Family Net Worth, by Selected Characteristics of Families, 1989-2019 Survey
[Thousands of 2019 dollars]

| Family characteristic | 1989 |  | 1992 |  | 1995 |  | 1998 |  | 2001 |  | 2004 |  | 2007 |  | 2010 |  | 2013 |  | 2016 |  | 2019 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean | Median | Mean |
| All families | 594 | 5377 | 589 | 5334 | 596 | \$356 | \$113 | \$446 | \$125 | 5574 | \$126 | 5609 | \$149 | 5687 | \$91 | 5583 | 589 | 5580 | \$103 | \$733 | \$122 | \$747 |
| Percentile of income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 20 | \$4 | \$49 | \$7 | \$60 | \$10 | \$75 | ¢9 | \$78 | $\$ 11$ | $\$ 77$ | \$10 | 997 | $\$ 11$ | $\$ 131$ | $\$^{7}$ | \$138 | \$7 | $\$ 96$ | $\$^{7}$ | 997 | 99 | \$128 |
| 20-39.9 | $\$ 49$ | \$135 | \$50 | \$116 | \$58 | \$134 | \$54 | \$154 | \$56 | $\$ 171$ | $\$ 47$ | $\$ 167$ | \$47 | $\$ 166$ | ${ }^{933}$ | $\$ 153$ | \$24 | $\$ 122$ | \$34 | $\$ 132$ | ${ }_{544}$ | \$142 |
| 40-59.9 | \$84 | $\$ 204$ | \$71 | $\$ 181$ | \$76 | $\$ 169$ | \$84 | \$198 | $\$ 92$ | \$236 | \$98 | \$265 | \$109 | $\$ 260$ | $\$ 77$ | \$232 | $\$ 68$ | $\$ 187$ | \$87 | $\$ 224$ | 996 | \$223 |
| 60-79.9 | \$134 | \$272 | \$135 | \$250 | \$126 | \$267 | \$176 | \$321 | \$205 | \$426 | \$217 | \$460 | \$253 | \$459 | $\$ 150$ | \$345 | \$174 | \$367 | $\$ 178$ | \$397 | \$205 | \$430 |
| 80-89.9 | \$267 | \$445 | \$214 | \$408 | \$214 | \$432 | \$297 | $\$ 518$ | \$379 | \$654 | ${ }^{\$ 426}$ | \$668 | ${ }^{\$ 441}$ | \$758 | \$340 | \$671 | ${ }^{\$ 328}$ | 5692 | \$414 | $\$ 819$ | \$388 | \$835 |
| 90-100 | \$786 | \$2,001 | \$652 | \$1,723 | ${ }_{5596}$ | \$1,836 | \$711 | \$2,441 | \$1,205 | \$3,265 | \$1,255 | \$3,442 | \$1,383 | \$4,082 | \$1,402 | \$3,425 | \$1,246 | \$3,567 | \$1,744 | \$4,813 | \$1,589 | \$4,787 |
| Age of head (years) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 35 | \$16 | $\$ 99$ | \$17 | ${ }^{81}$ | \$20 | \$72 | \$14 | $\$ 106$ | \$17 | \$123 | \$19 | $\$ 100$ | \$14 | $\$ 131$ | \$11 | $\$ 77$ | $\$ 11$ | 983 | \$12 | ${ }_{981}$ | $\$_{14}$ | 976 |
| 35-44 | \$112 | \$295 | \$80 | \$238 | $\$ 87$ | \$240 | \$100 | $\$ 309$ | \$113 | 5376 | 994 | \$406 | \$109 | \$403 | \$50 | \$255 | \$52 | $\$^{382}$ | \$64 | \$307 | \$91 | \$438 |
| 45-54 | \$195 | $\$ 561$ | \$140 | \$481 | \$155 | \$502 | \$166 | \$572 | \$194 | \$711 | \$197 | \$738 | \$228 | $\$ 818$ | ${ }^{\$ 138}$ | $\$ 672$ | ${ }^{\$ 116}$ | \$578 | \$132 | $\$ 770$ | $\$ 169$ | $\$ 834$ |
| 55-64 | \$195 | 5613 | $\$^{203}$ | \$607 | ${ }^{193}$ | 5639 | \$201 | \$839 | \$268 | \$1,064 | \$342 | \$1,149 | 5313 | \$1,156 | \$211 | \$1,036 | \$182 | \$873 | $\$ 199$ | \$1,238 | $\$ 213$ | \$1,177 |
