

25-Aug-21

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.0%	0.0%	18.0%	3.9%	1.7%	4.0%
New England.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	3.7	1.1	3.8
Connecticut.....	13.0	--	13.0	3.7	1.2	1.5
Maine.....	18.1	--	18.1	4.1	1.2	5.2
Massachusetts.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.3	1.0	4.8
New Hampshire.....	13.6	--	13.6	3.7	1.0	2.9
Rhode Island.....	19.7	0.0	19.6	4.4	1.2	5.5
Vermont.....	22.7	--	22.7	6.3	2.5	5.4
Mideast.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.7	1.3	4.7
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.2	2.9	5.0
District of Columbia.....	25.3	--	25.3	5.0	0.3	7.0
Maryland.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.7	1.7	3.6
New Jersey.....	15.1	0.0	15.1	4.5	1.2	3.0
New York.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.4	1.0	5.7
Pennsylvania.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.3	1.6	4.8
Great Lakes.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.0	1.8	4.1
Illinois.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.9	1.2	3.2
Indiana.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.5	2.0	4.6
Michigan.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	3.8	2.6	3.9
Ohio.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.6	5.0
Wisconsin.....	18.1	--	18.1	4.0	2.1	4.4
Plains.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	1.8	3.8
Iowa.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.3	2.3	4.0
Kansas.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.3	2.2	3.1
Minnesota.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	1.5	5.1
Missouri.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.7	1.4	3.3
Nebraska.....	17.3	0.1	17.3	4.4	2.3	2.8
North Dakota.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.2	2.6	3.6
South Dakota.....	15.3	--	15.3	3.4	1.7	2.5
Southeast.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.5	1.6	3.5
Alabama.....	19.9	--	19.9	3.8	2.6	3.7
Arkansas.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.1	2.1	5.8
Florida.....	15.3	--	15.3	2.7	1.1	2.6
Georgia.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.3	2.6
Kentucky.....	20.4	--	20.4	3.9	2.0	6.0
Louisiana.....	20.1	--	20.1	3.7	1.7	5.7
Mississippi.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.1	2.6	5.5
North Carolina.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.3	2.1	3.1
South Carolina.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.2	2.0	3.5
Tennessee.....	15.5	--	15.5	3.2	1.2	3.8
Virginia.....	15.7	0.0	15.7	3.6	1.8	2.8

West Virginia.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.1	2.2	6.4
Southwest.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.7	2.1	3.3
Arizona.....	15.8	--	15.8	2.9	1.9	4.7
New Mexico.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.2	3.3	7.0
Oklahoma.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.6	2.0	3.8
Texas.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.9	2.1	2.7
Rocky Mountain.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.5	2.0	2.9
Colorado.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.3	1.7	2.7
Idaho.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.0	1.5	3.5
Montana.....	18.4	--	18.4	3.6	1.8	4.3
Utah.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.7	3.0	2.8
Wyoming.....	24.4	0.1	24.3	4.8	2.3	2.4
Far West [2].....	19.3	0.1	19.2	3.7	1.8	4.7
California.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	3.6	1.9	5.1
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.1	1.1	3.0
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.1	2.3	5.4
Washington.....	16.7	--	16.7	4.0	1.5	2.6
Alaska.....	28.1	--	28.1	5.1	1.6	6.1
Hawaii.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	3.0	1.6	3.7

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2019). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

nal Income, FY 2019

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	4.9%	\$18,542,262
0.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	1,035,507
0.9	0.8	0.5	4.6	275,557
0.8	1.3	0.5	5.1	68,062
0.7	0.6	0.5	5.2	511,334
0.3	0.9	0.6	4.3	86,345
0.6	1.1	0.8	6.0	59,707
1.3	1.9	0.6	4.8	34,502
1.4	1.1	0.7	5.3	3,266,722
1.1	1.5	0.7	6.1	53,055
1.6	1.0	1.1	9.3	58,864
0.6	1.0	0.8	5.4	390,793
0.9	0.8	0.6	4.0	625,938
1.8	1.0	0.8	6.2	1,395,148
1.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	742,924
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.0	2,460,678
0.8	1.0	0.8	5.7	744,641
1.9	1.0	0.5	4.7	327,713
2.1	1.1	0.6	5.1	491,632
1.6	1.0	0.7	4.8	586,784
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.2	309,909
1.9	1.4	0.6	4.6	1,146,515
2.9	1.8	0.5	4.3	163,639
2.9	1.1	0.6	4.0	155,648
1.0	1.5	0.7	4.9	331,802
2.4	0.9	0.7	4.5	298,620
1.2	1.7	0.5	4.5	105,454
0.6	2.8	0.5	6.6	43,614
0.7	2.1	0.5	4.5	47,738
2.1	1.1	0.7	4.7	4,173,677
3.3	1.3	0.6	4.5	216,449
1.2	1.3	0.5	4.0	134,683
1.6	1.1	0.8	5.5	1,125,984
1.5	0.9	0.6	4.1	512,138
1.8	1.1	0.4	5.0	195,549
1.7	1.0	0.7	5.6	220,630
4.0	1.5	0.7	4.7	115,814
3.2	1.3	0.7	4.2	500,974
3.8	1.0	0.6	4.7	233,948
1.7	0.8	0.7	4.2	332,473
1.7	1.1	0.5	4.3	509,201

1.0	2.0	0.6	5.8	75,835
1.6	1.4	0.6	3.9	2,144,764
0.5	0.8	0.8	4.2	335,243
2.2	1.1	0.8	6.3	90,847
1.3	1.5	0.6	3.9	187,328
1.8	1.6	0.6	3.7	1,531,347
1.6	1.2	0.6	5.4	680,390
1.1	0.9	0.6	5.4	352,185
1.4	1.4	0.6	5.1	82,148
1.1	1.8	0.7	5.1	53,168
2.3	1.4	0.6	5.4	156,896
4.8	1.9	0.6	7.6	35,993
2.2	0.8	0.7	5.3	3,507,338
2.3	0.7	0.8	5.2	2,632,280
1.0	1.2	0.9	5.7	157,584
2.1	1.0	0.7	7.0	224,346
2.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	493,128
1.5	2.9	0.8	10.1	45,945
1.5	1.0	0.6	8.2	80,727

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

25-Aug-21

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.0%	0.0%	18.0%	3.9%	1.7%	4.0%
New England.....	15.7	0.0	15.7	3.6	1.2	3.8
Connecticut.....	12.9	--	12.9	3.6	1.2	1.5
Maine.....	18.4	--	18.4	4.1	1.2	5.1
Massachusetts.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.4	1.1	4.8
New Hampshire.....	13.7	--	13.7	3.7	1.1	2.9
Rhode Island.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.4	1.3	5.6
Vermont.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.6	2.6	5.4
Mideast.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.7	1.3	4.6
Delaware.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.1	2.7	5.3
District of Columbia.....	25.1	--	25.1	5.1	0.2	6.6
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.7	1.7	3.5
New Jersey.....	15.3	0.0	15.3	4.6	1.3	3.1
New York.....	22.2	--	22.2	5.4	1.1	5.7
Pennsylvania.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	1.5	4.4
Great Lakes.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	3.9	1.9	4.1
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Wisconsin.....	18.2	--	18.2	4.1	2.0	4.4
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.9	3.9
Iowa.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.3	2.4	3.9
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.2	2.3	3.0
Minnesota.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.2	1.7	5.3
Missouri.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.7	1.3	3.4
Nebraska.....	17.6	0.1	17.6	4.6	2.3	2.8
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Arkansas.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.0	2.2	5.2
Florida.....	15.1	--	15.1	2.7	1.1	2.7
Georgia.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.3	2.6
Kentucky.....	20.9	--	20.9	3.9	2.3	6.3
Louisiana.....	20.2	--	20.2	3.7	1.6	5.7
Mississippi.....	23.2	--	23.2	4.1	2.6	5.6
North Carolina.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.2	2.2	3.2
South Carolina.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.2	2.0	3.6
Tennessee.....	15.4	--	15.4	3.2	1.2	3.7
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West Virginia.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.0	2.2	6.2
Southwest.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.7	2.1	3.3
Arizona.....	15.7	--	15.7	2.7	2.0	4.7
New Mexico.....	25.1	--	25.1	4.1	3.3	7.3
Oklahoma.....	16.4	0.0	16.3	3.3	2.2	3.8
Texas.....	16.4	--	16.4	4.0	2.1	2.7
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Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.3	2.0	2.9
Idaho.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.0	1.6	3.5
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Nevada.....	15.5	0.0	15.5	3.2	1.1	2.8
Oregon.....	22.1	--	22.1	3.8	2.3	5.2
Washington.....	16.8	--	16.8	3.8	1.7	2.8
Alaska.....	32.7	--	32.7	5.2	1.8	6.0
Hawaii.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	2.9	1.6	3.8

