

Table T21-0054
Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit
Baseline: Current Law (After Passage of the American Rescue Plan Act)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹
Detail Table

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2020 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	33.7	66.3	4.7	5.4	350	-16.6	-1.0	-0.8	-39.6	-33.1
10-20	44.0	56.0	5.2	24.1	940	-34.2	-2.3	-1.5	-18.0	-11.9
20-30	41.4	58.6	4.2	27.4	1,160	-43.8	-2.0	-1.1	-10.5	-5.9
30-40	32.6	67.4	2.5	17.7	920	-69.1	-0.8	-0.3	-3.8	-1.2
40-50	27.9	72.1	1.5	10.5	660	181.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.2
50-75	19.5	80.6	0.6	11.5	380	11.7	3.2	3.4	5.2	5.8
75-100	7.4	92.6	0.1	2.4	110	1.4	5.6	5.5	9.3	9.4
100-200	1.2	98.8	0.0	0.6	20	0.1	24.1	23.4	13.7	13.7
200-500	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	34.2	33.1	20.5	20.5
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	12.4	12.1	25.0	25.0
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	26.5	25.7	29.5	29.5
All	21.0	79.0	0.6	100.0	470	3.2	100.0	100.0	14.6	15.1

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2019 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	12,510	7.1	5,330	0.4	-2,110	-1.0	7,440	0.6	-39.6
10-20	20,870	11.9	15,260	1.8	-2,750	-2.3	18,010	2.5	-18.0
20-30	19,290	11.0	25,140	2.8	-2,640	-2.0	27,790	3.6	-10.5
30-40	15,710	9.0	35,350	3.2	-1,330	-0.8	36,680	3.9	-3.8
40-50	13,070	7.4	45,440	3.4	360	0.2	45,070	4.0	0.8
50-75	24,860	14.2	62,280	8.9	3,240	3.2	59,040	9.9	5.2
75-100	17,380	9.9	87,770	8.8	8,120	5.6	79,660	9.3	9.3
100-200	31,460	17.9	142,000	25.7	19,390	24.1	122,610	26.0	13.7
200-500	14,570	8.3	289,850	24.3	59,410	34.2	230,440	22.6	20.5
500-1,000	1,860	1.1	677,440	7.3	169,170	12.4	508,270	6.4	25.0
More than 1,000	790	0.5	2,877,060	13.1	847,880	26.5	2,029,180	10.8	29.5
All	175,540	100.0	98,930	100.0	14,420	100.0	84,500	100.0	14.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0920-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2

Proposal: 0.2

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of Mar 11, 2021 including provisions in H.R.1319, The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. Table shows the tax benefits of the earned income tax credit under current law (as modified by H.R. 1319).

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T21-0054
Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit
Baseline: Current Law (After Passage of the American Rescue Plan Act)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2020 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	32.0	68.0	4.1	14.5	280	-19.5	-2.4	-1.9	-26.9	-21.6
10-20	38.2	61.8	3.4	42.8	550	-43.6	-3.2	-1.7	-8.4	-4.7
20-30	29.4	70.6	1.6	24.7	390	-264.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	1.0
30-40	14.1	85.9	0.6	10.1	210	13.8	2.4	2.6	4.4	5.0
40-50	7.3	92.7	0.2	3.6	90	2.7	4.2	4.2	7.6	7.8
50-75	3.6	96.4	0.1	3.4	50	0.8	14.5	14.2	11.2	11.3
75-100	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.4	10	0.1	15.1	14.7	15.5	15.5
100-200	0.3	99.8	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	31.9	30.9	19.4	19.4
200-500	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	17.7	17.1	23.1	23.1
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	5.7	5.6	29.3	29.3
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	14.5	14.0	31.6	31.6
All	17.8	82.2	0.5	100.0	230	3.2	100.0	100.0	13.4	13.9

