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Click on PDF or Excel link above for additional tables containing more detail and breakdowns by filing status and demographic groups.

#### **Table T20-0197**

## Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks

#### **Baseline: Current Law**

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2019 Summary Table

		Tax Units with Ta	x Increase or Cut <sup>4</sup>		Percent Change	Share of Total	Average	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Expanded Cash Income Percentile 2,3	With T	ax Cut	With Tax	Increase	in After-Tax	Federal Tax	Federal Tax	Change (9/	Under the
Percentile *	Pct of Tax Units	Avg Tax Change (\$)	Pct of Tax Units	Avg Tax Change (\$)	Income <sup>5</sup>	Change	Change (\$)	Change (% Points)	Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0	0.2	210	0.0	0.1	0	0.0	3.2
Second Quintile	0.0	0	1.3	400	0.0	0.7	10	0.0	7.9
Middle Quintile	0.0	0	5.3	800	-0.1	5.2	40	0.1	13.1
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	0.0	0	13.4	1,300	-0.2	17.5	170	0.1	16.9
Top Quintile	0.0	0	32.9	2,740	-0.3	76.5	900	0.2	24.1
All	0.0	0	8.3	2,000	-0.2	100.0	170	0.2	19.0
Addendum									
80-90	0.0	0	24.0	1,700	-0.3	17.9	410	0.2	19.8
90-95	0.0	0	33.7	2,210	-0.3	15.7	750	0.3	21.8
95-99	0.0	0	48.7	3,490	-0.5	27.8	1,700	0.4	23.6
Top 1 Percent	0.0	0	60.8	6,260	-0.2	15.2	3,810	0.2	29.6
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	0	53.8	7,320	-0.1	1.6	3,940	0.0	30.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2

Proposal: 0.2

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$25,300; 40% \$50,700; 60% \$91,200; 80% \$163,600; 90% \$239,600; 95% \$339,200; 99% \$818,700; 99.9% \$3,803,800.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

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#### **Table T20-0197**

## Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks

### **Baseline: Current Law**

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2019 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units <sup>4</sup>	Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federa	al Tax Change	Share of Feder	al Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>	
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup>	Federal Tax Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.2
<b>Second Quintile</b>	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	10	0.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	7.9
<b>Middle Quintile</b>	0.0	5.3	-0.1	5.2	40	0.5	0.0	9.7	0.1	13.1
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	0.0	13.4	-0.2	17.5	170	0.9	0.0	18.4	0.1	16.9
<b>Top Quintile</b>	0.0	32.9	-0.3	76.5	900	1.0	0.1	67.7	0.2	24.1
All	0.0	8.3	-0.2	100.0	170	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.2	19.0
Addendum										
80-90	0.0	24.0	-0.3	17.9	410	1.1	0.0	14.9	0.2	19.8
90-95	0.0	33.7	-0.3	15.7	750	1.2	0.0	11.3	0.3	21.8
95-99	0.0	48.7	-0.5	27.8	1,700	1.5	0.1	16.0	0.4	23.6
Top 1 Percent	0.0	60.8	-0.2	15.2	3,810	0.5	-0.1	25.6	0.2	29.6
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	53.8	-0.1	1.6	3,940	0.1	-0.1	12.4	0.0	30.1

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	come	Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>5</sup>	Average
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	45,510	26.1	14,230	3.7	450	0.6	13,780	4.5	3.2
Second Quintile	38,660	22.1	37,040	8.3	2,910	3.4	34,130	9.4	7.9
Middle Quintile	35,420	20.3	68,690	14.0	8,930	9.7	59,760	15.0	13.0
Fourth Quintile	29,260	16.8	122,090	20.6	20,490	18.4	101,590	21.1	16.8
Top Quintile	24,600	14.1	376,170	53.4	89,790	67.7	286,390	50.1	23.9
All	174,690	100.0	99,280	100.0	18,690	100.0	80,590	100.0	18.8
Addendum									
80-90	12,660	7.3	195,480	14.3	38,330	14.9	157,140	14.1	19.6
90-95	6,070	3.5	281,420	9.9	60,460	11.2	220,960	9.5	21.5
95-99	4,720	2.7	473,040	12.9	110,120	15.9	362,920	12.2	23.3
Top 1 Percent	1,160	0.7	2,460,110	16.4	725,150	25.6	1,734,960	14.2	29.5
Top 0.1 Percent	120	0.1	11,474,060	7.8	3,452,210	12.5	8,021,850	6.7	30.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2

