.5	4.4	350,760
2.0	1.1	0.6	4.7	530,809
1.6	1.0	0.6	4.6	627,231
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.2	324,252
<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,213,003</b>
2.9	1.9	0.5	4.6	169,182
2.8	1.1	0.6	4.0	163,462
1.2	1.5	0.7	4.8	350,785
2.3	0.9	0.7	4.4	318,019
1.0	1.8	0.5	4.6	111,545
0.6	2.6	0.5	6.7	47,089
0.6	2.3	0.4	4.1	52,921
<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4,457,672</b>
3.6	1.2	0.6	4.5	228,749
1.3	1.3	0.5	3.9	143,148
1.6	1.0	0.8	5.2	1,209,996
1.5	0.9	0.5	3.9	554,567
1.7	1.2	0.4	4.8	211,948
1.6	0.9	0.6	5.2	236,327
3.8	1.4	0.6	4.7	124,988
3.3	1.1	0.7	4.1	533,269
3.7	0.9	0.6	4.6	250,574
1.6	0.8	0.7	4.4	351,546
1.7	1.1	0.5	4.3	532,256

1.1	2.3	0.6	5.8	80,304
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2,283,249</b>
0.5	0.8	0.8	4.5	368,459
2.3	1.2	0.8	6.0	97,604
1.4	1.5	0.6	3.8	198,552
1.8	1.2	0.6	3.9	1,618,635
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>722,806</b>
1.1	0.9	0.6	5.8	370,392
1.3	1.6	0.6	4.9	89,078
1.0	1.8	0.6	4.9	57,660
2.5	1.5	0.5	5.2	169,656
4.7	2.2	0.6	7.7	36,020
<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3,687,188</b>
2.4	0.8	0.8	5.1	2,763,312
1.0	1.4	0.9	5.7	168,587
2.1	1.0	0.7	7.0	238,847
2.4	1.0	0.5	5.3	516,441
1.5	2.9	0.9	9.8	46,430
1.6	0.9	0.7	8.2	82,527

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Connecticut.....	13.2	--	13.2	3.7	1.2	1.5
Maine.....	18.4	--	18.4	4.1	1.2	5.2
Massachusetts.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.4	1.0	4.9
New Hampshire.....	13.5	--	13.5	3.7	1.0	2.9
Rhode Island.....	19.6	0.0	19.5	4.4	1.2	5.5
Vermont.....	22.9	--	22.9	6.2	2.5	5.4
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.3	2.9	5.0
District of Columbia.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.2	0.3	7.2
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.8	1.8	3.7
New Jersey.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	4.6	1.2	3.1
New York.....	22.4	--	22.4	5.5	1.1	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.3	1.6	4.8
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.9	1.2	3.2
Indiana.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	3.5	2.0	4.6
Michigan.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	3.8	2.6	3.9
Ohio.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.6	5.0
Wisconsin.....	18.1	--	18.1	4.0	2.1	4.3
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Iowa.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	2.3	4.1
Kansas.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.3	2.2	3.1
Minnesota.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.1	1.5	5.2
Missouri.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.7	1.3	3.3
Nebraska.....	17.6	0.1	17.6	4.5	2.3	2.8
North Dakota.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.1	2.4	3.5
South Dakota.....	14.9	--	14.9	3.3	1.6	2.5
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.8	2.6	3.3
Arkansas.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	5.7
Florida.....	15.1	--	15.1	2.7	1.1	2.5
Georgia.....	15.0	--	15.0	4.2	1.3	2.6
Kentucky.....	20.4	--	20.4	3.9	2.0	6.0
Louisiana.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.6	1.7	5.7
Mississippi.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.0	2.6	5.4
North Carolina.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.3	2.1	3.1
South Carolina.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.2	2.0	3.5
Tennessee.....	15.4	--	15.4	3.1	1.2	3.8
Virginia.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.7	1.8	2.8

West Virginia.....	21.8	--	21.8	4.1	2.2	6.3
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Arizona.....	16.5	--	16.5	2.9	1.9	4.8
New Mexico.....	24.6	--	24.6	4.2	2.9	7.0
Oklahoma.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.5	2.0	3.7
Texas.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.8	2.1	2.7
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Colorado.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.3	1.7	2.8
Idaho.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.1	1.5	3.6
Montana.....	18.3	--	18.3	3.6	1.8	4.3
Utah.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	3.7	3.3	2.7
Wyoming.....	24.9	0.1	24.8	4.8	2.3	2.5
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
California.....	20.6	0.1	20.5	3.7	2.0	5.4
Nevada.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.1	1.1	2.9
Oregon.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.1	2.4	5.5
Washington.....	17.1	--	17.1	4.1	1.6	2.6
Alaska.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.2	1.6	6.1
Hawaii.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	3.1	1.8	3.8

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1999-2000. Washington, DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2019). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2019

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>\$18,402,004</b>
<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1,026,029</b>
0.9	0.8	0.5	4.7	270,283
0.8	1.4	0.5	5.2	67,856
0.7	0.6	0.5	5.2	506,614
0.3	0.9	0.6	4.2	86,798
0.6	1.1	0.8	5.9	59,909
1.3	1.9	0.6	4.9	34,570
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3,208,874</b>
1.2	1.6	0.7	6.0	52,538
1.7	1.1	1.1	9.2	57,240
0.6	1.0	0.8	5.6	381,397
0.9	0.8	0.6	4.4	619,066
1.9	1.0	0.8	6.3	1,361,473
1.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	737,161
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2,465,918</b>
0.8	1.0	0.7	5.7	748,812
1.9	1.0	0.5	4.5	329,682
2.1	1.1	0.6	5.1	492,022
1.6	1.0	0.7	4.7	587,177
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.2	308,224
<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,142,094</b>
2.9	1.9	0.5	4.5	159,665
2.8	1.1	0.7	4.0	154,961
1.0	1.5	0.7	4.9	329,524
2.4	0.9	0.7	4.5	300,546
1.2	1.6	0.5	4.7	104,430
0.6	2.8	0.5	6.5	44,420
0.6	2.1	0.5	4.3	48,548
<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4,192,548</b>
3.7	1.2	0.6	4.5	215,930
1.2	1.3	0.5	4.0	135,303
1.6	1.1	0.8	5.4	1,139,799
1.5	0.8	0.6	4.1	518,278
1.8	1.2	0.4	5.0	196,251
1.7	1.0	0.7	5.6	222,060
3.9	1.5	0.7	4.7	116,336
3.4	1.3	0.7	4.2	500,497
3.7	1.0	0.6	4.7	234,444
1.7	0.8	0.7	4.2	334,750
1.7	1.1	0.5	4.4	502,601

0.9	2.0	0.6	5.8	76,300
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2,159,951</b>
0.5	0.9	0.9	4.8	334,024
2.2	1.1	0.8	6.3	90,539
1.3	1.5	0.6	3.8	191,367
1.8	1.5	0.6	3.8	1,544,021
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>678,596</b>
1.1	0.9	0.6	5.5	350,390
1.4	1.5	0.6	5.0	81,834
1.0	1.8	0.7	5.1	53,613
2.4	1.4	0.6	5.4	157,335
4.9	1.9	0.6	7.7	35,425
<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3,404,186</b>
2.4	0.8	0.8	5.4	2,544,235
1.0	1.2	0.9	5.6	158,924
2.2	1.0	0.7	7.0	221,186
2.4	1.0	0.5	4.9	479,841
1.5	2.9	0.8	10.2	45,294
1.5	1.0	0.6	8.4	78,516

: Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,



25-Aug-22

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Connecticut.....	13.0	--	13.0	3.7	1.2	1.5
Maine.....	18.4	--	18.4	4.1	1.2	5.2
Massachusetts.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.4	1.1	4.9
New Hampshire.....	13.7	--	13.7	3.7	1.1	2.9
Rhode Island.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.5	1.3	5.6
Vermont.....	22.4	--	22.4	5.6	2.6	5.4
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Delaware.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.1	2.7	5.3
District of Columbia.....	25.3	--	25.3	5.1	0.2	6.6
Maryland.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.8	1.7	3.5
New Jersey.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.6	1.3	3.1
New York.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.5	1.1	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	1.5	4.4
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Illinois.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.7	1.3	3.2
Indiana.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.3	2.1	4.4
Michigan.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	3.8	2.6	3.7
Ohio.....	19.2	0.0	19.1	4.4	1.8	5.1
Wisconsin.....	18.1	--	18.1	4.1	2.0	4.3
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Iowa.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.4	2.4	4.0
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.2	2.3	3.0
Minnesota.....	19.7	0.0	19.6	4.2	1.8	5.3
Missouri.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.7	1.3	3.4
Nebraska.....	17.8	0.1	17.7	4.6	2.3	2.9
North Dakota.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.2	2.3	3.6
South Dakota.....	15.6	--	15.6	3.5	1.7	2.6
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.9	2.7	3.3
Arkansas.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	2.2	5.2
Florida.....	15.0	--	15.0	2.7	1.1	2.7
Georgia.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.3	2.6
Kentucky.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.0	2.3	6.3
Louisiana.....	20.2	--	20.2	3.7	1.6	5.7
Mississippi.....	23.2	--	23.2	4.1	2.6	5.6
North Carolina.....	17.7	--	17.7	3.3	2.3	3.2
South Carolina.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.2	2.0	3.6
Tennessee.....	15.4	--	15.4	3.2	1.2	3.7
Virginia.....	15.7	0.0	15.7	3.6	1.8	2.6

