

## Total Government Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, 1977-2019

Year	State and Local			State [1]			Local			Exhibit: Personal Income [3] (Millions)
	Total [2]	Direct	Inter-governmental	Total	Direct	Inter-governmental	Total	Direct	Inter-governmental	
1977	20.0%	19.9%	0.1%	11.8%	7.9%	3.9%	12.1%	12.0%	0.1%	\$1,626,621
1978	18.9	18.9	0.1	11.2	7.5	3.7	11.5	11.4	0.1	1,830,836
1979	18.6	18.5	0.1	11.0	7.3	3.7	11.4	11.3	0.1	2,052,037
1980	18.9	18.9	0.1	11.3	7.6	3.7	11.4	11.3	0.1	2,292,903
1981	18.9	18.9	0.1	11.4	7.7	3.6	11.2	11.2	0.1	2,572,070
1982	19.0	19.0	0.1	11.3	7.7	3.6	11.4	11.3	0.1	2,757,048
1983	19.3	19.2	0.1	11.4	7.9	3.4	11.4	11.3	0.1	2,941,857
1984	18.4	18.4	0.1	10.8	7.5	3.3	11.0	10.9	0.1	3,256,048
1985	18.9	18.8	0.1	11.3	7.8	3.5	11.2	11.1	0.1	3,482,520
1986	19.5	19.4	0.1	11.6	8.0	3.6	11.6	11.5	0.1	3,683,091
1987	19.9	19.8	0.1	11.7	8.1	3.6	11.9	11.8	0.1	3,909,771
1988	19.6	19.5	0.1	11.5	7.9	3.6	11.8	11.7	0.1	4,216,123
1989	19.6	19.5	0.1	11.6	7.9	3.7	11.7	11.6	0.1	4,541,996
1990	20.2	20.1	0.1	11.9	8.3	3.6	12.0	11.9	0.1	4,831,282
1991	21.2	21.1	0.1	12.6	8.9	3.7	12.4	12.3	0.1	5,013,484
1992	21.7	21.6	0.1	13.2	9.4	3.8	12.4	12.3	0.1	5,335,268
1993	21.8	21.8	0.1	13.4	9.6	3.9	12.4	12.3	0.1	5,558,374
1994	21.5	21.5	0.1	13.3	9.4	3.8	12.3	12.1	0.1	5,866,796
1995	21.8	21.8	0.1	13.6	9.7	3.9	12.3	12.1	0.1	6,194,245
1996	21.2	21.2	0.1	13.1	9.3	3.8	12.1	11.9	0.1	6,584,404
1997	20.9	20.8	0.1	12.8	9.0	3.8	12.0	11.8	0.1	6,994,388
1998	20.3	20.3	0.0	12.4	8.7	3.7	11.8	11.6	0.1	7,519,327
1999	20.6	20.5	0.0	12.7	8.8	3.9	11.9	11.7	0.1	7,906,131
2000	20.4	20.4	0.0	12.7	8.9	3.8	11.6	11.5	0.1	8,554,866
2001	21.4	21.3	0.0	13.4	9.4	4.0	12.1	11.9	0.1	8,878,830
2002	22.7	22.6	0.0	14.2	10.2	4.0	12.6	12.5	0.1	9,054,702
2003	23.1	23.1	0.0	14.5	10.5	4.1	12.8	12.6	0.1	9,369,072
2004	22.8	22.8	0.0	14.2	10.3	3.9	12.7	12.5	0.1	9,928,790
2005	22.6	22.6	0.0	14.1	10.2	3.9	12.5	12.4	0.1	10,476,669
2006	22.2	22.2	0.1	13.9	10.0	3.9	12.3	12.2	0.1	11,256,516
2007	22.2	22.2	0.0	13.7	9.8	3.8	12.5	12.4	0.1	11,995,419
2008	22.7	22.7	0.0	14.0	10.1	3.8	12.7	12.6	0.1	12,492,705
2009	24.8	24.8	0.0	15.3	11.2	4.1	13.8	13.7	0.1	12,051,307
2010	24.8	24.8	0.0	15.5	11.7	3.9	13.3	13.2	0.1	12,541,995
2011	23.7	23.7	0.0	15.1	11.4	3.7	12.5	12.4	0.1	13,315,478
2012	22.6	22.5	0.0	14.4	10.8	3.6	11.9	11.8	0.1	13,998,383
2013	22.5	22.5	0.0	14.4	10.8	3.6	11.8	11.7	0.1	14,175,503
2014	22.0	21.9	0.0	14.0	10.5	3.5	11.5	11.4	0.1	14,982,715
2015	21.7	21.6	0.0	13.9	10.5	3.4	11.3	11.2	0.1	15,717,140
2016	21.9	21.9	0.0	14.0	10.6	3.4	11.4	11.3	0.1	16,151,881
2017	21.7	21.6	0.0	13.7	10.5	3.3	11.3	11.2	0.1	16,937,582
2018	21.4	21.4	0.0	13.6	10.4	3.2	11.1	11.0	0.1	17,839,255
2019	21.4	21.4	0.0	13.6	10.4	3.2	11.1	11.0	0.1	18,542,262

[1] District of Columbia is excluded from state totals but included in local totals.

[2] Excludes duplicative intergovernmental transactions; it is less than the sum of the state and local totals in columns 4 and 7.