| 65-74 | \$154 | \$581 | \$176 | \$515 | \$185 | \$584 | \$230 | \$734 | ${ }^{5257}$ | \$977 | \$258 | $\$ 938$ | ${ }^{2296}$ | \$1,251 | \$244 | \$993 | \$255 | \$1,150 | \$238 | \$1,126 | \$266 | \$1,216 |
| 75 or more | \$144 | 5480 | \$155 | \$383 | \$155 | \$434 | \$198 | \$488 | \$226 | \$676 | \$221 | \$713 | \$263 | \$789 | \$256 | $\$ 776$ | \$214 | $\$ 671$ | \$282 | \$1,132 | \$255 | \$958 |
| Family structure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single with children) | \$14 | \$126 | \$15 | \$95 | \$20 | \$121 | \$25 | \$165 | \$19 | \$138 | ${ }^{528}$ | \$177 | \$31 | \$220 | \$18 | $\$ 169$ | \$16 | \$142 | \$23 | \$181 | ${ }_{537}$ | \$285 |
| Single, no child, age less than 55 | \$16 | \$149 | \$27 | \$126 | \$29 | \$121 | \$24 | \$144 | \$28 | \$216 | \$29 | \$212 | \$31 | \$257 | \$17 | $\$ 139$ | \$16 | $\$ 163$ | \$15 | \$194 | ${ }^{\$ 16}$ | \$132 |
| Single, no child, age 55 or more | \$81 | \$244 | \$105 | \$280 | \$118 | 5331 | \$137 | \$387 | \$132 | \$421 | $\$ 159$ | \$476 | \$178 | \$482 | $\$ 119$ | $\$ 449$ | \$118 | \$409 | \$122 | $\$ 540$ | $\$ 120$ | \$445 |
| Couple with child(ren) | \$125 | \$405 | \$108 | \$370 | \$110 | \$362 | \$137 | \$473 | \$165 | \$638 | \$166 | $\$ 685$ | \$174 | $\$ 740$ | \$102 | \$650 | \$102 | \$645 | \$125 | $\$ 765$ | \$166 | \$879 |
| Couple, no child | \$223 | \$799 | \$185 | \$564 | \$193 | \$606 | \$234 | \$758 | \$254 | \$931 | ${ }^{283}$ | \$1,021 | \$276 | \$1,172 | \$242 | \$1,014 | \$235 | \$1,034 | \$240 | \$1,330 | \$252 | \$1,315 |
| Education of head |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school diploma | \$48 | \$166 | \$33 | \$125 | \$38 | \$140 | \$33 | \$124 | \$37 | \$152 | ${ }^{528}$ | \$185 | ${ }^{441}$ | \$176 | $\$ 19$ | \$130 | \$19 | \$119 | $\$^{24}$ | \$167 | ${ }_{521}$ | $\$ 138$ |
| High school diploma | \$73 | \$224 | \$69 | \$200 | \$86 | \$222 | 585 | $\$ 248$ | $\$ 84$ | \$222 | ${ }_{993}$ | $\$ 268$ | 599 | 5311 | 567 | $\$ 255$ | \$58 | $\$ 219$ | \$71 | $\$ 265$ | 874 | $\$ 305$ |
| Some college | 593 | \$368 | \$103 | \$301 | $\$ 84$ | \$305 | \$120 | \$354 | \$120 | 5395 | \$107 | $\$ 410$ | \$120 | $\$ 446$ | $\$ 67$ | \$322 | \$55 | \$350 | \$70 | \$362 | ${ }_{989}$ | \$374 |
| College degree | \$253 | \$816 | \$196 | \$663 | \$202 | \$737 | \$271 | 5966 | \$351 | \$1,312 | \$365 | \$1,310 | \$400 | \$1,551 | \$292 | \$1,315 | \$304 | \$1,278 | \$311 | \$1,600 | \$309 | \$1,517 |
| Race or ethnicity fr essondent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White non-Hispanic | \$144 | \$460 | \$125 | \$399 | \$128 | ${ }^{\$ 421}$ | \$151 | \$533 | \$178 | $\$ 706$ | \$191 | $\$ 763$ | ${ }^{2} 12$ | \$855 | \$153 | $\$ 765$ | \$156 | $\$ 765$ | \$182 | 9989 | $\$ 189$ | $\$ 981$ |