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

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nal Income, FY 2018

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.0%	\$17,839,255
0.7	0.9	0.5	4.9	1,001,084
0.9	0.8	0.5	4.4	267,346
0.8	1.5	0.5	5.2	65,335
0.7	0.7	0.5	5.1	494,177
0.3	0.9	0.5	4.3	83,199
0.6	1.0	0.8	6.1	57,604
1.3	2.0	0.6	5.1	33,423
1.4	1.1	0.7	5.4	3,147,619
1.2	1.5	0.7	5.9	51,103
1.9	1.1	1.1	9.1	56,996
0.6	1.0	0.7	5.2	378,492
0.8	0.7	0.6	4.2	602,870
1.9	1.1	0.8	6.3	1,340,903
1.5	1.5	0.6	4.4	717,255
1.4	1.1	0.7	5.1	2,389,921
0.7	1.1	0.8	6.1	727,064
1.9	0.9	0.5	4.5	316,837
2.0	1.0	0.6	4.9	477,010
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.7	569,184
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.3	299,827
1.9	1.4	0.6	4.6	1,107,630
2.9	1.9	0.5	4.4	157,981
2.8	1.1	0.6	4.2	149,239
1.1	1.5	0.7	4.9	321,639
2.3	0.9	0.7	4.4	288,385
1.2	1.6	0.5	4.5	101,846
0.6	3.3	0.5	7.0	42,292
0.7	2.1	0.5	4.6	46,249
2.0	1.1	0.7	4.7	4,022,276
3.4	1.4	0.6	4.5	208,753
1.3	1.5	0.5	4.0	130,398
1.5	1.0	0.8	5.3	1,082,702
1.5	0.9	0.6	4.1	493,576
1.8	1.2	0.4	5.0	188,877
1.7	1.0	0.7	5.8	215,309
4.0	1.5	0.7	4.8	112,838
3.1	1.2	0.7	3.9	479,792
3.8	1.0	0.6	4.6	223,257
1.6	0.8	0.6	4.2	319,690
1.7	1.1	0.5	4.3	492,764

1.0	1.8	0.6	6.1	74,322
1.5	1.4	0.6	3.9	2,051,027
0.5	0.8	0.8	4.2	319,226
2.2	1.1	0.8	6.4	87,205
1.3	1.4	0.6	3.8	180,634
1.8	1.5	0.6	3.7	1,463,962
1.6	1.2	0.6	5.3	647,601
1.1	1.0	0.6	5.2	335,196
1.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	77,993
1.1	1.7	0.7	5.3	51,117
2.3	1.4	0.6	5.0	148,241
5.2	1.9	0.6	7.7	35,054
2.2	0.7	0.7	5.4	3,349,292
2.3	0.6	0.8	5.4	2,514,503
1.0	1.4	0.9	5.1	151,368
2.2	1.0	0.7	6.9	215,365
2.3	0.9	0.5	4.9	468,055
1.7	3.5	1.0	13.5	44,370
1.4	1.0	0.6	7.7	78,436

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Kentucky.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.0	2.5	6.2
Louisiana.....	20.9	--	20.9	3.9	1.7	5.5
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South Carolina.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.3	2.1	3.7
Tennessee.....	15.5	--	15.5	3.2	1.2	3.9
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	3.7	1.7	2.6

West Virginia.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.4	2.5	6.7
Southwest.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.9	2.3	3.4
Arizona.....	16.1	--	16.1	2.7	2.0	4.8
New Mexico.....	25.9	--	25.9	4.5	3.3	7.3
Oklahoma.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.3	2.4	3.9
Texas.....	16.5	--	16.5	4.1	2.2	2.8
Rocky Mountain.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.5	2.3	3.0
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.2	2.1	2.7
Idaho.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.0	1.6	3.5
Montana.....	19.6	--	19.6	3.8	2.0	4.6
Utah.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	3.7	3.3	2.9
Wyoming.....	27.8	0.1	27.7	5.8	2.8	2.6
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Washington.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.6	1.7	2.9
Alaska.....	30.0	--	30.0	5.5	2.0	6.1
Hawaii.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	2.7	1.6	4.0

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2017). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

nal Income, FY 2017

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.0%	\$16,937,582
0.8	0.9	0.5	5.0	955,100
1.0	0.9	0.5	4.5	256,349
0.8	1.6	0.5	5.4	62,146
0.7	0.8	0.5	5.2	469,501
0.2	1.0	0.5	4.3	79,253
0.6	0.9	0.8	6.0	55,575
1.2	1.9	0.6	5.0	32,277
1.4	1.0	0.7	5.5	3,017,982
1.2	1.7	0.8	6.1	48,604
1.9	0.8	1.2	8.8	55,051
0.7	0.9	0.7	5.1	365,998
0.8	0.8	0.6	4.6	577,408
1.9	0.9	0.8	6.3	1,289,263
1.5	1.4	0.6	4.5	681,659
1.5	1.2	0.7	4.9	2,284,015
0.8	1.3	0.8	5.6	693,274
1.9	0.9	0.4	4.5	301,238
2.1	0.9	0.6	4.8	458,247
1.6	1.1	0.7	4.8	546,006
1.4	2.0	0.6	4.3	285,250
2.0	1.5	0.6	4.8	1,055,029
2.9	1.9	0.5	4.6	149,732
3.0	1.4	0.6	4.4	142,186
1.2	1.6	0.7	4.9	305,921
2.4	0.9	0.6	4.6	276,888
1.4	1.6	0.5	4.6	97,032
0.7	4.4	0.6	8.1	39,813
0.8	2.3	0.5	4.8	43,457
2.1	1.1	0.7	4.7	3,818,755
3.6	1.3	0.6	4.5	200,000
1.2	1.6	0.5	4.2	125,026
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.1	1,016,819
1.6	0.9	0.6	4.2	467,359
1.9	1.3	0.4	5.0	182,116
1.8	1.1	0.8	6.1	205,188
4.1	1.6	0.7	4.9	109,190
3.1	1.1	0.7	4.0	455,997
3.8	1.1	0.6	4.7	212,034
1.6	0.7	0.6	4.2	303,461
1.6	1.0	0.5	4.4	470,836

1.1	1.7	0.6	5.9	70,730
1.6	1.1	0.6	4.0	1,924,648
0.5	0.9	0.8	4.3	300,008
2.2	1.1	0.8	6.7	83,142
1.4	1.5	0.6	4.0	172,170
1.8	1.1	0.6	3.8	1,369,330
1.7	1.2	0.6	5.4	602,994
1.2	1.0	0.6	5.4	312,046
1.3	1.2	0.6	4.8	72,605
1.2	1.7	0.7	5.5	48,623
2.2	1.3	0.6	5.0	136,997
5.5	2.0	0.7	8.2	32,724
2.2	0.8	0.7	5.5	3,160,494
2.2	0.7	0.8	5.4	2,383,131
1.1	1.4	0.9	5.0	141,516
2.2	1.1	0.7	7.0	202,052
2.5	1.0	0.5	5.1	433,796
1.6	3.3	0.9	10.6	42,454
1.6	0.8	0.6	7.1	76,110

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct Expenditures			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.4%	0.0%	18.3%	3.9%	1.8%	4.0%
New England.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.7	1.3	3.9
Connecticut.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.8	1.3	1.5
Maine.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.1	1.4	5.3
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.5	1.2	4.9
New Hampshire.....	14.2	--	14.2	3.9	1.3	3.0
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.5	1.3	5.6
Vermont.....	23.0	--	23.0	5.1	2.8	6.0
Mideast.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.8	1.4	4.5
Delaware.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.2	2.7	5.2
District of Columbia.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.9	0.3	7.1
Maryland.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.6	1.8	3.4
New Jersey.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	4.8	1.3	3.0
New York.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.5	1.2	5.4
Pennsylvania.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.3	1.6	4.6
Great Lakes.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.0	2.0	4.2
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.9	1.4	3.2
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.4	2.2	4.4
Michigan.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	3.8	2.6	3.8
Ohio.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.4	1.8	5.4
Wisconsin.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.0	2.3	4.5
Plains.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.2	2.0	3.9
Iowa.....	21.0	--	21.0	4.5	2.7	4.2
Kansas.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.5	2.9
Minnesota.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.2	1.7	5.2
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.8	1.4	3.4
Nebraska.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	4.8	2.6	2.7
North Dakota.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.8	3.1	3.9
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.4	2.1	2.7
Southeast.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.6	1.7	3.6
Alabama.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.0	2.5	4.4
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.2	2.2	5.7
Florida.....	15.3	--	15.3	2.9	1.1	2.8
Georgia.....	15.5	--	15.5	4.3	1.3	2.7
Kentucky.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.0	2.5	6.4
Louisiana.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.0	1.8	4.5
Mississippi.....	24.2	--	24.2	4.3	3.0	5.8
North Carolina.....	18.1	--	18.1	3.3	2.2	3.3
South Carolina.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.3	2.1	3.8
Tennessee.....	15.5	--	15.5	3.2	1.3	4.0
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.6	1.8	2.5