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2019 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	10,060	12.0	5,320	1.2	-1,430	-2.4	6,750	1.8	-26.9
10-20	14,940	17.8	15,190	5.1	-1,270	-3.2	16,460	6.3	-8.4
20-30	12,110	14.4	25,070	6.8	-150	-0.3	25,220	7.9	-0.6
30-40	9,180	10.9	35,300	7.2	1,540	2.4	33,760	8.0	4.4
40-50	7,310	8.7	45,400	7.4	3,450	4.2	41,950	7.9	7.6
50-75	12,600	15.0	61,910	17.4	6,940	14.5	54,960	17.9	11.2
75-100	6,750	8.0	87,160	13.1	13,490	15.1	73,670	12.8	15.5
100-200	7,390	8.8	133,660	22.1	25,960	31.9	107,700	20.5	19.4
200-500	1,640	2.0	280,390	10.3	64,830	17.7	215,560	9.1	23.1
500-1,000	170	0.2	680,450	2.6	199,110	5.7	481,340	2.2	29.3
More than 1,000	90	0.1	2,976,620	6.2	939,420	14.5	2,037,200	4.9	31.6
All	84,040	100.0	53,300	100.0	7,160	100.0	46,140	100.0	13.4

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0920-2).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of Mar 11, 2021 including provisions in H.R.1319, The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. Table shows the tax benefits of the earned income tax credit under current law (as modified by H.R. 1319).

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(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

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(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T21-0054
Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit
Baseline: Current Law (After Passage of the American Rescue Plan Act)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2020 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	25.2	74.8	3.2	2.0	270	-6.8	-0.3	-0.3	-87.2	-81.3
10-20	36.7	63.3	4.5	12.9	910	-19.2	-0.7	-0.5	-30.6	-24.7
20-30	38.0	62.0	4.3	22.5	1,340	-24.3	-0.9	-0.7	-21.7	-16.4
30-40	41.8	58.2	3.2	22.1	1,280	-25.7	-0.9	-0.6	-14.1	-10.5
40-50	37.6	62.4	1.8	14.1	900	-24.9	-0.6	-0.4	-7.9	-5.9
50-75	28.1	71.9	0.7	18.5	480	-53.0	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7
75-100	9.5	90.5	0.1	5.1	120	3.0	1.7	1.7	4.6	4.7
100-200	1.2	98.8	0.0	1.8	20	0.1	19.3	19.1	11.7	11.7
200-500	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	39.3	38.9	20.1	20.1
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	14.6	14.5	24.4	24.4
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	28.8	28.5	29.3	29.3
All	12.3	87.7	0.2	100.0	280	1.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	16.8

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2019 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	1,350	2.1	4,600	0.1	-4,010	-0.3	8,600	0.1	-87.2
10-20	2,570	4.0	15,590	0.4	-4,770	-0.7	20,360	0.6	-30.6
20-30	3,080	4.8	25,390	0.7	-5,510	-0.9	30,890	1.0	-21.7
30-40	3,160	4.9	35,340	1.0	-4,980	-0.9	40,320	1.4	-14.1
40-50	2,870	4.4	45,550	1.2	-3,600	-0.6	49,150	1.5	-7.9
50-75	7,110	11.0	63,260	4.0	-900	-0.3	64,150	4.9	-1.4
75-100	7,640	11.8	88,620	6.1	4,040	1.7	84,590	7.0	4.6
100-200	20,960	32.4	146,110	27.5	17,070	19.3	129,040	29.2	11.7
200-500	12,400	19.2	291,980	32.5	58,720	39.3	233,260	31.2	20.1
500-1,000	1,630	2.5	677,550	10.0	165,630	14.6	511,930	9.0	24.4
More than 1,000	660	1.0	2,758,470	16.4	807,750	28.8	1,950,720	13.9	29.3
All	64,640	100.0	172,110	100.0	28,690	100.0	143,420	100.0	16.7

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0920-2).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

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(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