Proposal: 0.2

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm}}$ 

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

<sup>(3)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$25,300; 40% \$50,700; 60% \$91,200; 80% \$163,600; 90% \$239,600; 95% \$339,200; 99% \$818,700; 99.9% \$3,803,800.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

<sup>(5)</sup> After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

<sup>(6)</sup> Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

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#### **Table T20-0197**

### Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks **Baseline: Current Law**

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup> **Detail Table**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units 4	Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federa	al Tax Change	Share of Fed	leral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income ⁵	Federal Tax - Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.7
<b>Second Quintile</b>	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	*	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	6.3
Middle Quintile	0.0	3.6	-0.1	3.1	30	0.4	0.0	7.9	0.0	12.0
Fourth Quintile	0.0	10.8	-0.2	15.0	130	0.8	0.0	17.5	0.1	16.4
Top Quintile	0.0	30.0	-0.3	81.6	760	1.0	0.1	72.2	0.2	23.9
All	0.0	8.3	-0.2	100.0	170	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.2	19.0
Addendum										
80-90	0.0	21.3	-0.3	18.3	330	1.0	0.0	16.1	0.2	19.8
90-95	0.0	32.0	-0.3	16.1	600	1.2	0.0	12.2	0.3	21.5
95-99	0.0	44.1	-0.5	30.4	1,460	1.6	0.1	17.4	0.4	23.3
Top 1 Percent	0.0	57.3	-0.2	16.8	3,500	0.6	-0.1	26.5	0.2	29.4
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	50.7	-0.1	1.8	3,610	0.1	-0.1	12.9	0.0	30.1

### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes** by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 1

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	come	Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>5</sup>	Average
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	37,530	21.5	13,360	2.9	-90	-0.1	13,450	3.6	-0.7
Second Quintile	36,320	20.8	32,990	6.9	2,090	2.3	30,900	8.0	6.3
Middle Quintile	35,680	20.4	60,760	12.5	7,280	8.0	53,480	13.6	12.0
Fourth Quintile	32,850	18.8	106,640	20.2	17,380	17.5	89,260	20.8	16.3
Top Quintile	31,070	17.8	320,850	57.5	75,780	72.1	245,070	54.1	23.6
All	174,690	100.0	99,280	100.0	18,690	100.0	80,590	100.0	18.8
Addendum									
80-90	15,940	9.1	167,490	15.4	32,880	16.1	134,610	15.2	19.6
90-95	7,710	4.4	242,810	10.8	51,700	12.2	191,110	10.5	21.3
95-99	6,040	3.5	407,300	14.2	93,360	17.3	313,940	13.5	22.9
Top 1 Percent	1,390	0.8	2,142,400	17.1	626,570	26.6	1,515,830	14.9	29.3
Top 0.1 Percent	140	0.1	10,023,310	8.1	3,013,960	13.0	7,009,360	7.0	30.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2

Proposal: 0.2

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$17,600; 40% \$34,500; 60% \$59,600; 80% \$100,200; 90% \$145,100; 95% \$203,500; 99% \$472,700; 99.9% \$2,217,700.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

#### **Table T20-0197**

# Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks

### **Baseline: Current Law**

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Single Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units <sup>4</sup>	Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federa	al Tax Change	Share of Feder	ral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup>	Federal Tax Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.9
<b>Second Quintile</b>	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	*	0.1	-0.1	5.7	0.0	8.9
Middle Quintile	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.8	20	0.3	-0.1	14.1	0.0	13.5
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	0.0	10.6	-0.2	18.1	110	0.8	0.0	22.5	0.1	17.7
<b>Top Quintile</b>	0.0	31.3	-0.4	77.6	660	1.4	0.2	56.0	0.3	24.3
All	0.0	6.0	-0.2	100.0	90	1.0	0.0	100.0	0.2	17.9
Addendum										
80-90	0.0	24.7	-0.4	23.6	350	1.4	0.1	16.7	0.3	21.1
90-95	0.0	35.3	-0.5	16.8	610	1.7	0.1	10.1	0.4	22.1
95-99	0.0	45.1	-0.7	27.2	1,430	2.2	0.2	12.4	0.5	23.9
Top 1 Percent	0.0	50.8	-0.3	10.0	2,820	0.6	-0.1	16.7	0.2	31.4
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	44.1	-0.1	1.3	3,170	0.2	-0.1	8.5	0.1	31.6