West Virginia.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.0	2.2	6.1
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Arizona.....	16.3	--	16.3	2.7	2.0	4.8
New Mexico.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.1	3.3	7.3
Oklahoma.....	16.2	0.0	16.1	3.3	2.1	3.7
Texas.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.9	2.1	2.7
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.3	2.0	3.0
Idaho.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.1	1.6	3.6
Montana.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.9	1.9	4.4
Utah.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.7	3.3	2.8
Wyoming.....	25.7	0.1	25.6	5.0	2.4	2.5
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>
California.....	20.2	0.1	20.1	3.7	1.8	5.0
Nevada.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	3.2	1.1	2.9
Oregon.....	22.3	--	22.3	3.9	2.3	5.3
Washington.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.9	1.7	2.9
Alaska.....	32.6	--	32.6	5.1	1.8	6.1
Hawaii.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	3.0	1.7	3.9

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1! DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2018). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2018

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>\$17,681,159</b>
<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>989,559</b>
0.9	0.8	0.5	4.5	264,263
0.7	1.5	0.5	5.2	65,122
0.7	0.7	0.5	5.2	486,204
0.3	0.9	0.6	4.3	83,161
0.6	1.0	0.8	6.0	57,372
1.3	1.9	0.6	5.1	33,437
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3,109,862</b>
1.2	1.5	0.7	5.7	51,311
1.9	1.1	1.1	9.2	56,573
0.6	1.0	0.7	5.3	372,197
0.9	0.7	0.6	4.3	597,005
1.9	1.1	0.8	6.4	1,316,440
1.5	1.5	0.5	4.4	716,337
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2,389,122</b>
0.7	1.1	0.8	6.1	728,366
2.0	0.9	0.5	4.4	316,782
2.0	1.0	0.6	4.9	476,477
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.7	569,766
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.3	297,730
<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,104,159</b>
2.9	1.8	0.5	4.4	156,072
2.9	1.2	0.6	4.2	148,956
1.1	1.6	0.7	5.0	319,619
2.2	0.9	0.6	4.3	289,454
1.2	1.6	0.5	4.6	101,204
0.6	3.3	0.5	6.8	42,822
0.7	2.1	0.5	4.5	46,032
<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4,012,286</b>
3.6	1.4	0.6	4.4	207,054
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.0	130,865
1.5	1.0	0.8	5.2	1,087,189
1.5	0.9	0.6	4.0	493,175
1.8	1.2	0.4	5.0	188,362
1.7	1.1	0.7	5.8	215,112
4.0	1.6	0.7	4.7	112,818
3.1	1.2	0.7	3.9	475,483
3.7	1.0	0.6	4.6	222,565
1.6	0.8	0.7	4.2	319,949
1.7	1.2	0.5	4.4	484,937

0.9	1.8	0.5	6.0	74,778
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2,067,960</b>
0.5	0.8	0.8	4.7	315,732
2.2	1.1	0.8	6.4	86,532
1.3	1.4	0.6	3.7	182,574
1.8	1.5	0.6	3.8	1,483,122
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>640,643</b>
1.1	1.0	0.6	5.3	331,955
1.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	76,681
1.1	1.7	0.7	5.2	50,990
2.3	1.3	0.6	5.1	146,326
5.3	1.9	0.6	7.9	34,691
<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3,247,283</b>
2.3	0.7	0.8	5.7	2,431,822
1.0	1.4	0.9	5.1	149,789
2.2	1.0	0.7	6.8	211,415
2.4	1.0	0.5	4.9	454,257
1.7	3.6	1.0	13.3	44,103
1.5	1.0	0.6	8.0	76,184

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

25-Aug-22

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Connecticut.....	13.4	--	13.4	3.7	1.3	1.5
Maine.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.1	1.3	5.1
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.5	1.2	4.8
New Hampshire.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.7	1.2	3.0
Rhode Island.....	19.8	0.0	19.7	4.5	1.3	5.6
Vermont.....	22.2	--	22.2	5.1	2.8	5.6
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Delaware.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.2	3.1	5.2
District of Columbia.....	24.9	--	24.9	5.1	0.2	6.9
Maryland.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.8	1.7	3.6
New Jersey.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	4.8	1.3	3.2
New York.....	22.1	--	22.1	5.4	1.1	5.5
Pennsylvania.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.3	1.7	5.0
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Illinois.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.8	1.3	3.3
Indiana.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.5	2.1	4.6
Michigan.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.7
Ohio.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.4	1.8	5.2
Wisconsin.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.0	2.2	4.5
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Iowa.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.5	2.5	3.8
Kansas.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.2	2.4	3.0
Minnesota.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.3	1.9	4.9
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.7	1.4	3.4
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.1	18.3	4.8	2.4	2.9
North Dakota.....	24.7	--	24.7	4.5	2.6	3.8
South Dakota.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.5	1.7	2.6
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Alabama.....	19.9	--	19.9	3.9	2.6	3.5
Arkansas.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.1	2.1	5.9
Florida.....	15.1	--	15.1	2.8	1.1	2.7
Georgia.....	15.3	--	15.3	4.2	1.3	2.6
Kentucky.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.0	2.5	6.2
Louisiana.....	20.9	--	20.9	3.9	1.7	5.5
Mississippi.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.2	2.7	5.8
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.3	2.3	3.3
South Carolina.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	2.1	3.7
Tennessee.....	15.5	--	15.5	3.2	1.2	3.9
Virginia.....	15.7	0.0	15.7	3.8	1.8	2.6

West Virginia.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.3	2.5	6.6
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Arizona.....	16.7	--	16.7	2.8	2.0	4.8
New Mexico.....	25.9	--	25.9	4.5	3.3	7.3
Oklahoma.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.3	2.4	3.9
Texas.....	16.2	--	16.2	4.1	2.2	2.8
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.2	2.1	2.7
Idaho.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.1	1.6	3.5
Montana.....	19.5	--	19.5	3.8	2.0	4.6
Utah.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	3.8	3.4	2.9
Wyoming.....	27.6	0.1	27.6	5.8	2.8	2.6
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
California.....	19.9	0.1	19.8	3.7	1.8	4.8
Nevada.....	15.7	0.0	15.7	3.3	1.1	2.8
Oregon.....	22.3	--	22.3	3.8	2.4	5.3
Washington.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.7	1.8	2.9
Alaska.....	29.9	--	29.9	5.5	2.0	6.1
Hawaii.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	2.8	1.6	4.1

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1! DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2017). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2017

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>\$16,845,028</b>
<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>946,247</b>
1.0	0.9	0.5	4.5	253,121
0.7	1.6	0.5	5.4	62,429
0.7	0.8	0.5	5.2	463,600
0.3	1.0	0.5	4.3	79,391
0.6	0.9	0.8	6.1	55,301
1.2	1.9	0.6	5.0	32,406
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2,989,806</b>
1.2	1.7	0.8	6.0	48,571
1.7	0.8	1.2	8.9	54,453
0.7	0.9	0.7	5.2	361,777
0.9	0.7	0.6	4.6	572,482
1.9	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,272,903
1.5	1.4	0.6	4.5	679,620
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2,286,479</b>
0.8	1.3	0.8	5.6	693,331
2.0	0.8	0.4	4.4	301,644
2.1	0.9	0.6	4.9	458,757
1.6	1.1	0.7	4.8	548,273
1.4	2.0	0.7	4.3	284,475
<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1,055,302</b>
2.9	1.9	0.5	4.7	149,548
3.0	1.4	0.6	4.4	142,730
1.2	1.6	0.7	4.9	304,470
2.4	0.9	0.6	4.5	277,414
1.4	1.6	0.5	4.6	97,112
0.7	4.3	0.6	8.1	40,216
0.8	2.3	0.5	4.8	43,813
<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3,823,894</b>
3.6	1.2	0.6	4.5	199,336
1.2	1.6	0.5	4.1	125,780
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.0	1,023,131
1.6	0.9	0.6	4.1	469,238
1.9	1.2	0.4	5.0	182,476
1.8	1.1	0.8	6.1	206,203
4.0	1.6	0.7	4.9	110,107
3.1	1.1	0.7	4.0	453,098
3.7	1.1	0.6	4.7	212,626
1.6	0.7	0.6	4.2	303,063
1.6	1.1	0.5	4.4	467,438