| Black or Aftican-American non-Hispanic | \$9 | ${ }^{883}$ | \$18 | ${ }^{886}$ | $\$ 18$ | \$73 | \$24 | $\$ 101$ | $\$ 28$ | $\$ 103$ | \$28 | $\$ 152$ | \$26 | $\$ 166$ | \$19 | ${ }^{9117}$ | \$14 | $\$ 109$ | \$18 | $\$ 147$ | ${ }^{\$ 24}$ | \$142 |
| Hispanic or Latino | \$10 | \$90 | \$12 | \$97 | \$21 | $\$ 103$ | \$15 | \$137 | \$17 | \$128 | \$21 | \$169 | \$26 | \$230 | \$20 | \$136 | \$15 | \$118 | $\$ 22$ | $\$ 204$ | ${ }_{936}$ | \$166 |
| Other or Multiple Race | \$72 | \$326 | \$66 | \$354 | \$52 | \$345 | \$60 | \$344 | \$76 | ${ }^{544}$ | \$96 | \$395 | \$75 | ${ }_{5487}$ | \$50 | \$394 | \$45 | \$409 | \$69 | ${ }^{9487}$ | \$75 | \$657 |
| Current work status of head |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working for someone else | $\$ 76$ | \$228 | \$71 | \$220 | $\$ 83$ | \$230 | \$82 | \$266 | 994 | 5329 | 991 | \$366 | \$116 | \$434 | 965 | \$351 | 968 | $\$ 346$ | \$75 | \$439 | 990 | \$441 |
| Selt-employed | ${ }^{\$ 337}$ | \$1,322 | ${ }^{263}$ | \$1,075 | ${ }^{2661}$ | \$1,179 | ${ }^{5391}$ | \$1,453 | ${ }_{505}$ | \$1,803 | ${ }^{5472}$ | \$1,930 | ${ }^{4480}$ | \$2,414 | ${ }_{\$ 335}$ | \$2,026 | ${ }^{\$ 395}$ | \$2,329 | ${ }^{5332}$ | \$2,531 | \$380 | \$2,686 |
| Retired | \$135 | ${ }^{5371}$ | \$126 | 5339 | \$136 | \$377 | \$178 | ${ }^{4} 476$ | \$167 | \$659 | \$190 | ${ }^{5636}$ | \$199 | 5671 | $\$ 177$ | 9570 | \$141 | \$550 | \$168 | \$755 | \$175 | \$706 |
| Other not working | $\$ 1$ | 593 | ${ }^{96}$ | \$95 | \$6 | 595 | ${ }^{96}$ | \$170 | \$11 | \$257 | \$16 | \$220 | $\$ 7$ | \$153 | \$14 | \$159 | \$10 | \$148 | ${ }^{99}$ | \$109 | ${ }^{111}$ | \$223 |
| Current occupation of head |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managerial or protessional | \$222 | \$763 | \$182 | \$675 | \$185 | \$727 | \$209 | \$856 | ${ }^{2886}$ | \$1,111 | \$268 | \$1,172 | \$305 | \$1,379 | \$196 | \$1,221 | $\$^{212}$ | \$1,151 | \$218 | \$1,428 | $\$ 227$ | \$1,396 |
| Technical, sales, or serices | $\$ 56$ | \$260 | \$65 | \$246 | \$62 | \$267 | $\$ 65$ | \$303 | $\$ 67$ | \$285 | $\$ 61$ | \$336 | 591 | 5383 | \$38 | \$257 | \$35 | $\$ 294$ | \$46 | $\$ 347$ | ${ }_{661}$ | $\$ 390$ |
| Other occupation | $\$ 74$ | 5222 | $\$ 59$ | \$156 | \$76 | $\$ 189$ | \$78 | \$198 | \$72 | \$197 | $\$ 77$ | \$200 | $\$ 80$ | \$237 | \$55 | \$191 | \$54 | $\$ 189$ | \$55 | \$217 | \$76 | \$291 |
| Reitired or other not working | 588 | ${ }^{5313}$ | \$89 | \$281 | \$104 | \$320 | \$129 | ${ }^{5423}$ | \$140 | $\$ 593$ | \$150 | \$571 | \$159 | \$590 | \$110 | \$482 | \$100 | ${ }^{\$ 474}$ | \$124 | \$654 | \$140 | \$641 |