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	come	Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>5</sup>	Average  — Federal Tax
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	22,850	27.3	10,490	5.4	510	1.5	9,980	6.2	4.9
Second Quintile	19,960	23.8	25,770	11.5	2,290	5.8	23,480	12.8	8.9
Middle Quintile	18,020	21.5	46,460	18.8	6,250	14.3	40,210	19.8	13.5
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	13,160	15.7	77,080	22.8	13,520	22.5	63,560	22.8	17.5
<b>Top Quintile</b>	9,180	11.0	200,460	41.3	48,040	55.8	152,430	38.2	24.0
All	83,830	100.0	53,160	100.0	9,430	100.0	43,730	100.0	17.7
Addendum									
80-90	5,270	6.3	119,780	14.2	24,900	16.6	94,880	13.7	20.8
90-95	2,150	2.6	170,260	8.2	36,940	10.1	133,320	7.8	21.7
95-99	1,480	1.8	281,630	9.3	65,790	12.3	215,840	8.7	23.4
Top 1 Percent	270	0.3	1,551,190	9.6	484,150	16.8	1,067,040	8.0	31.2
Top 0.1 Percent	30	0.0	6,714,230	4.9	2,116,190	8.6	4,598,030	4.0	31.5

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

### $\underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm}}$

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$17,600; 40% \$34,500; 60% \$59,600; 80% \$100,200; 90% \$145,100; 95% \$203,500; 99% \$472,700; 99.9% \$2,217,700.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

#### **Table T20-0197**

# Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks

### **Baseline: Current Law**

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units 4	Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federa	al Tax Change	Share of Feder	ral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup>	Federal Tax - Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6
<b>Second Quintile</b>	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	5.1
Middle Quintile	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.7	30	0.3	0.0	4.5	0.0	10.9
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	0.0	10.5	-0.1	11.8	140	0.7	0.0	14.8	0.1	15.7
<b>Top Quintile</b>	0.0	29.3	-0.3	86.4	800	0.9	0.1	79.7	0.2	23.7
All	0.0	12.6	-0.2	100.0	290	0.8	0.0	100.0	0.2	20.2
ddendum										
80-90	0.0	19.3	-0.2	16.3	320	0.9	0.0	16.1	0.2	19.3
90-95	0.0	29.8	-0.3	16.0	580	1.0	0.0	13.5	0.2	21.4
95-99	0.0	43.5	-0.4	33.6	1,460	1.4	0.1	20.2	0.3	23.1
Top 1 Percent	0.0	59.2	-0.2	20.5	3,690	0.6	-0.1	29.9	0.2	29.1
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	53.1	-0.1	2.0	3,880	0.1	-0.1	13.8	0.0	30.0

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	come	Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>5</sup>	Average
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	7,310	11.4	17,320	1.1	-100	0.0	17,420	1.4	-0.6
<b>Second Quintile</b>	8,470	13.2	43,280	3.3	2,210	0.8	41,070	3.9	5.1
Middle Quintile	11,720	18.2	79,750	8.4	8,620	4.5	71,120	9.4	10.8
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	16,220	25.2	131,120	19.1	20,380	14.8	110,740	20.2	15.5
<b>Top Quintile</b>	20,200	31.4	375,860	68.2	88,150	79.7	287,710	65.3	23.5
All	64,370	100.0	173,090	100.0	34,720	100.0	138,370	100.0	20.1
Addendum									
80-90	9,640	15.0	194,930	16.9	37,360	16.1	157,570	17.1	19.2
90-95	5,180	8.0	275,400	12.8	58,320	13.5	217,080	12.6	21.2
95-99	4,340	6.7	453,720	17.7	103,330	20.1	350,390	17.1	22.8
Top 1 Percent	1,040	1.6	2,222,510	20.8	642,360	30.0	1,580,150	18.5	28.9
Top 0.1 Percent	100	0.2	10,610,780	9.3	3,175,970	13.9	7,434,820	8.1	29.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

### $\underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm}}$

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$17,600; 40% \$34,500; 60% \$59,600; 80% \$100,200; 90% \$145,100; 95% \$203,500; 99% \$472,700; 99.9% \$2,217,700.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm}}$ 