0.9	1.7	0.6	5.9	71,398
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1,942,829</b>
0.5	0.9	0.8	4.9	297,905
2.2	1.1	0.9	6.6	82,860
1.4	1.5	0.6	4.0	174,240
1.8	1.1	0.6	3.7	1,387,824
<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>599,076</b>
1.2	1.1	0.6	5.4	309,658
1.4	1.2	0.6	4.8	72,066
1.2	1.7	0.7	5.5	48,775
2.2	1.4	0.6	5.0	135,659
5.5	2.0	0.7	8.2	32,919
<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3,084,440</b>
2.3	0.7	0.8	5.6	2,318,644
1.1	1.4	0.9	5.1	140,517
2.2	1.1	0.7	6.8	198,996
2.5	1.0	0.5	5.1	426,284
1.6	3.3	0.9	10.5	42,497
1.7	0.8	0.6	7.2	74,457

: Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,



## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Connecticut.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.8	1.4	1.6
Maine.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.0	1.4	5.3
Massachusetts.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.5	1.2	4.9
New Hampshire.....	14.2	--	14.2	3.8	1.3	3.0
Rhode Island.....	20.0	0.0	19.9	4.5	1.3	5.6
Vermont.....	22.9	--	22.9	5.1	2.8	6.0
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Delaware.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.2	2.7	5.2
District of Columbia.....	24.2	--	24.2	4.9	0.3	7.2
Maryland.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.7	1.8	3.5
New Jersey.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.9	1.3	3.0
New York.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.5	1.2	5.4
Pennsylvania.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.3	1.6	4.6
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Illinois.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.9	1.4	3.2
Indiana.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.4	2.2	4.4
Michigan.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.8
Ohio.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.4	1.8	5.4
Wisconsin.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.0	2.3	4.5
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Iowa.....	21.0	--	21.0	4.5	2.7	4.2
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	2.5	2.9
Minnesota.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.2	1.7	5.2
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.8	1.4	3.4
Nebraska.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.8	2.6	2.7
North Dakota.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.7	3.1	3.9
South Dakota.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.4	2.1	2.6
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Alabama.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.0	2.5	4.4
Arkansas.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.2	2.2	5.7
Florida.....	15.2	--	15.2	2.9	1.1	2.8
Georgia.....	15.5	--	15.5	4.3	1.3	2.7
Kentucky.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.0	2.5	6.3
Louisiana.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.0	1.8	4.5
Mississippi.....	24.0	--	24.0	4.3	3.0	5.7
North Carolina.....	18.2	--	18.2	3.3	2.2	3.3
South Carolina.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.3	2.1	3.7
Tennessee.....	15.5	--	15.5	3.2	1.3	4.0
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.7	1.8	2.6

West Virginia.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.5	2.6	6.9
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Arizona.....	16.3	--	16.3	2.8	2.1	4.6
New Mexico.....	26.9	--	26.9	4.5	3.2	7.7
Oklahoma.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.5	2.4	4.0
Texas.....	16.5	--	16.5	4.1	2.2	2.9
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Colorado.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.2	2.1	2.9
Idaho.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.0	1.6	3.6
Montana.....	18.9	--	18.9	4.0	2.0	3.8
Utah.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.8	3.4	2.9
Wyoming.....	28.5	0.1	28.5	6.3	2.8	2.7
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>
California.....	20.2	0.1	20.1	3.5	1.8	5.1
Nevada.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.2	1.1	2.7
Oregon.....	23.1	--	23.1	3.8	2.7	5.5
Washington.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.8	2.9
Alaska.....	32.6	--	32.6	5.7	2.6	5.4
Hawaii.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	3.0	1.6	4.0

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1! DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2016). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2016

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>\$16,092,713</b>
<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>912,818</b>
1.0	1.0	0.5	4.8	247,777
0.7	1.7	0.5	5.3	59,959
0.7	0.9	0.6	5.3	444,184
0.3	0.9	0.5	4.4	76,092
0.6	0.8	0.8	6.3	53,230
1.2	1.9	0.7	5.3	31,576
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2,857,260</b>
1.2	1.3	0.8	6.0	46,445
1.4	0.7	1.1	8.6	52,685
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.4	350,384
1.0	0.9	0.6	5.1	552,051
2.0	1.0	0.8	6.6	1,194,535
1.5	1.6	0.6	4.4	661,160
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2,213,770</b>
0.7	1.4	0.8	5.1	673,691
2.1	0.9	0.4	4.4	290,604
2.0	0.9	0.6	4.9	446,030
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.6	529,070
1.3	1.4	0.7	4.4	274,375
<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1,024,103</b>
2.7	1.8	0.5	4.5	145,790
2.4	1.4	0.6	4.3	138,534
1.1	1.7	0.7	4.7	292,235
2.2	0.9	0.7	4.6	270,604
1.3	1.7	0.5	4.6	94,838
0.6	4.5	0.5	6.6	39,766
0.7	2.5	0.5	4.8	42,337
<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3,640,705</b>
3.5	1.3	0.6	4.6	192,364
1.2	1.4	0.6	4.3	121,826
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.1	954,070
1.6	0.9	0.6	4.2	444,024
1.8	1.6	0.4	5.3	177,191
1.7	1.2	0.8	6.4	200,191
4.0	1.6	0.7	4.8	107,500
3.5	1.0	0.7	4.2	432,626
3.9	0.9	0.6	4.7	202,215
1.6	0.8	0.6	4.0	290,240
1.6	1.2	0.5	4.5	449,830

1.1	1.9	0.6	6.1	68,630
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1,826,528</b>
0.7	0.9	0.8	4.4	282,085
2.7	1.2	0.8	6.8	81,414
1.3	1.6	0.6	4.1	166,548
1.8	1.1	0.6	3.9	1,296,481
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>563,546</b>
1.1	1.0	0.6	5.3	289,673
1.4	1.2	0.6	4.7	68,009
1.1	1.9	0.6	5.4	46,074
1.9	1.2	0.5	4.9	127,881
5.1	2.5	0.7	8.3	31,909
<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2,940,574</b>
2.2	0.8	0.8	5.9	2,218,458
1.0	1.3	0.9	5.2	132,058
2.2	1.1	0.7	7.2	188,283
2.3	1.1	0.5	5.3	401,774
1.7	3.8	0.9	12.6	41,837
1.6	1.0	0.6	7.4	71,572

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Connecticut.....	13.8	--	13.8	3.8	1.3	1.5
Maine.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.1	1.4	5.2
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.6	1.2	4.6
New Hampshire.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.9	1.2	2.6
Rhode Island.....	20.0	0.0	19.9	4.5	1.2	5.6
Vermont.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.1	2.5	5.7
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Delaware.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.2	2.8	5.0
District of Columbia.....	24.6	--	24.6	5.1	0.4	7.1
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.8	1.8	3.7
New Jersey.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	4.9	1.2	3.0
New York.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.5	1.2	5.2
Pennsylvania.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.2	1.6	4.2
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Illinois.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.9	1.4	3.3
Indiana.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.5	2.1	4.1
Michigan.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	3.9	2.5	3.8
Ohio.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	1.8	5.0
Wisconsin.....	18.9	--	18.9	4.0	2.2	4.3
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Iowa.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	2.7	4.0
Kansas.....	17.7	0.0	17.6	4.1	2.4	2.8
Minnesota.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.0	1.6	4.7
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.3	2.3	2.7
North Dakota.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.2	2.7	3.5
South Dakota.....	15.9	--	15.9	3.4	1.7	2.7
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Alabama.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.0	2.6	4.3
Arkansas.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.2	2.2	5.6
Florida.....	15.5	--	15.5	2.9	1.1	2.9
Georgia.....	15.5	--	15.5	4.3	1.3	2.7
Kentucky.....	21.5	--	21.5	3.9	2.3	6.2
Louisiana.....	19.7	--	19.7	3.9	1.5	4.2
Mississippi.....	23.7	--	23.7	4.2	2.7	5.5
North Carolina.....	18.1	--	18.1	3.3	2.3	3.5
South Carolina.....	20.1	--	20.1	4.2	2.1	3.9
Tennessee.....	15.6	--	15.6	3.3	1.4	3.9
Virginia.....	15.7	0.0	15.7	3.7	1.8	2.5