West Virginia.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.5	2.6	7.0
Southwest.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.9	2.2	3.5
Arizona.....	16.2	--	16.2	2.8	2.1	4.6
New Mexico.....	26.8	--	26.8	4.5	3.2	7.7
Oklahoma.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	3.6	2.5	4.0
Texas.....	16.8	--	16.8	4.2	2.2	2.9
Rocky Mountain.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	2.4	3.1
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.2	2.1	2.9
Idaho.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.0	1.6	3.6
Montana.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.0	2.0	3.9
Utah.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.7	3.4	2.9
Wyoming.....	28.8	0.1	28.7	6.4	2.8	2.7
Far West [2].....	19.4	0.1	19.3	3.5	1.8	4.6
California.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	3.5	1.8	5.0
Nevada.....	15.3	0.0	15.3	3.2	1.1	2.7
Oregon.....	22.9	--	22.9	3.8	2.6	5.4
Washington.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.7	1.7	2.9
Alaska.....	32.7	--	32.7	5.7	2.6	5.4
Hawaii.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	2.9	1.5	3.9

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2016). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

nal Income, FY 2016

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.1%	\$16,151,881
0.7	1.0	0.6	5.1	919,178
0.9	1.0	0.5	4.8	250,179
0.8	1.7	0.5	5.4	59,685
0.7	0.9	0.6	5.2	448,481
0.3	0.9	0.5	4.4	75,858
0.6	0.8	0.8	6.3	53,530
1.2	1.9	0.7	5.3	31,445
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.6	2,879,300
1.2	1.3	0.8	6.0	46,342
1.4	0.7	1.1	8.5	53,376
0.7	1.0	0.7	5.3	354,261
1.0	0.9	0.6	5.0	557,462
1.9	1.0	0.8	6.5	1,205,507
1.5	1.6	0.6	4.4	662,353
1.4	1.2	0.7	4.8	2,206,860
0.7	1.4	0.8	5.1	672,020
2.1	0.9	0.4	4.4	289,731
2.0	0.9	0.6	4.9	444,167
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.6	526,177
1.3	1.4	0.7	4.4	274,765
1.8	1.6	0.6	4.7	1,022,336
2.7	1.8	0.5	4.5	145,756
2.4	1.4	0.6	4.3	137,945
1.1	1.7	0.7	4.7	293,163
2.2	0.9	0.7	4.6	269,771
1.3	1.7	0.5	4.6	94,548
0.6	4.6	0.5	6.7	39,104
0.7	2.5	0.5	4.8	42,049
2.1	1.1	0.7	4.7	3,632,819
3.5	1.3	0.6	4.6	192,282
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.3	120,748
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.1	949,718
1.6	0.9	0.6	4.2	441,906
1.9	1.6	0.4	5.3	176,435
1.7	1.2	0.8	6.4	198,952
4.0	1.6	0.7	4.9	106,585
3.5	1.0	0.7	4.2	434,789
3.9	0.9	0.6	4.7	201,139
1.6	0.8	0.6	4.1	289,936
1.6	1.2	0.5	4.4	452,401

1.1	1.9	0.6	6.2	67,929
1.6	1.1	0.6	4.2	1,807,841
0.7	0.9	0.8	4.4	283,199
2.7	1.2	0.8	6.7	81,627
1.3	1.6	0.6	4.2	164,463
1.8	1.1	0.6	4.0	1,278,552
1.6	1.2	0.6	5.3	565,287
1.1	1.0	0.6	5.3	290,670
1.4	1.2	0.6	4.7	68,248
1.1	1.9	0.6	5.4	45,823
1.9	1.2	0.5	4.8	128,901
5.1	2.5	0.7	8.4	31,646
2.1	0.8	0.7	5.7	3,003,467
2.1	0.8	0.8	5.7	2,273,558
1.0	1.3	0.9	5.2	132,315
2.2	1.1	0.7	7.1	190,534
2.2	1.0	0.5	5.2	407,060
1.7	3.8	0.9	12.6	41,746
1.6	1.0	0.6	7.2	73,048

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

25-Aug-21

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.1%	0.0%	18.1%	3.9%	1.7%	3.9%
New England.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.8	1.3	3.7
Connecticut.....	13.7	--	13.7	3.7	1.3	1.5
Maine.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.1	1.4	5.3
Massachusetts.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.6	1.2	4.6
New Hampshire.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.9	1.2	2.6
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.4	1.2	5.6
Vermont.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.1	2.5	5.7
Mideast.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.8	1.4	4.4
Delaware.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.2	2.8	5.0
District of Columbia.....	24.3	--	24.3	5.0	0.3	7.0
Maryland.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.7	1.7	3.6
New Jersey.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	4.8	1.2	3.0
New York.....	22.1	--	22.1	5.5	1.2	5.2
Pennsylvania.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.2	1.6	4.1
Great Lakes.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.0	1.9	4.1
Illinois.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.0	1.5	3.3
Indiana.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.5	2.1	4.1
Michigan.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.9	2.6	3.8
Ohio.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.3	1.8	5.1
Wisconsin.....	18.9	--	18.9	4.0	2.2	4.3
Plains.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	2.0	3.7
Iowa.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	2.7	4.0
Kansas.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.1	2.4	2.8
Minnesota.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.0	1.6	4.7
Missouri.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	17.3	0.0	17.2	4.4	2.3	2.7
North Dakota.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.3	2.7	3.6
South Dakota.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.4	1.7	2.7
Southeast.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.6	1.7	3.6
Alabama.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.0	2.6	4.3
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.3	2.2	5.6
Florida.....	15.6	--	15.6	2.9	1.1	2.9
Georgia.....	15.5	--	15.5	4.3	1.3	2.8
Kentucky.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.0	2.3	6.3
Louisiana.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.0	1.5	4.2
Mississippi.....	23.8	--	23.8	4.2	2.7	5.6
North Carolina.....	18.1	--	18.1	3.3	2.3	3.5
South Carolina.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.3	2.1	4.0
Tennessee.....	15.7	--	15.7	3.3	1.4	3.9
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	3.7	1.8	2.5

West Virginia.....	23.0	--	23.0	4.6	2.4	6.8
Southwest.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.8	2.2	3.2
Arizona.....	15.3	--	15.3	2.9	2.0	3.7
New Mexico.....	27.0	--	27.0	4.7	3.2	7.2
Oklahoma.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.4	2.1	3.9
Texas.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.9	2.2	2.8
Rocky Mountain.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.5	2.2	3.0
Colorado.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.2	1.9	2.8
Idaho.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.0	1.6	3.9
Montana.....	18.4	--	18.4	3.9	1.9	3.4
Utah.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.6	3.2	2.9
Wyoming.....	26.3	0.1	26.2	5.8	2.4	2.5
Far West [2].....	18.8	0.1	18.7	3.4	1.7	4.4
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.3	1.7	4.7
Nevada.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.2	1.2	2.6
Oregon.....	22.5	--	22.5	3.7	2.4	5.5
Washington.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.4	1.7	3.0
Alaska.....	34.8	--	34.8	6.2	2.0	4.7
Hawaii.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	2.8	1.5	3.7

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2015). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

nal Income, FY 2015

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.1%	\$15,717,140
0.7	1.0	0.5	5.1	891,920
0.9	1.0	0.5	4.8	245,244
0.7	1.5	0.5	5.3	57,942
0.6	0.9	0.6	5.2	432,237
0.2	1.0	0.6	4.5	72,875
0.5	0.8	0.8	6.4	52,739
1.2	2.1	0.7	5.3	30,882
1.4	1.1	0.7	5.7	2,788,695
1.2	1.0	0.8	5.9	45,196
1.5	0.9	1.1	8.4	50,964
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.5	341,390
1.0	0.9	0.6	5.1	542,299
1.8	0.9	0.8	6.7	1,164,400
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.5	644,446
1.4	1.2	0.6	5.0	2,164,968
0.7	1.3	0.8	5.8	665,490
2.0	1.0	0.4	4.3	281,849
2.0	0.8	0.6	4.9	431,806
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.7	515,871
1.4	1.7	0.7	4.6	269,952
1.7	1.5	0.6	4.6	1,009,286
2.6	1.8	0.5	4.5	144,494
2.1	1.4	0.6	4.3	137,721
1.1	1.5	0.6	4.6	287,012
2.2	0.9	0.7	4.6	262,013
1.4	1.5	0.5	4.5	95,936
0.6	4.2	0.5	6.5	40,540
0.7	2.2	0.5	4.9	41,571
2.0	1.1	0.7	4.8	3,528,554
3.3	1.3	0.7	5.3	188,711
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.4	117,672
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.2	914,928
1.7	0.7	0.6	4.2	425,498
1.7	1.7	0.4	5.3	173,496
1.8	1.1	0.8	6.4	200,110
3.8	1.5	0.7	5.3	105,213
3.1	1.0	0.7	4.2	419,717
3.7	0.8	0.6	4.8	192,967
1.5	0.8	0.6	4.2	280,955
1.6	1.1	0.5	4.4	441,017