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(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T21-0054
Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit
Baseline: Current Law (After Passage of the American Rescue Plan Act)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2020 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	68.9	31.1	9.6	2.7	1,260	-18.5	-159.3	-10.9	-107.6	-87.7
10-20	82.1	17.9	12.3	20.5	2,920	-34.6	-645.9	-35.5	-55.2	-36.1
20-30	86.3	13.7	10.6	30.6	3,580	-41.4	-806.2	-39.7	-34.3	-20.1
30-40	83.5	16.6	6.7	19.2	2,820	-42.0	-498.5	-24.3	-18.9	-11.0
40-50	80.6	19.4	4.2	12.1	2,110	-45.5	-289.9	-13.3	-10.2	-5.6
50-75	53.7	46.3	1.9	12.2	1,210	-88.4	-150.4	-1.5	-2.2	-0.3
75-100	19.6	80.4	0.5	2.1	370	7.6	302.8	27.4	5.6	6.0
100-200	3.7	96.3	0.1	0.4	70	0.4	1,139.6	96.2	13.3	13.3
200-500	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	10	0.0	562.2	47.3	21.4	21.4
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	142.2	12.0	27.7	27.7
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	513.9	43.2	28.7	28.7
All	59.7	40.3	3.1	100.0	1,880	1,089.3	100.0	100.0	0.3	3.4

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2019 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	940	4.0	6,350	0.4	-6,830	-159.3	13,190	0.9	-107.6
10-20	3,080	13.2	15,330	3.4	-8,460	-645.9	23,780	5.2	-55.2
20-30	3,770	16.1	25,180	6.7	-8,640	-806.2	33,810	9.1	-34.3
30-40	3,000	12.8	35,460	7.6	-6,720	-498.5	42,170	9.0	-18.9
40-50	2,520	10.8	45,430	8.1	-4,640	-289.9	50,060	9.0	-10.2
50-75	4,430	19.0	61,750	19.4	-1,370	-150.4	63,120	19.9	-2.2
75-100	2,510	10.8	86,940	15.5	4,860	302.8	82,080	14.7	5.6
100-200	2,590	11.1	133,640	24.6	17,750	1,139.6	115,890	21.4	13.3
200-500	400	1.7	265,400	7.5	56,870	562.2	208,530	5.9	21.4
500-1,000	30	0.1	669,730	1.5	185,490	142.2	484,240	1.1	27.7
More than 1,000	20	0.1	4,535,190	5.1	1,300,420	513.9	3,234,770	3.7	28.7
All	23,380	100.0	60,200	100.0	170	100.0	60,030	100.0	0.3

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0920-2).

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Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit
Baseline: Current Law (After Passage of the American Rescue Plan Act)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2020 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	69.4	30.6	9.4	2.9	1,350	-17.1	-1.2	-0.9	-122.3	-101.4
10-20	82.9	17.1	12.4	20.3	3,030	-33.3	-4.4	-2.7	-59.5	-39.7
20-30	84.2	15.8	10.4	29.2	3,600	-38.3	-5.5	-3.1	-37.3	-23.0
30-40	84.0	16.0	7.0	19.7	3,040	-37.8	-3.7	-2.2	-22.8	-14.2
40-50	81.4	18.6	4.4	11.7	2,240	-38.6	-2.2	-1.2	-12.8	-7.8
50-75	55.4	44.6	1.9	12.7	1,230	-43.0	-2.1	-1.1	-4.6	-2.6
75-100	18.2	81.8	0.4	2.5	320	11.7	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.5
100-200	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.6	30	0.2	20.4	19.1	11.0	11.0
200-500	*	**	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	44.5	41.5	20.6	20.6
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	17.7	16.5	25.6	25.6
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	34.9	32.6	29.7	29.7
All	40.1	59.9	1.1	100.0	1,290	7.1	100.0	100.0	13.5	14.5