West Virginia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.6	2.4	6.7
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Arizona.....	15.3	--	15.3	2.9	2.0	3.7
New Mexico.....	27.0	--	27.0	4.7	3.2	7.3
Oklahoma.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.4	2.0	3.8
Texas.....	15.8	--	15.8	3.9	2.1	2.7
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Colorado.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.2	1.9	2.8
Idaho.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.0	1.6	3.9
Montana.....	18.2	--	18.2	3.9	1.9	3.3
Utah.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.6	3.3	3.0
Wyoming.....	25.9	0.1	25.8	5.7	2.3	2.4
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
California.....	19.4	0.1	19.3	3.4	1.8	4.8
Nevada.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.2	1.2	2.6
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	3.7	2.4	5.5
Washington.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.5	1.7	3.0
Alaska.....	34.8	--	34.8	6.2	2.0	4.7
Hawaii.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	2.9	1.6	3.8

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1! DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2015). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2015

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>\$15,681,233</b>
<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>886,726</b>
0.9	1.0	0.5	4.8	243,165
0.7	1.5	0.5	5.2	58,331
0.6	0.9	0.6	5.3	428,229
0.2	1.0	0.5	4.4	73,475
0.5	0.8	0.8	6.5	52,448
1.2	2.1	0.7	5.3	31,079
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2,769,073</b>
1.2	1.0	0.8	5.9	45,216
1.5	0.9	1.2	8.5	50,337
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.5	337,703
1.0	0.9	0.6	5.1	537,106
1.9	1.0	0.8	6.8	1,154,723
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.5	643,988
<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2,171,984</b>
0.7	1.3	0.8	5.8	666,944
2.0	1.0	0.4	4.3	282,821
2.0	0.8	0.6	4.8	433,689
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.7	518,827
1.4	1.7	0.7	4.6	269,704
<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,011,992</b>
2.6	1.8	0.5	4.5	144,588
2.1	1.4	0.6	4.3	138,337
1.1	1.5	0.6	4.6	286,423
2.2	0.9	0.7	4.5	263,271
1.4	1.5	0.5	4.5	96,282
0.6	4.1	0.5	6.4	41,179
0.7	2.2	0.5	4.8	41,913
<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3,539,297</b>
3.3	1.3	0.7	5.3	189,115
1.2	1.4	0.6	4.4	118,720
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.1	919,835
1.7	0.7	0.6	4.2	427,437
1.7	1.7	0.4	5.2	174,331
1.8	1.1	0.8	6.4	201,364
3.8	1.5	0.7	5.2	106,064
3.1	1.0	0.7	4.2	419,334
3.7	0.8	0.6	4.7	194,364
1.5	0.8	0.6	4.2	281,281
1.6	1.2	0.5	4.5	438,273

1.0	1.6	0.5	5.9	69,179
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1,826,324</b>
0.7	0.8	0.8	4.4	270,816
2.8	1.3	0.8	6.9	79,864
1.2	1.5	0.6	3.9	175,134
1.7	1.0	0.6	3.8	1,300,510
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>550,867</b>
1.0	1.0	0.6	5.2	284,837
1.6	1.3	0.6	5.1	65,476
1.1	2.0	0.7	5.3	45,454
1.7	1.3	0.6	5.1	121,339
4.5	2.4	0.7	7.7	33,762
<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2,813,306</b>
2.1	0.8	0.8	5.7	2,125,430
1.0	1.1	0.9	5.4	127,117
2.1	1.1	0.7	7.2	179,600
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.3	381,158
1.7	3.7	0.9	15.4	42,555
1.7	1.0	0.7	7.3	69,109

: Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,



25-Aug-22

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Connecticut.....	15.1	--	15.1	3.8	1.2	2.9
Maine.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.1	1.4	6.3
Massachusetts.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.8	1.2	4.5
New Hampshire.....	13.8	--	13.8	3.9	1.2	2.2
Rhode Island.....	19.5	0.0	19.4	4.5	1.3	5.0
Vermont.....	22.4	--	22.4	5.1	2.5	5.8
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Delaware.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.4	2.9	4.9
District of Columbia.....	25.2	--	25.2	5.2	0.3	7.0
Maryland.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.9	1.9	3.4
New Jersey.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	5.1	1.2	2.8
New York.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.5	1.4	5.0
Pennsylvania.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	4.2	1.6	4.3
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Illinois.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.1	1.5	3.2
Indiana.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.5	2.1	3.9
Michigan.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.0	2.7	3.4
Ohio.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.3	1.9	4.6
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.1	2.4	4.3
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Iowa.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.4	2.7	3.7
Kansas.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.0	2.2	2.7
Minnesota.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	3.9	1.7	4.7
Missouri.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.2	2.2	2.8
North Dakota.....	19.1	--	19.1	3.6	2.4	2.7
South Dakota.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.3	1.7	2.6
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Alabama.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.2	2.6	4.3
Arkansas.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	2.3	4.9
Florida.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.0	1.2	2.9
Georgia.....	16.3	--	16.3	4.3	1.5	2.8
Kentucky.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.0	2.2	5.0
Louisiana.....	20.1	--	20.1	3.8	1.5	4.1
Mississippi.....	23.1	--	23.1	4.2	2.6	5.2
North Carolina.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.3	2.3	3.4
South Carolina.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.3	2.1	3.7
Tennessee.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.4	1.4	3.9
Virginia.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.8	1.7	2.6

West Virginia.....	21.8	--	21.8	4.7	2.4	5.5
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Arizona.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.1	2.0	3.5
New Mexico.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.5	3.1	5.5
Oklahoma.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.3	2.0	3.7
Texas.....	15.4	--	15.4	3.7	2.1	2.6
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.2	1.9	2.5
Idaho.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.2	1.7	4.0
Montana.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.0	1.9	3.4
Utah.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
Wyoming.....	24.4	0.1	24.4	5.2	2.3	2.5
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
California.....	18.9	0.1	18.8	3.3	1.8	3.7
Nevada.....	15.3	0.0	15.3	3.4	1.1	2.0
Oregon.....	22.9	--	22.9	3.7	2.6	4.7
Washington.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.5	1.7	2.7
Alaska.....	35.0	--	35.0	6.0	2.3	4.9
Hawaii.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	3.2	1.7	4.1

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1! DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2014). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

nal Income, FY 2014

ject				Exhibit:
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	Personal Income [1] (Millions)
<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>\$14,969,527</b>
<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>845,796</b>
0.9	1.0	0.5	4.9	236,757
0.9	1.5	0.5	5.6	55,864
0.6	0.9	0.6	5.7	401,833
0.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	70,501
0.6	0.9	0.8	6.3	50,646
1.2	2.0	0.7	5.1	30,196
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2,652,752</b>
1.3	1.2	0.8	6.4	43,032
1.4	0.9	1.3	9.2	46,780
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.5	322,438
1.2	1.0	0.7	5.3	515,515
1.9	1.0	0.8	7.0	1,105,908
1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	619,079
<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2,079,147</b>
0.7	1.2	0.8	5.9	638,640
2.2	0.9	0.4	4.4	272,245
2.1	0.8	0.6	5.0	411,020
1.6	1.1	0.7	4.9	498,895
1.4	1.7	0.7	4.7	258,348
<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>979,811</b>
2.7	1.7	0.5	4.6	139,531
2.2	1.3	0.6	4.4	136,879
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.8	273,488
2.1	1.0	0.7	4.6	254,318
1.4	1.4	0.5	4.3	92,524
0.5	3.9	0.4	5.7	42,820
0.7	2.3	0.4	5.0	40,252
<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3,366,607</b>
3.4	1.3	0.6	5.5	181,079
1.2	1.4	0.6	4.5	114,743
1.5	1.2	0.8	5.4	861,412
1.7	0.9	0.6	4.5	402,791
1.6	1.6	0.5	5.4	166,717
2.4	1.1	0.7	6.5	200,294
3.8	1.5	0.7	5.0	104,256
3.3	1.1	0.7	4.5	398,100
3.8	0.8	0.6	4.9	182,833
1.5	0.9	0.7	4.3	267,289
1.5	1.1	0.5	4.6	419,330