1.0	1.6	0.5	5.9	68,269
1.6	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,802,900
0.7	0.8	0.8	4.4	271,258
2.7	1.3	0.8	6.9	80,062
1.2	1.5	0.6	3.9	172,770
1.8	1.0	0.6	3.9	1,278,810
1.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	550,688
1.0	1.0	0.6	5.2	284,820
1.6	1.3	0.6	5.1	65,683
1.1	2.0	0.7	5.3	44,956
1.7	1.3	0.6	5.1	121,954
4.6	2.4	0.7	7.8	33,275
2.1	0.8	0.7	5.6	2,867,249
2.1	0.8	0.8	5.5	2,172,930
1.0	1.1	0.9	5.4	127,047
2.1	1.1	0.7	7.1	181,367
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.2	385,905
1.7	3.7	0.9	15.4	42,506
1.7	1.0	0.6	7.1	70,376

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

25-Aug-21

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	3.9%	1.8%	3.6%
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.9	1.3	4.0
Connecticut.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.7	1.2	2.9
Maine.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.1	1.5	6.3
Massachusetts.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.8	1.2	4.5
New Hampshire.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.9	1.2	2.2
Rhode Island.....	19.4	0.0	19.3	4.5	1.3	5.0
Vermont.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.2	2.6	5.8
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.9	1.4	4.2
Delaware.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.4	2.9	4.9
District of Columbia.....	24.9	--	24.9	5.1	0.3	6.9
Maryland.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.9	1.9	3.4
New Jersey.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	5.0	1.2	2.7
New York.....	22.4	--	22.4	5.5	1.3	4.9
Pennsylvania.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	4.2	1.6	4.3
Great Lakes.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.0	3.8
Illinois.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.1	1.5	3.2
Indiana.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	2.1	4.0
Michigan.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	2.7	3.4
Ohio.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	1.9	4.6
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.1	2.4	4.3
Plains.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.0	2.0	3.6
Iowa.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.4	2.7	3.7
Kansas.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.0	2.3	2.7
Minnesota.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	3.9	1.7	4.7
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.1	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	4.3	2.2	2.8
North Dakota.....	19.7	--	19.7	3.7	2.4	2.8
South Dakota.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.3	1.7	2.6
Southeast.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.7	1.8	3.5
Alabama.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.2	2.6	4.4
Arkansas.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.3	2.3	4.9
Florida.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.0	1.2	3.0
Georgia.....	16.3	--	16.3	4.3	1.5	2.8
Kentucky.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.1	2.2	5.0
Louisiana.....	20.3	--	20.3	3.9	1.5	4.1
Mississippi.....	23.3	--	23.3	4.3	2.7	5.3
North Carolina.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.3	2.3	3.4
South Carolina.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.4	2.1	3.8
Tennessee.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.5	1.4	3.9
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.8	1.7	2.6

West Virginia.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.7	2.5	5.5
Southwest.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.7	2.2	3.0
Arizona.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.1	2.0	3.5
New Mexico.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.5	3.1	5.5
Oklahoma.....	16.3	0.0	16.2	3.4	2.0	3.8
Texas.....	15.7	--	15.7	3.8	2.2	2.6
Rocky Mountain.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.5	2.2	2.9
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.2	1.9	2.5
Idaho.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.2	1.7	4.0
Montana.....	18.9	--	18.9	4.0	1.9	3.4
Utah.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.8	3.2	3.0
Wyoming.....	24.8	0.1	24.7	5.3	2.3	2.5
Far West [2].....	18.4	0.1	18.3	3.3	1.8	3.5
California.....	18.5	0.1	18.4	3.3	1.8	3.7
Nevada.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.4	1.1	2.0
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	3.6	2.6	4.7
Washington.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.4	1.7	2.7
Alaska.....	35.1	--	35.1	6.1	2.3	4.9
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.2	1.7	4.1

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2014). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

nal Income, FY 2014

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.3%	\$14,982,715
0.7	1.0	0.6	5.4	851,132
0.9	0.9	0.5	4.9	239,001
0.9	1.5	0.5	5.6	55,650
0.6	0.9	0.6	5.6	405,506
0.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	70,225
0.6	0.9	0.8	6.3	50,863
1.2	2.0	0.7	5.2	29,887
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.9	2,670,803
1.3	1.2	0.8	6.5	42,888
1.4	0.8	1.3	9.1	47,260
0.7	1.0	0.7	5.4	325,837
1.2	1.0	0.7	5.3	520,079
1.9	0.9	0.8	7.0	1,115,352
1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	619,387
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.2	2,071,442
0.7	1.2	0.8	5.9	637,280
2.2	0.9	0.4	4.4	270,986
2.1	0.8	0.6	5.1	408,618
1.6	1.1	0.7	5.0	496,069
1.4	1.7	0.7	4.7	258,489
1.7	1.5	0.6	4.7	975,637
2.7	1.7	0.5	4.6	139,303
2.2	1.3	0.6	4.5	135,976
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.7	273,961
2.1	1.0	0.7	4.6	253,000
1.4	1.4	0.5	4.3	91,999
0.5	4.0	0.4	5.8	41,526
0.7	2.4	0.5	5.1	39,872
2.1	1.1	0.7	5.0	3,353,410
3.4	1.3	0.6	5.5	180,458
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.6	113,546
1.5	1.2	0.8	5.4	856,162
1.7	0.9	0.6	4.5	400,696
1.7	1.6	0.5	5.4	165,915
2.4	1.1	0.7	6.5	198,234
3.8	1.5	0.7	5.1	103,311
3.3	1.1	0.7	4.5	397,996
3.8	0.8	0.6	4.9	181,483
1.5	0.9	0.7	4.3	266,874
1.5	1.1	0.5	4.5	421,874

1.1	1.8	0.5	5.8	66,864
1.7	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,760,490
1.5	0.8	0.8	5.2	257,410
2.3	1.4	0.9	6.3	77,748
1.3	1.4	0.6	3.8	176,622
1.7	1.0	0.6	3.8	1,248,710
1.7	1.3	0.7	5.5	522,129
1.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	271,308
1.6	1.4	0.7	5.3	61,827
1.1	2.1	0.7	5.6	42,818
1.7	1.1	0.6	5.3	113,141
4.3	2.3	0.7	7.3	33,035
2.1	0.9	0.8	5.9	2,669,716
2.1	0.9	0.8	5.9	2,021,036
1.1	1.1	1.0	5.7	116,945
2.3	1.2	0.7	7.5	168,409
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.2	363,327
1.6	3.9	0.9	15.4	41,110
1.9	1.1	0.7	7.4	66,846