| Housing staus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owner | \$200 | \$542 | \$177 | \$484 | \$173 | $\$ 510$ | \$208 | 5639 | \$249 | 5810 | \$250 | 5849 | \$290 | $\$ 961$ | \$204 | \$834 | \$215 | $\$ 849$ | \$246 |  | \$255 |  |
| Renter or other | ${ }^{\$ 4}$ | \$84 | ${ }^{96}$ | \$69 | \$8 | \$73 | \$7 | \$68 | \$7 | \$80 | ${ }^{\$ 5}$ | \$73 | \$6 | \$88 | ${ }^{96}$ | \$67 | ${ }^{96}$ | \$77 | ${ }^{45}$ | ${ }_{996}$ | ${ }^{96}$ | ${ }_{996}$ |
| Percentile of net wort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25 | \$0 | -51 | \$1 | -\$1 | \$2 | \$0 | \$1 | - 93 | \$2 | \$0 | \$2 | - 52 | \$2 | - 93 | $\dagger$ | - $\$ 14$ | $\dagger$ | -\$14 | \$0 | -\$13 | so | \$14 |
| 25-49.9 | \$42 | \$46 | \$42 | ${ }_{546}$ | \$47 | \$51 | \$52 | 957 | \$59 | \$64 | $\$ 59$ | \$64 | $\$ 67$ | $\$ 72$ | ${ }^{3} 88$ | \$42 | \$34 | \$39 | \$42 | \$48 | ${ }^{558}$ | \$58 |
| 50-74.9 | \$174 | \$178 | \$157 | \$162 | \$159 | $\$ 166$ | \$190 | \$202 | \$228 | \$242 | \$232 | \$252 | \$272 | $\$ 281$ | $\$ 185$ | \$198 | $\$ 185$ | \$195 | \$204 | $\$ 217$ | $\$ 224$ | \$236 |
| 75-8999 | ${ }^{4421}$ | ${ }_{\$ 4535}$ | \$365 | \$392 | \$370 | \$399 | \$489 | ${ }_{5}^{5508}$ | ${ }^{\$ 623}$ | ${ }^{\$ 653}$ | \$691 | \$717 | ${ }^{\$ 706}$ | ${ }^{\$ 726}$ | \$565 | \$619 | \$555 | \$600 | ${ }^{\$ 643}$ | \$701 | ${ }^{\$ 653}$ | \$704 |
| 90-100 | \$1,374 | \$2,525 | \$1,194 | \$2,239 | \$1,142 | \$2,416 | \$1,416 | \$3,058 | \$1,902 | \$3,994 | \$1,938 | \$4,228 | \$2,342 | \$4,907 | \$2,196 | \$4,338 | \$2,055 | \$4,351 | \$2,538 | \$5,649 | \$2,598 | \$5,710 |

Source: The Federal Reserve Board, 2019 Survey of Consumer Finances, October 2020.
Notes: (a) Net Worth is calculated by summing the values of total financial and nonfinancial assets and subtracting the value of total deb
(b) For questions on income, respondents were asked to base their answers on the calendar year preceding the interview. For questions on saving. respondents were asked to
(c) Financial assets include transaction accounts, certififates of deposit, savings bonds, bonds, stocks, pooled investment funds, retirement accounts, cash value life insurance, other managed assets, and other miscellaneous financial assets. Nonfinancial assets include vehicles, primary residence, other residential property or equity in residential property, business equity, and other miscellaneous nonfinancial assets. Debt includes mortgages and home equity loans, installiment loans for educacation or vehicles, credit card

components, vehicles and primary residences are the two most common nonfinancial components, and credit card balances and installment loans are the two most common debt
components.