1.1	1.8	0.5	5.7	67,764
<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1,790,353</b>
1.5	0.8	0.8	5.2	257,272
2.3	1.4	0.9	6.2	77,975
1.3	1.3	0.5	3.8	180,469
1.7	1.0	0.5	3.7	1,274,637
<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>522,937</b>
1.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	271,410
1.6	1.4	0.7	5.3	61,801
1.1	2.0	0.7	5.5	43,556
1.7	1.1	0.6	5.3	112,620
4.2	2.3	0.6	7.2	33,549
<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2,624,877</b>
2.1	0.9	0.8	6.0	1,980,737
1.1	1.1	0.9	5.7	117,372
2.3	1.3	0.7	7.6	167,077
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.3	359,691
1.6	3.9	0.9	15.4	41,210
1.9	1.1	0.7	7.5	66,037

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2013

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>\$14,189,228</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>807,742</b>
Connecticut.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.8	1.2	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	4.9	226,176
Maine.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.2	1.5	5.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.0	53,742
Massachusetts.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.9	1.3	4.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	5.7	382,611
New Hampshire.....	14.3	--	14.3	4.0	1.3	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	4.9	67,704
Rhode Island.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.7	1.4	4.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	6.3	48,545
Vermont.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.3	2.6	5.6	1.1	2.0	0.7	5.3	28,964
<b>Midwest</b> .....	<b>20.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2,544,627</b>
Delaware.....	22.3	0.0	22.3	4.5	3.0	4.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	6.6	41,100
District of Columbia.....	26.4	--	26.4	5.4	0.4	7.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	9.1	43,697
Maryland.....	16.8	--	16.8	3.9	1.8	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	311,524
New Jersey.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	5.1	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	5.3	492,488
New York.....	23.0	--	23.0	5.6	1.3	5.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	7.0	1,062,135
Pennsylvania.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	1.6	4.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.8	593,682
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1,991,994</b>
Illinois.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.1	1.5	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	6.1	609,779
Indiana.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.7	2.2	4.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	4.5	261,702
Michigan.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	5.1	393,577
Ohio.....	19.3	0.0	19.2	4.5	2.0	4.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.0	479,089
Wisconsin.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.1	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	4.8	247,847
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>939,418</b>
Iowa.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.5	4.8	134,758
Kansas.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.6	4.3	133,980
Minnesota.....	18.4	--	18.4	4.0	1.8	4.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.7	259,782
Missouri.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.9	1.6	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.9	245,200
Nebraska.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.4	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.5	4.3	87,399
North Dakota.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.6	2.5	2.6	0.5	3.3	0.4	5.7	39,934
South Dakota.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.4	1.7	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.5	5.1	38,366
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3,188,791</b>
Alabama.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.3	2.8	4.4	3.4	1.3	0.7	5.6	175,185
Arkansas.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.5	2.4	4.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.5	108,368
Florida.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.1	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	5.9	802,976
Georgia.....	17.2	--	17.2	4.5	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.6	4.9	377,202
Kentucky.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.3	2.4	4.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	5.6	159,225
Louisiana.....	21.2	--	21.2	3.9	1.6	3.8	2.6	1.3	0.8	7.2	191,497
Mississippi.....	23.3	--	23.3	4.2	2.5	5.3	3.9	1.6	0.7	5.1	102,317
North Carolina.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.1	1.1	0.7	5.1	376,392
South Carolina.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.5	2.2	3.6	3.7	0.7	0.6	4.9	171,617
Tennessee.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.5	1.4	4.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	4.4	256,754
Virginia.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	4.6	401,684
West Virginia.....	22.4	--	22.4	4.8	2.6	5.3	1.1	1.8	0.6	6.2	65,573
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1,671,537</b>
Arizona.....	17.3	--	17.3	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	5.5	243,752
New Mexico.....	24.5	--	24.5	4.7	3.2	5.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	6.6	73,562
Oklahoma.....	16.2	0.0	16.1	3.4	2.0	3.8	1.3	1.3	0.5	3.9	169,383
Texas.....	15.7	--	15.7	3.8	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	3.9	1,184,841
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>486,655</b>
Colorado.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	5.5	249,513
Idaho.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.3	1.8	4.1	1.7	1.5	0.7	5.7	58,404
Montana.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.0	2.0	3.4	1.2	2.1	0.7	5.8	41,323
Utah.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.5	0.6	5.9	106,176
Wyoming.....	25.8	0.0	25.8	5.3	2.3	2.6	4.6	2.4	0.7	7.9	31,240
<b>Far West [2]</b> .....	<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2,456,965</b>
California.....	19.3	0.1	19.2	3.5	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,857,201
Nevada.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	6.0	109,871
Oregon.....	22.8	--	22.8	3.8	2.6	4.1	2.6	1.3	0.7	7.7	156,130
Washington.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.5	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	5.4	333,764
Alaska.....	34.4	--	34.4	6.4	2.5	5.1	1.8	3.6	1.0	14.0	38,978
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.0	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.1	0.6	8.0	62,521

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2020. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington, DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2013). Date of Access: (7-Jul-2022).

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2012

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>\$13,998,383</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>16.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>813,572</b>
Connecticut.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.7	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	4.8	233,338
Maine.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	1.5	5.7	1.0	1.7	0.5	6.0	53,490
Massachusetts.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.8	1.3	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	5.7	382,009
New Hampshire.....	14.4	--	14.4	4.1	1.4	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.8	67,529
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.4	4.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	6.4	48,810
Vermont.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.2	2.6	5.3	1.0	2.3	0.7	5.4	28,396
<b>Midwest</b> .....	<b>19.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2,534,851</b>
Delaware.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	6.5	40,338
District of Columbia.....	24.8	--	24.8	5.1	0.4	6.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	8.7	43,427
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.8	1.9	3.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.2	315,231
New Jersey.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.9	1.2	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.3	491,662
New York.....	22.6	0.1	22.6	5.2	1.3	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	7.2	1,056,671
Pennsylvania.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	4.1	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	5.0	587,522
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1,952,369</b>
Illinois.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.2	1.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,239
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	3.8	2.3	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	5.1	257,150
Michigan.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.4	2.7	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	386,568
Ohio.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.8	1.9	4.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.1	469,261
Wisconsin.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.1	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	4.8	246,151
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>924,062</b>
Iowa.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.5	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.8	0.5	5.1	131,984
Kansas.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	4.4	130,182
Minnesota.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.9	1.7	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.9	257,320
Missouri.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	3.9	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.0	241,763
Nebraska.....	17.1	0.1	17.1	4.4	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.5	86,294
North Dakota.....	18.3	--	18.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.4	5.6	38,860
South Dakota.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.3	1.7	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.4	5.1	37,659
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3,157,295</b>
Alabama.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.1	1.3	0.7	5.5	172,804
Arkansas.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.7	2.5	4.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.6	106,985
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	6.1	793,429
Georgia.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.6	1.7	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	5.1	368,868
Kentucky.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.4	2.4	4.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	6.0	156,828
Louisiana.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.7	186,589
Mississippi.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.4	2.7	5.1	3.9	1.7	0.7	5.8	99,386
North Carolina.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.8	1.1	0.7	4.6	379,925
South Carolina.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.8	0.9	0.6	5.1	167,798
Tennessee.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.6	1.5	4.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	4.5	253,613
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.7	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	4.5	405,864
West Virginia.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	6.2	65,206
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1,602,001</b>
Arizona.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	5.3	236,846
New Mexico.....	24.2	--	24.2	4.8	3.2	5.4	2.2	1.4	0.9	6.4	74,578
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.8	3.5	2.1	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	4.0	158,354
Texas.....	16.1	--	16.1	4.0	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,132,222
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>467,719</b>
Colorado.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.8	237,142
Idaho.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.3	1.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	5.8	56,140
Montana.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.0	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.3	0.7	5.7	40,471
Utah.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	5.9	103,121
Wyoming.....	26.3	0.0	26.2	5.4	2.3	2.6	4.4	2.6	0.7	8.3	30,846
<b>Far West [2]</b> .....	<b>19.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>2,444,890</b>
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.8	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,852,398
Nevada.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	6.4	108,825
Oregon.....	23.1	--	23.1	3.9	2.5	3.9	2.6	1.3	0.7	8.1	154,409
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	5.8	329,259
Alaska.....	32.2	--	32.2	5.8	2.3	5.0	1.6	3.3	0.9	13.4	39,169
Hawaii.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	3.0	2.4	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	7.8	62,456

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington, DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2012). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2011