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2013

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.6%	0.0%	18.5%	4.0%	1.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.5%	\$14,175,503
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.0	1.3	3.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	5.4	811,872
Connecticut.....	14.8	--	14.8	3.8	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	4.8	228,472
Maine.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.2	1.5	5.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.0	53,346
Massachusetts.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.8	1.3	4.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	5.7	385,192
New Hampshire.....	14.3	--	14.3	4.0	1.3	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	4.9	67,320
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.7	1.4	4.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	6.3	48,773
Vermont.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.3	2.6	5.7	1.1	2.0	0.7	5.3	28,769
Mideast.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.9	1.4	4.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	6.0	2,558,400
Delaware.....	22.4	0.0	22.4	4.5	3.1	4.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	6.6	40,950
District of Columbia.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.4	0.4	7.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	9.0	44,189
Maryland.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.9	1.8	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.4	314,267
New Jersey.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	5.0	1.2	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	5.3	496,465
New York.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.5	1.3	5.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	6.9	1,069,556
Pennsylvania.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	1.6	4.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.8	592,973
Great Lakes.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.2	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	5.3	1,981,817
Illinois.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.1	1.5	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	6.1	607,671
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	3.7	2.3	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.4	4.5	260,424
Michigan.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.2	0.9	0.7	5.1	390,200
Ohio.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.5	2.0	4.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.0	475,776
Wisconsin.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.1	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	4.8	247,745
Plains.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.0	2.0	3.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.8	934,446
Iowa.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.5	4.8	134,464
Kansas.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.6	4.3	132,979
Minnesota.....	18.4	--	18.4	4.0	1.8	4.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.7	259,539
Missouri.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.0	1.6	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.9	243,582
Nebraska.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.5	4.3	86,914
North Dakota.....	19.1	--	19.1	3.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	3.4	0.4	5.8	38,861
South Dakota.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.4	1.7	2.7	0.7	2.5	0.5	5.1	38,109
Southeast.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.8	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.4	3,170,413
Alabama.....	22.6	--	22.6	4.3	2.9	4.4	3.5	1.3	0.7	5.6	174,415
Arkansas.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.6	2.4	4.8	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.6	107,241
Florida.....	16.8	--	16.8	3.1	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	6.0	795,425
Georgia.....	17.3	--	17.3	4.6	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.6	4.9	374,489
Kentucky.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.3	2.4	4.4	1.7	1.6	0.5	5.6	158,218
Louisiana.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.0	1.6	3.9	2.7	1.3	0.8	7.3	189,197
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.3	2.5	5.4	3.9	1.6	0.7	5.2	101,177
North Carolina.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.1	1.1	0.7	5.1	376,024
South Carolina.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.5	2.2	3.6	3.7	0.7	0.6	5.0	170,227
Tennessee.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.5	1.4	4.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	4.4	256,016
Virginia.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.8	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	4.6	403,198
West Virginia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.9	2.6	5.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	6.3	64,785
Southwest.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.4	1,642,079
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.8	5.5	242,856
New Mexico.....	24.6	--	24.6	4.7	3.2	5.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	6.6	73,438
Oklahoma.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.4	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	4.0	166,063
Texas.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.9	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	4.0	1,159,722
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	3.7	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	5.8	485,558
Colorado.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	5.5	249,282
Idaho.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.3	1.8	4.2	1.7	1.5	0.7	5.7	58,338
Montana.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.0	2.0	3.4	1.2	2.1	0.7	5.9	40,721
Utah.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.5	0.6	5.9	106,427
Wyoming.....	26.2	0.0	26.2	5.4	2.4	2.6	4.7	2.4	0.7	8.0	30,790
Far West [2].....	18.9	0.1	18.8	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.1	1.0	0.8	6.2	2,488,742
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.4	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.0	0.8	6.3	1,886,377
Nevada.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	6.1	109,055
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	3.8	2.6	4.0	2.6	1.3	0.7	7.7	156,977
Washington.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	5.3	336,334
Alaska.....	34.5	--	34.5	6.4	2.5	5.2	1.8	3.6	1.0	14.1	38,860
Hawaii.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	2.9	2.2	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	7.9	63,317

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2018. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington, DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center (2013). Date of Access: (3-Aug-2021).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2012

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.5%	0.0%	18.5%	4.0%	1.9%	3.5%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.6%	\$13,998,383
New England.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.9	1.3	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	5.4	813,572
Connecticut.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.7	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	4.8	233,338
Maine.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	1.5	5.7	1.0	1.7	0.5	6.0	53,490
Massachusetts.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.8	1.3	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	5.7	382,009
New Hampshire.....	14.4	--	14.4	4.1	1.4	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.8	67,529
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.4	4.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	6.4	48,810
Vermont.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.2	2.6	5.3	1.0	2.3	0.7	5.4	28,396
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.7	1.4	4.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.1	2,534,851
Delaware.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	6.5	40,338
District of Columbia.....	24.8	--	24.8	5.1	0.4	6.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	8.7	43,427
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.8	1.9	3.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.2	315,231
New Jersey.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.9	1.2	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.3	491,662
New York.....	22.6	0.1	22.6	5.2	1.3	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	7.2	1,056,671
Pennsylvania.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	4.1	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	5.0	587,522
Great Lakes.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.3	2.1	3.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.3	1,952,369
Illinois.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.2	1.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,239
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	3.8	2.3	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	5.1	257,150
Michigan.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.4	2.7	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	386,568
Ohio.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.8	1.9	4.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.1	469,261
Wisconsin.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.1	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	4.8	246,151
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.0	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.9	924,062
Iowa.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.5	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.8	0.5	5.1	131,984
Kansas.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	4.4	130,182
Minnesota.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.9	1.7	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.9	257,320
Missouri.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	3.9	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.0	241,763
Nebraska.....	17.1	0.1	17.1	4.4	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.5	86,294
North Dakota.....	18.3	--	18.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.4	5.6	38,860
South Dakota.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.3	1.7	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.4	5.1	37,659
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	3.9	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.4	3,157,295
Alabama.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.1	1.3	0.7	5.5	172,804
Arkansas.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.7	2.5	4.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.6	106,985
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	6.1	793,429
Georgia.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.6	1.7	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	5.1	368,868
Kentucky.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.4	2.4	4.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	6.0	156,828
Louisiana.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.7	186,589
Mississippi.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.4	2.7	5.1	3.9	1.7	0.7	5.8	99,386
North Carolina.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.8	1.1	0.7	4.6	379,925
South Carolina.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.8	0.9	0.6	5.1	167,798
Tennessee.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.6	1.5	4.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	4.5	253,613
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.7	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	4.5	405,864
West Virginia.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	6.2	65,206
Southwest.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.9	2.1	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.4	1,602,001
Arizona.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	5.3	236,846
New Mexico.....	24.2	--	24.2	4.8	3.2	5.4	2.2	1.4	0.9	6.4	74,578
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.8	3.5	2.1	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	4.0	158,354
Texas.....	16.1	--	16.1	4.0	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,132,222
Rocky Mountain.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.6	0.7	6.0	467,719
Colorado.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.8	237,142
Idaho.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.3	1.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	5.8	56,140
Montana.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.0	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.3	0.7	5.7	40,471
Utah.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	5.9	103,121
Wyoming.....	26.3	0.0	26.2	5.4	2.3	2.6	4.4	2.6	0.7	8.3	30,846
Far West [2].....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.5	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.1	0.8	6.4	2,444,890
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.8	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,852,398
Nevada.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	6.4	108,825
Oregon.....	23.1	--	23.1	3.9	2.5	3.9	2.6	1.3	0.7	8.1	154,409
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	5.8	329,259
Alaska.....	32.2	--	32.2	5.8	2.3	5.0	1.6	3.3	0.9	13.4	39,169
Hawaii.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	3.0	2.4	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	7.8	62,456

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

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State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2011

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.4%	0.0%	19.4%	4.2%	1.9%	3.7%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$13,315,478
New England.....	16.9	0.0	16.8	3.9	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	5.6	786,208
Connecticut.....	14.5	--	14.5	3.7	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	228,929
Maine.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.6	1.5	5.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	6.3	52,424
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.6	1.3	4.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.0	365,743
New Hampshire.....	15.9	--	15.9	4.3	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	5.1	64,590
Rhode Island.....	19.7	0.0	19.6	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	6.7	47,067
Vermont.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.4	2.7	5.3	0.7	2.2	0.6	5.6	27,455
Mideast.....	20.4	0.0	20.3	4.9	1.5	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.2	2,429,372
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.4	2.7	4.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	6.8	39,826
District of Columbia.....	25.6	--	25.6	5.2	0.4	6.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	9.0	41,786
Maryland.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.9	1.8	3.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	5.1	306,180
New Jersey.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.9	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.6	474,016
New York.....	23.5	0.1	23.5	5.5	1.4	5.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	7.3	1,004,130
Pennsylvania.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.4	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	5.1	563,435
Great Lakes.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.5	2.1	3.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,869,911
Illinois.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	6.2	567,968
Indiana.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.6	245,346
Michigan.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.7	2.8	3.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.2	370,676
Ohio.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.9	1.9	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.8	451,011
Wisconsin.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.6	2.5	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	5.3	234,910
Plains.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.2	2.0	3.7	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.1	874,230
Iowa.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.6	2.8	3.8	2.6	1.7	0.5	5.1	125,561
Kansas.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	5.0	122,562
Minnesota.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.1	1.8	4.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	242,440
Missouri.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.1	1.6	3.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.8	230,430
Nebraska.....	17.3	0.1	17.3	4.3	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	83,614
North Dakota.....	19.7	--	19.7	3.8	2.7	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.5	6.3	32,882
South Dakota.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.5	0.4	5.2	36,742
Southeast.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.1	1.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.6	3,020,197
Alabama.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	1.3	0.7	4.8	167,943
Arkansas.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.4	2.4	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.2	99,572
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.4	1.3	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	6.4	764,634
Georgia.....	18.0	--	18.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	5.3	358,539
Kentucky.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.5	2.5	4.8	1.8	1.5	0.5	5.9	151,300
Louisiana.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.6	1.8	3.6	3.1	1.7	0.9	8.6	177,105
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.5	2.7	5.4	3.9	1.8	0.7	6.0	95,795
North Carolina.....	19.0	--	19.0	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.7	4.8	355,052
South Carolina.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.8	2.1	4.2	3.8	1.0	0.7	5.7	159,187
Tennessee.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.7	240,718
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	387,004
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.2	2.5	5.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	6.2	63,349
Southwest.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	4.9	1,504,833
Arizona.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.6	2.0	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	5.9	226,365
New Mexico.....	26.1	--	26.1	5.0	3.3	6.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	7.0	72,820
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.2	147,890
Texas.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	4.6	1,057,758
Rocky Mountain.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.7	6.4	438,915
Colorado.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.3	223,153
Idaho.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	3.6	2.0	4.2	2.0	1.9	0.7	5.3	53,083
Montana.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	7.2	38,078
Utah.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	6.3	96,245
Wyoming.....	26.6	0.1	26.5	5.8	2.4	2.7	4.3	2.5	0.8	8.1	28,357
Far West [2].....	20.3	0.1	20.1	3.7	2.0	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	7.0	2,293,939
California.....	20.5	0.2	20.3	3.7	2.0	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.1	1,737,940
Nevada.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	6.9	104,579
Oregon.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	6.7	146,432
Washington.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.3	0.5	6.3	304,987
Alaska.....	33.5	--	33.5	6.5	2.1	4.9	1.7	4.4	0.9	13.1	37,828
Hawaii.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.2	0.9	0.6	7.6	60,045