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2019 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	1,450	2.7	6,460	0.1	-7,900	-1.2	14,360	0.3	-122.3
10-20	4,570	8.6	15,320	1.0	-9,110	-4.4	24,430	1.8	-59.5
20-30	5,540	10.4	25,230	2.0	-9,410	-5.5	34,640	3.1	-37.3
30-40	4,420	8.3	35,340	2.2	-8,050	-3.7	43,390	3.1	-22.8
40-50	3,580	6.7	45,490	2.3	-5,800	-2.2	51,290	3.0	-12.8
50-75	7,060	13.3	62,370	6.2	-2,860	-2.1	65,230	7.5	-4.6
75-100	5,420	10.2	87,990	6.7	2,720	1.5	85,270	7.6	3.1
100-200	12,300	23.2	144,920	25.2	15,920	20.4	129,010	25.9	11.0
200-500	7,080	13.3	291,700	29.2	60,160	44.5	231,550	26.8	20.6
500-1,000	980	1.8	677,510	9.3	173,150	17.7	504,360	8.0	25.6
More than 1,000	410	0.8	2,767,590	15.9	822,080	34.9	1,945,510	12.9	29.7
All	53,110	100.0	133,330	100.0	18,040	100.0	115,290	100.0	13.5

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0920-2).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of Mar 11, 2021 including provisions in H.R.1319, The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. Table shows the tax benefits of the earned income tax credit under current law (as modified by H.R. 1319).

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T21-0054
Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit
Baseline: Current Law (After Passage of the American Rescue Plan Act)
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹
Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2020 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-Tax Income ⁴	Share of Total Benefit	Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit			Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes ⁵	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	10.1	89.9	1.2	3.5	80	-4.3	-0.6	-0.6	-39.1	-37.5
10-20	7.5	92.5	0.6	13.3	100	-5.9	-1.8	-1.6	-10.8	-10.1
20-30	8.9	91.2	0.4	15.1	100	-7.4	-1.6	-1.5	-5.6	-5.1
30-40	11.1	89.0	0.4	17.9	140	-11.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.5	-3.1
40-50	11.1	89.0	0.3	17.5	160	-21.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.6	-1.3
50-75	9.9	90.1	0.2	22.1	110	11.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8
75-100	5.6	94.5	0.1	6.7	50	1.1	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3
100-200	1.2	98.8	0.0	2.1	10	0.1	23.5	23.3	10.7	10.7
200-500	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	28.3	28.1	17.7	17.7
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	11.4	11.3	23.0	23.0
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	36.5	36.2	29.1	29.1
All	6.9	93.1	0.1	100.0	80	0.8	100.0	100.0	11.5	11.5

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2021 ¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2019 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁴		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	1,570	3.5	4,780	0.2	-1,870	-0.6	6,660	0.3	-39.1
10-20	4,750	10.7	15,820	1.9	-1,700	-1.8	17,520	2.3	-10.8
20-30	5,250	11.8	25,200	3.3	-1,400	-1.6	26,600	3.9	-5.6
30-40	4,590	10.4	35,390	4.0	-1,240	-1.2	36,620	4.7	-3.5
40-50	3,990	9.0	45,400	4.5	-740	-0.6	46,140	5.2	-1.6
50-75	7,190	16.2	62,110	11.1	980	1.5	61,130	12.3	1.6
75-100	4,800	10.8	87,710	10.5	4,590	4.8	83,120	11.2	5.2
100-200	7,300	16.5	139,060	25.2	14,820	23.5	124,240	25.5	10.7
200-500	2,530	5.7	291,510	18.3	51,540	28.3	239,980	17.0	17.7
500-1,000	340	0.8	677,480	5.7	156,110	11.4	521,370	4.9	23.0
More than 1,000	190	0.4	3,128,020	14.4	909,480	36.5	2,218,540	11.5	29.1
All	44,350	100.0	90,750	100.0	10,390	100.0	80,360	100.0	11.5

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0920-2).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of Mar 11, 2021 including provisions in H.R.1319, The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. Table shows the tax benefits of the earned income tax credit under current law (as modified by H.R. 1319).

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

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(5) For income categories for which the baseline tax burden is negative, a negative value for the tax benefit as a percent of federal tax indicates a net increase in federal subsidies, and a positive value indicates a net decrease in federal subsidies.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.