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>19.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>19.4%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>\$13,315,478</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>786,208</b>
Connecticut.....	14.5	--	14.5	3.7	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	228,929
Maine.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.6	1.5	5.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	6.3	52,424
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.6	1.3	4.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.0	365,743
New Hampshire.....	15.9	--	15.9	4.3	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	5.1	64,590
Rhode Island.....	19.7	0.0	19.6	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	6.7	47,067
Vermont.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.4	2.7	5.3	0.7	2.2	0.6	5.6	27,455
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2,429,372</b>
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.4	2.7	4.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	6.8	39,826
District of Columbia.....	25.6	--	25.6	5.2	0.4	6.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	9.0	41,786
Maryland.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.9	1.8	3.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	5.1	306,180
New Jersey.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.9	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.6	474,016
New York.....	23.5	0.1	23.5	5.5	1.4	5.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	7.3	1,004,130
Pennsylvania.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.4	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	5.1	563,435
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1,869,911</b>
Illinois.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	6.2	567,968
Indiana.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.6	245,346
Michigan.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.7	2.8	3.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.2	370,676
Ohio.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.9	1.9	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.8	451,011
Wisconsin.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.6	2.5	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	5.3	234,910
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>874,230</b>
Iowa.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.6	2.8	3.8	2.6	1.7	0.5	5.1	125,561
Kansas.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	5.0	122,562
Minnesota.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.1	1.8	4.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	242,440
Missouri.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.1	1.6	3.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.8	230,430
Nebraska.....	17.3	0.1	17.3	4.3	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	83,614
North Dakota.....	19.7	--	19.7	3.8	2.7	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.5	6.3	32,882
South Dakota.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.5	0.4	5.2	36,742
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3,020,197</b>
Alabama.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	1.3	0.7	4.8	167,943
Arkansas.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.4	2.4	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.2	99,572
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.4	1.3	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	6.4	764,634
Georgia.....	18.0	--	18.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	5.3	358,539
Kentucky.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.5	2.5	4.8	1.8	1.5	0.5	5.9	151,300
Louisiana.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.6	1.8	3.6	3.1	1.7	0.9	8.6	177,105
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.5	2.7	5.4	3.9	1.8	0.7	6.0	95,795
North Carolina.....	19.0	--	19.0	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.7	4.8	355,052
South Carolina.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.8	2.1	4.2	3.8	1.0	0.7	5.7	159,187
Tennessee.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.7	240,718
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	387,004
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.2	2.5	5.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	6.2	63,349
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1,504,833</b>
Arizona.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.6	2.0	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	5.9	226,365
New Mexico.....	26.1	--	26.1	5.0	3.3	6.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	7.0	72,820
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.2	147,890
Texas.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	4.6	1,057,758
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>438,915</b>
Colorado.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.3	223,153
Idaho.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	3.6	2.0	4.2	2.0	1.9	0.7	5.3	53,083
Montana.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	7.2	38,078
Utah.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	6.3	96,245
Wyoming.....	26.6	0.1	26.5	5.8	2.4	2.7	4.3	2.5	0.8	8.1	28,357
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2,293,939</b>
California.....	20.5	0.2	20.3	3.7	2.0	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.1	1,737,940
Nevada.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	6.9	104,579
Oregon.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	6.7	146,432
Washington.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.3	0.5	6.3	304,987
Alaska.....	33.5	--	33.5	6.5	2.1	4.9	1.7	4.4	0.9	13.1	37,828
Hawaii.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.2	0.9	0.6	7.6	60,045

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2010

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct							All Other	Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police		
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>20.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	<b>\$12,541,995</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>754,552</b>
Connecticut.....	14.4	0.0	14.4	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	222,632
Maine.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.8	1.5	5.8	1.3	1.7	0.5	6.4	50,254
Massachusetts.....	17.3	0.1	17.2	3.8	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.2	348,419
New Hampshire.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.2	1.3	3.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	5.1	62,306
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.8	1.3	5.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	6.8	45,155
Vermont.....	23.0	0.0	23.0	5.7	2.8	5.5	0.7	2.1	0.6	5.6	25,787
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2,304,343</b>
Delaware.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.1	36,707
District of Columbia.....	28.0	--	28.0	5.8	0.4	7.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	10.3	38,514
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	5.5	288,607
New Jersey.....	18.3	--	18.3	5.5	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.9	452,323
New York.....	24.3	0.1	24.3	5.8	1.4	5.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	7.6	954,365
Pennsylvania.....	19.8	0.0	19.7	4.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	5.5	533,828
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1,763,572</b>
Illinois.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.5	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.5	0.9	6.2	540,464
Indiana.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	5.9	229,477
Michigan.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	5.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.5	348,673
Ohio.....	21.5	0.0	21.5	5.2	1.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	6.3	423,062
Wisconsin.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.8	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.5	221,895
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>812,922</b>
Iowa.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.0	0.5	5.2	116,353
Kansas.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	4.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	5.6	112,682
Minnesota.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.4	1.9	5.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.6	225,594
Missouri.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	5.1	220,547
Nebraska.....	19.4	0.1	19.4	4.7	2.5	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.5	5.0	74,787
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	6.6	29,446
South Dakota.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.5	5.7	33,512
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2,866,027</b>
Alabama.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.8	2.9	3.7	3.5	1.3	0.7	5.0	161,966
Arkansas.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.6	2.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.0	93,103
Florida.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	6.9	725,801
Georgia.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	5.6	335,318
Kentucky.....	22.1	0.0	22.1	4.6	2.6	4.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	6.1	144,009
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.7	1.9	3.7	3.3	1.7	0.8	9.1	170,477
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.9	5.4	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.1	91,929
North Carolina.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.0	0.7	4.9	340,764
South Carolina.....	23.4	--	23.4	5.3	2.1	4.1	3.9	1.1	0.7	6.2	150,452
Tennessee.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.5	4.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	4.8	227,763
Virginia.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	4.9	364,383
West Virginia.....	22.9	--	22.9	5.3	2.5	5.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	6.2	60,062
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1,388,502</b>
Arizona.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.1	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	6.4	215,012
New Mexico.....	28.1	--	28.1	5.4	3.5	6.5	2.4	1.8	0.9	7.6	69,262
Oklahoma.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.3	2.7	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.6	137,328
Texas.....	18.9	--	18.9	5.0	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	5.0	966,900
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>405,708</b>
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	6.8	204,692
Idaho.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	5.9	50,145
Montana.....	22.7	0.0	22.7	4.5	2.3	3.7	1.1	2.6	0.7	7.8	35,558
Utah.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.5	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	6.5	89,346
Wyoming.....	29.4	0.1	29.3	6.5	2.6	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.9	8.9	25,967
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2,154,105</b>
California.....	21.0	0.2	20.8	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.6	1,627,839
Nevada.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	7.5	101,205
Oregon.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.5	0.8	7.2	138,328
Washington.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.6	286,732
Alaska.....	36.0	--	36.0	6.9	2.1	5.0	1.6	4.9	0.9	14.5	35,163
Hawaii.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	3.7	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.7	8.1	57,101

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.



## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2009

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct							All Other	Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police		
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>\$12,051,307</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>722,458</b>
Connecticut.....	15.0	--	15.0	4.0	1.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	5.0	213,687
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	4.8	1.6	5.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	6.4	49,085
Massachusetts.....	18.0	0.1	17.9	3.9	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	6.6	332,152
New Hampshire.....	15.7	--	15.7	4.2	1.4	3.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.8	59,597
Rhode Island.....	20.8	0.1	20.8	5.0	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	7.4	42,947
Vermont.....	22.8	0.0	22.8	5.7	2.8	5.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	5.5	24,990
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2,216,263</b>
Delaware.....	22.6	0.0	22.6	4.7	2.7	4.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.2	36,291
District of Columbia.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.8	0.4	7.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	10.4	35,803
Maryland.....	17.3	--	17.3	4.2	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	5.6	278,547
New Jersey.....	18.6	--	18.6	5.6	1.3	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	6.1	439,322
New York.....	24.4	0.1	24.3	5.9	1.5	4.9	2.4	1.1	0.9	7.7	914,586
Pennsylvania.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.7	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.4	511,714
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,708,116</b>
Illinois.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	6.4	525,582
Indiana.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.5	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.4	219,713
Michigan.....	21.7	0.0	21.6	5.4	2.7	3.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.8	336,043
Ohio.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	5.3	1.9	4.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	6.2	410,864
Wisconsin.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.8	2.4	4.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.6	215,913
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>784,028</b>
Iowa.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	1.9	0.6	5.4	112,829
Kansas.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.9	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	5.7	110,482
Minnesota.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.9	2.1	5.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.8	215,787
Missouri.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.6	1.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.8	5.3	215,541
Nebraska.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.8	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	5.2	71,200
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.0	2.9	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.5	6.9	26,507
South Dakota.....	18.2	--	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	2.4	0.5	5.9	31,682
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2,753,800</b>
Alabama.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.5	0.8	5.3	155,255
Arkansas.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	5.3	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.7	90,242
Florida.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.1	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	7.5	682,320
Georgia.....	19.6	--	19.6	5.7	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	327,375
Kentucky.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.5	2.5	4.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	5.9	138,838
Louisiana.....	26.3	--	26.3	4.9	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.2	0.9	9.3	163,382
Mississippi.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.1	2.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.2	88,580
North Carolina.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.7	5.1	337,787
South Carolina.....	23.8	--	23.8	5.6	2.2	4.1	3.7	0.9	0.7	6.5	145,609
Tennessee.....	18.5	--	18.5	4.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.1	217,319
Virginia.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	4.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	5.1	348,944
West Virginia.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.0	2.5	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.6	6.2	58,150
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1,320,708</b>
Arizona.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.3	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	6.8	211,398
New Mexico.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.8	3.6	6.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	7.5	66,679
Oklahoma.....	19.5	0.0	19.4	4.5	2.5	3.9	1.5	1.6	0.6	4.9	131,405
Texas.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.2	911,227
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>391,529</b>
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	6.8	198,147
Idaho.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.2	2.3	3.7	2.2	1.8	0.8	6.2	48,409
Montana.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.7	2.5	3.8	1.0	2.5	0.7	7.0	33,730
Utah.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.0	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	0.8	6.8	86,896
Wyoming.....	30.8	0.0	30.8	6.8	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.0	1.0	9.1	24,347
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2,065,643</b>
California.....	22.2	0.2	21.9	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	8.0	1,554,230
Nevada.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	6.9	97,544
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	7.5	134,831
Washington.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.8	279,038
Alaska.....	39.6	--	39.6	7.4	2.2	4.6	2.1	5.2	0.9	17.2	32,749
Hawaii.....	22.5	0.0	22.5	4.2	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	8.8	56,013

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2008

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct							All Other	Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police		
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>19.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>\$12,492,705</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>735,338</b>
Connecticut.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	4.8	217,102
Maine.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.6	1.5	5.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	6.3	49,226
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.7	1.1	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	6.0	338,219
New Hampshire.....	14.6	--	14.6	4.1	1.3	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.6	61,011
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.9	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	7.1	44,285
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.7	4.9	0.8	1.7	0.5	5.4	25,494
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>2,266,596</b>
Delaware.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	4.6	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	7.0	36,974
District of Columbia.....	29.7	--	29.7	5.8	0.4	6.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	11.8	36,034
Maryland.....	16.3	--	16.3	4.2	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.3	280,995
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.3	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.7	455,850
New York.....	23.0	0.1	22.9	5.5	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.5	927,888
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	0.0	18.2	4.5	1.4	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.1	528,854
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1,774,682</b>
Illinois.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.2	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	552,691
Indiana.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.9	225,760
Michigan.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	5.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	354,546
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.0	1.8	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	422,402
Wisconsin.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	5.4	219,283
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>811,474</b>
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.4	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.6	0.5	4.7	117,010
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.1	115,634
Minnesota.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.3	1.8	4.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.3	225,519
Missouri.....	17.6	--	17.6	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.6	4.9	220,898
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.8	72,300
North Dakota.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.4	2.3	0.4	6.2	27,101
South Dakota.....	15.9	--	15.9	3.4	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	5.1	33,013
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2,856,698</b>
Alabama.....	20.6	--	20.6	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.2	0.7	4.8	157,728
Arkansas.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.8	2.3	4.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	4.9	92,391
Florida.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.9	7.0	734,691
Georgia.....	19.5	--	19.5	5.5	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.4	335,574
Kentucky.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	2.4	4.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	5.6	141,422
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	0.8	9.8	167,648
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	1.9	0.7	6.4	90,094
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	351,988
South Carolina.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.7	6.0	148,899
Tennessee.....	17.3	--	17.3	3.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	4.7	220,670
Virginia.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	4.8	358,043
West Virginia.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.9	2.4	4.4	1.2	1.9	0.5	6.2	57,551
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1,394,758</b>
Arizona.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	1.9	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	6.4	224,318
New Mexico.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.3	3.4	5.5	2.1	1.8	0.9	7.2	67,251
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	4.2	142,150
Texas.....	17.1	--	17.1	4.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.5	961,040
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>410,769</b>
Colorado.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.1	208,608
Idaho.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.6	50,680
Montana.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	7.1	34,612
Utah.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.4	90,363
Wyoming.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.7	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	7.4	26,505
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2,153,486</b>
California.....	20.8	0.2	20.5	4.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.4	1,616,530
Nevada.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	6.3	103,001
Oregon.....	20.1	--	20.1	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.8	140,005
Washington.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.0	293,949
Alaska.....	35.1	--	35.1	6.8	2.1	4.3	1.4	4.6	0.8	15.1	32,854
Hawaii.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.0	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	8.1	56,050

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2007

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>\$11,995,419</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>16.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>702,558</b>
Connecticut.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.7	204,296
Maine.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	1.6	5.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	6.5	47,188
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	3.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.1	324,260
New Hampshire.....	14.3	--	14.3	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	4.5	59,326
Rhode Island.....	19.8	0.1	19.7	4.8	1.3	4.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	6.8	43,257
Vermont.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	5.4	2.9	5.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	5.3	24,232
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2,192,252</b>
Delaware.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	7.3	36,468
District of Columbia.....	24.5	--	24.5	4.1	0.4	6.3	1.5	0.3	1.4	10.5	34,651
Maryland.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.0	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.2	267,774
New Jersey.....	17.1	--	17.1	5.4	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.5	438,839
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.5	5.3	1.2	4.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	7.3	908,163
Pennsylvania.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	5.1	506,358
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1,717,581</b>
Illinois.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	536,586
Indiana.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	6.1	215,099
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.5	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.4	346,958
Ohio.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.1	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	408,127
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.5	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.3	210,811
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>761,922</b>
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	110,016
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.9	105,407
Minnesota.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	214,837
Missouri.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.9	209,373
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.3	4.5	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.5	0.5	4.8	67,917
North Dakota.....	19.9	--	19.9	4.1	3.0	3.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	6.3	23,714
South Dakota.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.4	5.2	30,659
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2,760,150</b>
Alabama.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.6	4.7	152,246
Arkansas.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	5.0	2.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	4.7	88,228
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	6.6	730,814
Georgia.....	19.2	--	19.2	5.1	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	5.2	332,075
Kentucky.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	4.4	2.2	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	5.5	134,438
Louisiana.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.2	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	8.6	156,539
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.7	4.7	3.5	2.2	0.7	7.3	85,616
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	4.7	328,369
South Carolina.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.3	2.1	3.8	3.5	1.0	0.6	5.6	142,015
Tennessee.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	210,696
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	4.7	345,336
West Virginia.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.1	2.6	4.5	1.2	2.0	0.5	6.1	53,779
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1,284,244</b>
Arizona.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.9	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	5.8	220,503
New Mexico.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.1	3.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	0.9	7.2	63,092
Oklahoma.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.2	2.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	127,684
Texas.....	16.9	--	16.9	4.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.6	4.5	872,964
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>392,944</b>
Colorado.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	6.0	201,743
Idaho.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.2	49,037
Montana.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	6.8	32,610
Utah.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.3	85,635
Wyoming.....	25.2	--	25.2	5.8	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	7.5	23,919
<b>Far West [2]</b> .....	<b>19.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2,100,816</b>
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.8	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.3	1,583,852
Nevada.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.9	5.5	104,399
Oregon.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.0	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.8	133,477
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	5.9	279,089
Alaska.....	34.7	--	34.7	6.4	2.1	4.8	1.4	4.7	0.8	14.6	29,744
Hawaii.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	8.2	53,207

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://sifdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2007). Date of Access: (02-Feb-2017).