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State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2010

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	20.3%	0.0%	20.2%	4.6%	1.9%	3.6%	1.8%	1.2%	0.8%	6.3%	\$12,541,995
New England.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.7	754,552
Connecticut.....	14.4	0.0	14.4	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	222,632
Maine.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.8	1.5	5.8	1.3	1.7	0.5	6.4	50,254
Massachusetts.....	17.3	0.1	17.2	3.8	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.2	348,419
New Hampshire.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.2	1.3	3.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	5.1	62,306
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.8	1.3	5.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	6.8	45,155
Vermont.....	23.0	0.0	23.0	5.7	2.8	5.5	0.7	2.1	0.6	5.6	25,787
Mideast.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	5.3	1.5	4.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	6.6	2,304,343
Delaware.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.1	36,707
District of Columbia.....	28.0	--	28.0	5.8	0.4	7.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	10.3	38,514
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	5.5	288,607
New Jersey.....	18.3	--	18.3	5.5	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.9	452,323
New York.....	24.3	0.1	24.3	5.8	1.4	5.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	7.6	954,365
Pennsylvania.....	19.8	0.0	19.7	4.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	5.5	533,828
Great Lakes.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.8	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	6.0	1,763,572
Illinois.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.5	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.5	0.9	6.2	540,464
Indiana.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	5.9	229,477
Michigan.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	5.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.5	348,673
Ohio.....	21.5	0.0	21.5	5.2	1.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	6.3	423,062
Wisconsin.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.8	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.5	221,895
Plains.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	4.5	2.1	3.9	1.9	1.7	0.7	5.4	812,922
Iowa.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.0	0.5	5.2	116,353
Kansas.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	4.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	5.6	112,682
Minnesota.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.4	1.9	5.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.6	225,594
Missouri.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	5.1	220,547
Nebraska.....	19.4	0.1	19.4	4.7	2.5	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.5	5.0	74,787
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	6.6	29,446
South Dakota.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.5	5.7	33,512
Southeast.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.3	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.2	0.8	5.9	2,866,027
Alabama.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.8	2.9	3.7	3.5	1.3	0.7	5.0	161,966
Arkansas.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.6	2.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.0	93,103
Florida.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	6.9	725,801
Georgia.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	5.6	335,318
Kentucky.....	22.1	0.0	22.1	4.6	2.6	4.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	6.1	144,009
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.7	1.9	3.7	3.3	1.7	0.8	9.1	170,477
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.9	5.4	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.1	91,929
North Carolina.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.0	0.7	4.9	340,764
South Carolina.....	23.4	--	23.4	5.3	2.1	4.1	3.9	1.1	0.7	6.2	150,452
Tennessee.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.5	4.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	4.8	227,763
Virginia.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	4.9	364,383
West Virginia.....	22.9	--	22.9	5.3	2.5	5.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	6.2	60,062
Southwest.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.8	2.5	3.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.3	1,388,502
Arizona.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.1	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	6.4	215,012
New Mexico.....	28.1	--	28.1	5.4	3.5	6.5	2.4	1.8	0.9	7.6	69,262
Oklahoma.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.3	2.7	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.6	137,328
Texas.....	18.9	--	18.9	5.0	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	5.0	966,900
Rocky Mountain.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	6.8	405,708
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	6.8	204,692
Idaho.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	5.9	50,145
Montana.....	22.7	0.0	22.7	4.5	2.3	3.7	1.1	2.6	0.7	7.8	35,558
Utah.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.5	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	6.5	89,346
Wyoming.....	29.4	0.1	29.3	6.5	2.6	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.9	8.9	25,967
Far West [2].....	20.9	0.1	20.7	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	7.5	2,154,105
California.....	21.0	0.2	20.8	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.6	1,627,839
Nevada.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	7.5	101,205
Oregon.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.5	0.8	7.2	138,328
Washington.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.6	286,732
Alaska.....	36.0	--	36.0	6.9	2.1	5.0	1.6	4.9	0.9	14.5	35,163
Hawaii.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	3.7	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.7	8.1	57,101

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Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	20.8%	0.0%	20.7%	4.8%	1.9%	3.6%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	6.5%	\$12,051,307
New England.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.2	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	6.0	722,458
Connecticut.....	15.0	--	15.0	4.0	1.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	5.0	213,687
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	4.8	1.6	5.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	6.4	49,085
Massachusetts.....	18.0	0.1	17.9	3.9	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	6.6	332,152
New Hampshire.....	15.7	--	15.7	4.2	1.4	3.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.8	59,597
Rhode Island.....	20.8	0.1	20.8	5.0	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	7.4	42,947
Vermont.....	22.8	0.0	22.8	5.7	2.8	5.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	5.5	24,990
Mideast.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	5.3	1.5	4.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	6.6	2,216,263
Delaware.....	22.6	0.0	22.6	4.7	2.7	4.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.2	36,291
District of Columbia.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.8	0.4	7.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	10.4	35,803
Maryland.....	17.3	--	17.3	4.2	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	5.6	278,547
New Jersey.....	18.6	--	18.6	5.6	1.3	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	6.1	439,322
New York.....	24.4	0.1	24.3	5.9	1.5	4.9	2.4	1.1	0.9	7.7	914,586
Pennsylvania.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.7	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.4	511,714
Great Lakes.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.0	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	6.1	1,708,116
Illinois.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	6.4	525,582
Indiana.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.5	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.4	219,713
Michigan.....	21.7	0.0	21.6	5.4	2.7	3.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.8	336,043
Ohio.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	5.3	1.9	4.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	6.2	410,864
Wisconsin.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.8	2.4	4.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.6	215,913
Plains.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.7	2.2	3.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	5.6	784,028
Iowa.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	1.9	0.6	5.4	112,829
Kansas.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.9	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	5.7	110,482
Minnesota.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.9	2.1	5.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.8	215,787
Missouri.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.6	1.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.8	5.3	215,541
Nebraska.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.8	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	5.2	71,200
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.0	2.9	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.5	6.9	26,507
South Dakota.....	18.2	--	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	2.4	0.5	5.9	31,682
Southeast.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	4.6	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.3	0.8	6.2	2,753,800
Alabama.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.5	0.8	5.3	155,255
Arkansas.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	5.3	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.7	90,242
Florida.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.1	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	7.5	682,320
Georgia.....	19.6	--	19.6	5.7	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	327,375
Kentucky.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.5	2.5	4.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	5.9	138,838
Louisiana.....	26.3	--	26.3	4.9	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.2	0.9	9.3	163,382
Mississippi.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.1	2.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.2	88,580
North Carolina.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.7	5.1	337,787
South Carolina.....	23.8	--	23.8	5.6	2.2	4.1	3.7	0.9	0.7	6.5	145,609
Tennessee.....	18.5	--	18.5	4.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.1	217,319
Virginia.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	4.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	5.1	348,944
West Virginia.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.0	2.5	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.6	6.2	58,150
Southwest.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	5.1	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.8	5.5	1,320,708
Arizona.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.3	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	6.8	211,398
New Mexico.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.8	3.6	6.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	7.5	66,679
Oklahoma.....	19.5	0.0	19.4	4.5	2.5	3.9	1.5	1.6	0.6	4.9	131,405
Texas.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.2	911,227
Rocky Mountain.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	6.9	391,529
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	6.8	198,147
Idaho.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.2	2.3	3.7	2.2	1.8	0.8	6.2	48,409
Montana.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.7	2.5	3.8	1.0	2.5	0.7	7.0	33,730
Utah.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.0	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	0.8	6.8	86,896
Wyoming.....	30.8	0.0	30.8	6.8	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.0	1.0	9.1	24,347
Far West [2].....	21.8	0.2	21.7	4.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	7.7	2,065,643
California.....	22.2	0.2	21.9	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	8.0	1,554,230
Nevada.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	6.9	97,544
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	7.5	134,831
Washington.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.8	279,038
Alaska.....	39.6	--	39.6	7.4	2.2	4.6	2.1	5.2	0.9	17.2	32,749
Hawaii.....	22.5	0.0	22.5	4.2	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	8.8	56,013

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2008

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.3%	0.0%	19.2%	4.5%	1.8%	3.2%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	6.0%	\$12,492,705
New England.....	16.5	0.0	16.4	3.9	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.6	735,338
Connecticut.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	4.8	217,102
Maine.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.6	1.5	5.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	6.3	49,226
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.7	1.1	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	6.0	338,219
New Hampshire.....	14.6	--	14.6	4.1	1.3	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.6	61,011
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.9	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	7.1	44,285
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.7	4.9	0.8	1.7	0.5	5.4	25,494
Mideast.....	20.0	0.0	19.9	5.0	1.3	3.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.4	2,266,596
Delaware.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	4.6	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	7.0	36,974
District of Columbia.....	29.7	--	29.7	5.8	0.4	6.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	11.8	36,034
Maryland.....	16.3	--	16.3	4.2	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.3	280,995
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.3	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.7	455,850
New York.....	23.0	0.1	22.9	5.5	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.5	927,888
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	0.0	18.2	4.5	1.4	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.1	528,854
Great Lakes.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.6	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,774,682
Illinois.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.2	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	552,691
Indiana.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.9	225,760
Michigan.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	5.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	354,546
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.0	1.8	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	422,402
Wisconsin.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	5.4	219,283
Plains.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.6	0.6	5.1	811,474
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.4	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.6	0.5	4.7	117,010
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.1	115,634
Minnesota.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.3	1.8	4.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.3	225,519
Missouri.....	17.6	--	17.6	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.6	4.9	220,898
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.8	72,300
North Dakota.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.4	2.3	0.4	6.2	27,101
South Dakota.....	15.9	--	15.9	3.4	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	5.1	33,013
Southeast.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.5	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	5.9	2,856,698
Alabama.....	20.6	--	20.6	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.2	0.7	4.8	157,728
Arkansas.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.8	2.3	4.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	4.9	92,391
Florida.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.9	7.0	734,691
Georgia.....	19.5	--	19.5	5.5	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.4	335,574
Kentucky.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	2.4	4.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	5.6	141,422
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	0.8	9.8	167,648
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	1.9	0.7	6.4	90,094
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	351,988
South Carolina.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.7	6.0	148,899
Tennessee.....	17.3	--	17.3	3.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	4.7	220,670
Virginia.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	4.8	358,043
West Virginia.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.9	2.4	4.4	1.2	1.9	0.5	6.2	57,551
Southwest.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	4.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	4.9	1,394,758
Arizona.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	1.9	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	6.4	224,318
New Mexico.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.3	3.4	5.5	2.1	1.8	0.9	7.2	67,251
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	4.2	142,150
Texas.....	17.1	--	17.1	4.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.5	961,040
Rocky Mountain.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.3	410,769
Colorado.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.1	208,608
Idaho.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.6	50,680
Montana.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	7.1	34,612
Utah.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.4	90,363
Wyoming.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.7	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	7.4	26,505
Far West [2].....	20.2	0.2	20.0	4.3	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.1	2,153,486
California.....	20.8	0.2	20.5	4.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.4	1,616,530
Nevada.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	6.3	103,001
Oregon.....	20.1	--	20.1	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.8	140,005
Washington.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.0	293,949
Alaska.....	35.1	--	35.1	6.8	2.1	4.3	1.4	4.6	0.8	15.1	32,854
Hawaii.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.0	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	8.1	56,050

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[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2007

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.8%	0.0%	18.8%	4.5%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$11,995,419
New England.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	4.0	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	5.6	702,558
Connecticut.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.7	204,296
Maine.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	1.6	5.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	6.5	47,188
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	3.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.1	324,260
New Hampshire.....	14.3	--	14.3	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	4.5	59,326
Rhode Island.....	19.8	0.1	19.7	4.8	1.3	4.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	6.8	43,257
Vermont.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	5.4	2.9	5.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	5.3	24,232
Mideast.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.9	1.3	4.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.2	2,192,252
Delaware.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	7.3	36,468
District of Columbia.....	24.5	--	24.5	4.1	0.4	6.3	1.5	0.3	1.4	10.5	34,651
Maryland.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.0	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.2	267,774
New Jersey.....	17.1	--	17.1	5.4	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.5	438,839
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.5	5.3	1.2	4.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	7.3	908,163
Pennsylvania.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	5.1	506,358
Great Lakes.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,717,581
Illinois.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	536,586
Indiana.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	6.1	215,099
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.5	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.4	346,958
Ohio.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.1	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	408,127
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.5	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.3	210,811
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.4	4.3	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.6	0.6	5.0	761,922
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	110,016
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.9	105,407
Minnesota.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	214,837
Missouri.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.9	209,373
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.3	4.5	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.5	0.5	4.8	67,917
North Dakota.....	19.9	--	19.9	4.1	3.0	3.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	6.3	23,714
South Dakota.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.4	5.2	30,659
Southeast.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.3	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	5.7	2,760,150
Alabama.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.6	4.7	152,246
Arkansas.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	5.0	2.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	4.7	88,228
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	6.6	730,814
Georgia.....	19.2	--	19.2	5.1	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	5.2	332,075
Kentucky.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	4.4	2.2	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	5.5	134,438
Louisiana.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.2	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	8.6	156,539
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.7	4.7	3.5	2.2	0.7	7.3	85,616
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	4.7	328,369
South Carolina.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.3	2.1	3.8	3.5	1.0	0.6	5.6	142,015
Tennessee.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	210,696
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	4.7	345,336
West Virginia.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.1	2.6	4.5	1.2	2.0	0.5	6.1	53,779
Southwest.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	4.9	1,284,244
Arizona.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.9	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	5.8	220,503
New Mexico.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.1	3.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	0.9	7.2	63,092
Oklahoma.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.2	2.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	127,684
Texas.....	16.9	--	16.9	4.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.6	4.5	872,964
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.1	392,944
Colorado.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	6.0	201,743
Idaho.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.2	49,037
Montana.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	6.8	32,610
Utah.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.3	85,635
Wyoming.....	25.2	--	25.2	5.8	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	7.5	23,919
Far West [2].....	19.5	0.2	19.4	4.2	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.8	7.0	2,100,816
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.8	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.3	1,583,852
Nevada.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.9	5.5	104,399
Oregon.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.0	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.8	133,477
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	5.9	279,089
Alaska.....	34.7	--	34.7	6.4	2.1	4.8	1.4	4.7	0.8	14.6	29,744
Hawaii.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	8.2	53,207

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://slfdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2007). Date of Access: (02-Feb-2017).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2006