6-Feb-15

## State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2006

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>\$11,376,405</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>655,986</b>
Connecticut.....	14.9	0.0	14.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.1	184,712
Maine.....	22.1	0.1	22.0	4.7	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.8	0.5	6.6	45,144
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.8	1.1	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	6.2	307,433
New Hampshire.....	15.0	0.0	14.9	4.2	1.4	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.7	54,511
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.1	19.8	4.7	1.4	5.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.3	41,289
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.9	4.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.3	22,897
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2,080,422</b>
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.7	2.5	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	7.1	34,608
District of Columbia.....	23.4	--	23.4	4.0	0.3	5.3	1.9	0.2	1.4	10.1	34,443
Maryland.....	15.1	0.0	15.1	3.7	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	260,939
New Jersey.....	17.6	0.0	17.5	5.6	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	416,264
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.4	5.3	1.1	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.2	857,561
Pennsylvania.....	18.8	0.1	18.8	4.6	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.4	476,608
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1,654,831</b>
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	5.7	508,081
Indiana.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.8	209,439
Michigan.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	5.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.3	339,734
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.0	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	395,209
Wisconsin.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.6	2.2	3.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	5.4	202,367
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>719,840</b>
Iowa.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.6	4.7	103,100
Kansas.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	5.1	99,435
Minnesota.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.2	204,408
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	4.7	201,156
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.1	18.3	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.8	63,822
North Dakota.....	21.2	0.0	21.1	4.4	3.1	3.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	6.5	21,358
South Dakota.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.5	26,560
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2,614,555</b>
Alabama.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.3	0.6	4.7	146,352
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	5.0	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	83,224
Florida.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	6.6	702,930
Georgia.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.9	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	4.9	315,032
Kentucky.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	5.6	129,457
Louisiana.....	21.4	0.0	21.3	4.2	1.7	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.3	142,792
Mississippi.....	23.6	0.0	23.6	4.9	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	5.4	81,395
North Carolina.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	4.6	301,476
South Carolina.....	21.5	0.0	21.4	5.1	2.1	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	135,604
Tennessee.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	4.5	201,690
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	4.1	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	322,950
West Virginia.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	5.0	2.4	4.5	1.2	2.1	0.5	6.4	51,654
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1,219,856</b>
Arizona.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.7	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	5.6	209,901
New Mexico.....	24.5	0.0	24.5	5.1	3.1	4.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	6.9	60,091
Oklahoma.....	17.2	0.1	17.2	4.1	2.2	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.6	121,319
Texas.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.7	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.5	828,546
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>372,162</b>
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	5.7	191,699
Idaho.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.9	47,049
Montana.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	29,977
Utah.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.1	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	6.1	80,260
Wyoming.....	23.2	0.0	23.2	4.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.5	0.7	6.5	23,177
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1,982,709</b>
California.....	19.7	0.2	19.5	4.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	7.0	1,499,309
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	5.9	100,506
Oregon.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	6.6	127,254
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.6	3.7	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.5	5.7	255,640
Alaska.....	35.4	0.0	35.4	6.8	2.2	5.5	1.1	4.9	0.8	14.1	26,428
Hawaii.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	7.8	49,617

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis ([www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2006). Date of Access: (2/6/15).

6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2005

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>\$10,605,595</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>610,940</b>
Connecticut.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.2	171,249
Maine.....	22.4	0.0	22.3	4.8	1.6	5.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	6.8	42,543
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.9	1.1	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	6.4	285,671
New Hampshire.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.2	1.3	3.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	4.8	51,010
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.7	1.3	5.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.5	39,021
Vermont.....	22.0	0.0	22.0	5.6	2.7	5.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.5	21,446
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1,938,732</b>
Delaware.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.7	6.9	32,397
District of Columbia.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	0.3	5.6	2.0	0.3	1.4	8.6	31,621
Maryland.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.7	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	244,909
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.4	1.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	5.5	387,157
New York.....	23.2	0.1	23.1	5.3	1.2	5.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.3	795,490
Pennsylvania.....	19.6	0.0	19.5	4.6	1.5	4.6	1.3	1.5	0.5	5.5	447,158
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1,570,273</b>
Illinois.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	5.8	475,352
Indiana.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.9	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	5.7	197,603
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.6	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	331,204
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.1	1.8	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	6.1	375,516
Wisconsin.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	5.6	190,598
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>679,810</b>
Iowa.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.8	0.5	4.6	97,858
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	5.1	91,794
Minnesota.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.3	1.6	4.7	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.4	193,243
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	4.6	189,438
Nebraska.....	18.1	0.0	18.0	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	61,116
North Dakota.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	0.5	2.6	0.5	6.7	20,422
South Dakota.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.9	1.6	2.9	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.0	25,940
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2,438,518</b>
Alabama.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	4.8	137,981
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	77,842
Florida.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	6.5	646,923
Georgia.....	17.8	--	17.8	4.8	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	5.0	294,552
Kentucky.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.3	2.1	4.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	5.4	122,184
Louisiana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.4	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	6.8	134,462
Mississippi.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.5	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.7	0.7	5.0	77,954
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.3	0.6	4.4	281,148
South Carolina.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.1	2.1	4.1	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.6	125,377
Tennessee.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.7	1.4	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.5	190,133
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.5	4.7	301,876
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.1	2.3	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	48,088
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1,112,437</b>
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	5.7	189,281
New Mexico.....	24.8	--	24.8	5.3	3.0	5.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	6.8	56,233
Oklahoma.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.4	110,625
Texas.....	17.4	--	17.4	4.8	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.7	756,298
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>340,830</b>
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	5.7	177,819
Idaho.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	42,832
Montana.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	27,724
Utah.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	6.3	72,310
Wyoming.....	25.1	--	25.1	5.1	2.4	2.8	4.1	2.6	0.7	7.5	20,146
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1,843,002</b>
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.7	4.4	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	6.9	1,395,992
Nevada.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	5.9	93,840
Oregon.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	6.7	117,659
Washington.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.2	235,510
Alaska.....	35.3	--	35.3	6.9	2.2	5.5	1.2	4.8	0.8	13.8	24,926
Hawaii.....	20.2	--	20.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	8.0	46,126

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2005). Date of Access: (2/6/15).

6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2004

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>\$10,043,231</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>586,788</b>
Connecticut.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.0	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	5.3	163,013
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	5.0	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	6.6	41,664
Massachusetts.....	17.6	0.1	17.6	3.8	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	6.6	273,748
New Hampshire.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.2	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	4.7	49,312
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	6.4	38,142
Vermont.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.5	2.5	4.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	5.5	20,908
<b>Mideast.....</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1,848,337</b>
Delaware.....	20.1	0.0	20.0	4.4	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	6.7	30,880
District of Columbia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.2	0.3	5.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	8.6	29,346
Maryland.....	14.7	--	14.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	231,901
New Jersey.....	16.9	--	16.9	5.2	1.2	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	5.4	371,906
New York.....	23.4	0.1	23.3	5.4	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	7.5	754,042
Pennsylvania.....	18.7	0.0	18.6	4.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	5.6	430,261
<b>Great Lakes.....</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1,518,610</b>
Illinois.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	6.4	455,496
Indiana.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.4	192,108
Michigan.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	322,970
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.2	1.7	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	363,907
Wisconsin.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.7	184,129
<b>Plains.....</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>656,006</b>
Iowa.....	19.4	0.1	19.3	4.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	0.5	4.6	95,281
Kansas.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.2	2.5	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.6	5.1	87,441
Minnesota.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	5.4	187,641
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.2	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	4.6	182,343
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	4.9	58,935
North Dakota.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.6	3.0	3.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	6.6	19,239
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.5	4.7	25,126
<b>Southeast.....</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2,282,299</b>
Alabama.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	1.2	0.6	5.1	130,774
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.6	2.2	4.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	5.0	74,000
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,045
Georgia.....	18.2	--	18.2	4.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	5.2	276,304
Kentucky.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.2	4.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	5.9	116,492
Louisiana.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.5	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	7.1	125,424
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.7	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.8	0.7	5.4	73,007
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	263,587
South Carolina.....	21.8	--	21.8	5.0	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.6	5.6	118,168
Tennessee.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.5	4.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.3	182,840
Virginia.....	15.2	0.0	15.2	4.0	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	4.8	282,274
West Virginia.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	5.2	2.2	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	46,384
<b>Southwest.....</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1,022,151</b>
Arizona.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.8	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	5.8	170,839
New Mexico.....	24.1	--	24.1	5.4	3.0	4.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	6.7	52,315
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	102,980
Texas.....	17.8	--	17.8	5.0	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	4.9	696,018
<b>Rocky Mountain.....</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>317,369</b>
Colorado.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	5.9	166,625
Idaho.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.2	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	40,327
Montana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.4	0.6	6.9	26,144
Utah.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	6.4	66,120
Wyoming.....	25.0	--	25.0	5.2	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.9	0.8	7.2	18,153
<b>Far West [2].....</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1,745,058</b>
California.....	20.0	0.3	19.7	4.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	7.0	1,321,815
Nevada.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	5.8	83,712
Oregon.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.2	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	6.6	112,842
Washington.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.3	226,688
Alaska.....	36.1	--	36.1	6.9	2.5	5.8	1.0	4.0	0.8	15.0	23,548
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.9	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	8.3	43,067

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2004). Date of Access: (2/6/15).