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.7%	0.1%	18.6%	4.4%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.8%	\$11,376,405
New England.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	4.0	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.7	655,986
Connecticut.....	14.9	0.0	14.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.1	184,712
Maine.....	22.1	0.1	22.0	4.7	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.8	0.5	6.6	45,144
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.8	1.1	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	6.2	307,433
New Hampshire.....	15.0	0.0	14.9	4.2	1.4	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.7	54,511
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.1	19.8	4.7	1.4	5.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.3	41,289
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.9	4.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.3	22,897
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	5.0	1.3	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	6.2	2,080,422
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.7	2.5	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	7.1	34,608
District of Columbia.....	23.4	--	23.4	4.0	0.3	5.3	1.9	0.2	1.4	10.1	34,443
Maryland.....	15.1	0.0	15.1	3.7	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	260,939
New Jersey.....	17.6	0.0	17.5	5.6	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	416,264
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.4	5.3	1.1	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.2	857,561
Pennsylvania.....	18.8	0.1	18.8	4.6	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.4	476,608
Great Lakes.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.6	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,654,831
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	5.7	508,081
Indiana.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.8	209,439
Michigan.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	5.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.3	339,734
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.0	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	395,209
Wisconsin.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.6	2.2	3.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	5.4	202,367
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	5.0	719,840
Iowa.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.6	4.7	103,100
Kansas.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	5.1	99,435
Minnesota.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.2	204,408
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	4.7	201,156
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.1	18.3	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.8	63,822
North Dakota.....	21.2	0.0	21.1	4.4	3.1	3.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	6.5	21,358
South Dakota.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.5	26,560
Southeast.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	5.5	2,614,555
Alabama.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.3	0.6	4.7	146,352
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	5.0	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	83,224
Florida.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	6.6	702,930
Georgia.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.9	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	4.9	315,032
Kentucky.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	5.6	129,457
Louisiana.....	21.4	0.0	21.3	4.2	1.7	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.3	142,792
Mississippi.....	23.6	0.0	23.6	4.9	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	5.4	81,395
North Carolina.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	4.6	301,476
South Carolina.....	21.5	0.0	21.4	5.1	2.1	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	135,604
Tennessee.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	4.5	201,690
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	4.1	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	322,950
West Virginia.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	5.0	2.4	4.5	1.2	2.1	0.5	6.4	51,654
Southwest.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	1,219,856
Arizona.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.7	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	5.6	209,901
New Mexico.....	24.5	0.0	24.5	5.1	3.1	4.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	6.9	60,091
Oklahoma.....	17.2	0.1	17.2	4.1	2.2	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.6	121,319
Texas.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.7	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.5	828,546
Rocky Mountain.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	4.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.6	5.8	372,162
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	5.7	191,699
Idaho.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.9	47,049
Montana.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	29,977
Utah.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.1	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	6.1	80,260
Wyoming.....	23.2	0.0	23.2	4.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.5	0.7	6.5	23,177
Far West [2].....	19.3	0.2	19.1	4.2	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	6.7	1,982,709
California.....	19.7	0.2	19.5	4.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	7.0	1,499,309
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	5.9	100,506
Oregon.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	6.6	127,254
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.6	3.7	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.5	5.7	255,640
Alaska.....	35.4	0.0	35.4	6.8	2.2	5.5	1.1	4.9	0.8	14.1	26,428
Hawaii.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	7.8	49,617

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

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6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2005

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.0%	0.0%	18.9%	4.5%	1.7%	3.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.8%	\$10,605,595
New England.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	4.1	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.9	610,940
Connecticut.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.2	171,249
Maine.....	22.4	0.0	22.3	4.8	1.6	5.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	6.8	42,543
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.9	1.1	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	6.4	285,671
New Hampshire.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.2	1.3	3.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	4.8	51,010
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.7	1.3	5.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.5	39,021
Vermont.....	22.0	0.0	22.0	5.6	2.7	5.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.5	21,446
Mideast.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.9	1.3	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	6.3	1,938,732
Delaware.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.7	6.9	32,397
District of Columbia.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	0.3	5.6	2.0	0.3	1.4	8.6	31,621
Maryland.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.7	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	244,909
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.4	1.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	5.5	387,157
New York.....	23.2	0.1	23.1	5.3	1.2	5.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.3	795,490
Pennsylvania.....	19.6	0.0	19.5	4.6	1.5	4.6	1.3	1.5	0.5	5.5	447,158
Great Lakes.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.8	2.0	3.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,570,273
Illinois.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	5.8	475,352
Indiana.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.9	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	5.7	197,603
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.6	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	331,204
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.1	1.8	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	6.1	375,516
Wisconsin.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	5.6	190,598
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.3	1.9	3.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	5.0	679,810
Iowa.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.8	0.5	4.6	97,858
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	5.1	91,794
Minnesota.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.3	1.6	4.7	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.4	193,243
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	4.6	189,438
Nebraska.....	18.1	0.0	18.0	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	61,116
North Dakota.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	0.5	2.6	0.5	6.7	20,422
South Dakota.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.9	1.6	2.9	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.0	25,940
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	5.4	2,438,518
Alabama.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	4.8	137,981
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	77,842
Florida.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	6.5	646,923
Georgia.....	17.8	--	17.8	4.8	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	5.0	294,552
Kentucky.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.3	2.1	4.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	5.4	122,184
Louisiana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.4	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	6.8	134,462
Mississippi.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.5	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.7	0.7	5.0	77,954
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.3	0.6	4.4	281,148
South Carolina.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.1	2.1	4.1	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.6	125,377
Tennessee.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.7	1.4	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.5	190,133
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.5	4.7	301,876
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.1	2.3	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	48,088
Southwest.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.6	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.9	1,112,437
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	5.7	189,281
New Mexico.....	24.8	--	24.8	5.3	3.0	5.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	6.8	56,233
Oklahoma.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.4	110,625
Texas.....	17.4	--	17.4	4.8	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.7	756,298
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	6.0	340,830
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	5.7	177,819
Idaho.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	42,832
Montana.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	27,724
Utah.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	6.3	72,310
Wyoming.....	25.1	--	25.1	5.1	2.4	2.8	4.1	2.6	0.7	7.5	20,146
Far West [2].....	19.6	0.2	19.4	4.3	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	6.7	1,843,002
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.7	4.4	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	6.9	1,395,992
Nevada.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	5.9	93,840
Oregon.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	6.7	117,659
Washington.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.2	235,510
Alaska.....	35.3	--	35.3	6.9	2.2	5.5	1.2	4.8	0.8	13.8	24,926
Hawaii.....	20.2	--	20.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	8.0	46,126

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Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.0%	0.0%	19.0%	4.5%	1.7%	3.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$10,043,231
New England.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.1	1.2	3.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	6.0	586,788
Connecticut.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.0	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	5.3	163,013
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	5.0	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	6.6	41,664
Massachusetts.....	17.6	0.1	17.6	3.8	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	6.6	273,748
New Hampshire.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.2	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	4.7	49,312
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	6.4	38,142
Vermont.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.5	2.5	4.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	5.5	20,908
Mideast.....	19.8	0.0	19.8	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	6.3	1,848,337
Delaware.....	20.1	0.0	20.0	4.4	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	6.7	30,880
District of Columbia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.2	0.3	5.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	8.6	29,346
Maryland.....	14.7	--	14.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	231,901
New Jersey.....	16.9	--	16.9	5.2	1.2	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	5.4	371,906
New York.....	23.4	0.1	23.3	5.4	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	7.5	754,042
Pennsylvania.....	18.7	0.0	18.6	4.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	5.6	430,261
Great Lakes.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.9	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.9	1,518,610
Illinois.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	6.4	455,496
Indiana.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.4	192,108
Michigan.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	322,970
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.2	1.7	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	363,907
Wisconsin.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.7	184,129
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.3	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.0	656,006
Iowa.....	19.4	0.1	19.3	4.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	0.5	4.6	95,281
Kansas.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.2	2.5	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.6	5.1	87,441
Minnesota.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	5.4	187,641
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.2	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	4.6	182,343
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	4.9	58,935
North Dakota.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.6	3.0	3.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	6.6	19,239
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.5	4.7	25,126
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.8	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	5.4	2,282,299
Alabama.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	1.2	0.6	5.1	130,774
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.6	2.2	4.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	5.0	74,000
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,045
Georgia.....	18.2	--	18.2	4.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	5.2	276,304
Kentucky.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.2	4.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	5.9	116,492
Louisiana.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.5	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	7.1	125,424
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.7	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.8	0.7	5.4	73,007
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	263,587
South Carolina.....	21.8	--	21.8	5.0	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.6	5.6	118,168
Tennessee.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.5	4.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.3	182,840
Virginia.....	15.2	0.0	15.2	4.0	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	4.8	282,274
West Virginia.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	5.2	2.2	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	46,384
Southwest.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.1	1,022,151
Arizona.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.8	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	5.8	170,839
New Mexico.....	24.1	--	24.1	5.4	3.0	4.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	6.7	52,315
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	102,980
Texas.....	17.8	--	17.8	5.0	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	4.9	696,018
Rocky Mountain.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.1	317,369
Colorado.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	5.9	166,625
Idaho.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.2	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	40,327
Montana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.4	0.6	6.9	26,144
Utah.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	6.4	66,120
Wyoming.....	25.0	--	25.0	5.2	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.9	0.8	7.2	18,153
Far West [2].....	19.6	0.2	19.4	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	6.8	1,745,058
California.....	20.0	0.3	19.7	4.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	7.0	1,321,815
Nevada.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	5.8	83,712
Oregon.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.2	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	6.6	112,842
Washington.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.3	226,688
Alaska.....	36.1	--	36.1	6.9	2.5	5.8	1.0	4.0	0.8	15.0	23,548
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.9	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	8.3	43,067

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2004). Date of Access: (2/6/15).