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

#### **Table T20-0197**

# Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks

### **Baseline: Current Law**

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units 4	Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federa	al Tax Change	Share of Feder	ral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup>	Federal Tax - Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1	-9.2	0.0	-11.3
<b>Second Quintile</b>	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	*	0.2	-0.1	5.6	0.0	3.0
Middle Quintile	0.0	4.6	-0.1	11.7	40	0.5	-0.1	24.3	0.1	11.1
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	0.0	13.1	-0.3	34.7	230	1.2	0.0	31.9	0.2	17.0
<b>Top Quintile</b>	0.0	34.6	-0.4	52.4	830	1.2	0.1	47.4	0.3	24.0
All	0.0	4.4	-0.1	100.0	80	1.1	0.0	100.0	0.1	11.5
ddendum										
80-90	0.0	25.0	-0.3	18.0	440	1.3	0.0	15.5	0.3	20.2
90-95	0.0	49.4	-0.6	14.4	1,010	2.1	0.1	7.8	0.5	21.8
95-99	0.0	57.7	-0.8	13.3	2,140	2.3	0.1	6.5	0.6	24.9
Top 1 Percent	0.0	62.1	-0.2	6.8	4,270	0.4	-0.1	17.7	0.1	30.1
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	53.6	0.0	0.7	4,080	0.1	-0.1	12.0	0.0	30.0

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		ax Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>5</sup>	Average — Federal Tax
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	6,990	30.2	18,700	9.4	-2,110	-9.3	20,800	11.8	-11.3
Second Quintile	7,270	31.4	41,080	21.5	1,230	5.7	39,850	23.5	3.0
Middle Quintile	5,020	21.7	69,480	25.1	7,670	24.4	61,810	25.2	11.0
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	2,710	11.7	110,260	21.4	18,560	31.8	91,700	20.1	16.8
<b>Top Quintile</b>	1,130	4.9	279,460	22.6	66,370	47.4	213,090	19.5	23.8
All	23,150	100.0	60,140	100.0	6,820	100.0	53,320	100.0	11.3
Addendum									
80-90	740	3.2	166,080	8.8	33,100	15.4	132,980	7.9	19.9
90-95	250	1.1	226,300	4.1	48,320	7.8	177,980	3.7	21.4
95-99	110	0.5	378,480	3.0	91,980	6.4	286,500	2.6	24.3
Top 1 Percent	30	0.1	3,340,980	6.7	1,000,360	17.8	2,340,620	5.3	29.9
Top 0.1 Percent	*	0.0	21,548,910	4.6	6,459,920	12.1	15,088,990	3.6	30.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

### $\underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm}}$

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$17,600; 40% \$34,500; 60% \$59,600; 80% \$100,200; 90% \$145,100; 95% \$203,500; 99% \$472,700; 99.9% \$2,217,700.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{\text{http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm}}$ 

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

#### **Table T20-0197**

# Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks Baseline: Current Law

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Percent of Tax Units 4		Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federal Tax Change		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>	
	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup>	Federal Tax - Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	0.0	-10.4
Second Quintile	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	*	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.8
Middle Quintile	0.0	5.8	-0.1	3.8	50	0.5	0.0	7.8	0.1	12.2
Fourth Quintile	0.0	16.0	-0.2	17.7	260	1.0	0.0	18.5	0.2	17.5
Top Quintile	0.0	41.4	-0.4	78.2	1,240	1.2	0.1	73.9	0.3	25.2
All	0.0	11.8	-0.3	100.0	280	1.1	0.0	100.0	0.2	19.4
Addendum										
80-90	0.0	29.5	-0.3	16.7	520	1.1	0.0	15.9	0.2	20.9
90-95	0.0	45.1	-0.4	16.2	1,020	1.4	0.0	12.4	0.3	22.9
95-99	0.0	60.4	-0.6	30.0	2,480	1.9	0.1	17.5	0.5	25.0
Top 1 Percent	0.0	70.7	-0.3	15.3	4,810	0.6	-0.1	28.1	0.2	30.0
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	62.1	-0.1	1.5	4,950	0.1	-0.1	13.0	0.0	30.1

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	Average	
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	11,280	21.4	19,610	3.1	-2,040	-1.7	21,640	4.3	-10.4
Second Quintile	11,280	21.4	44,660	7.1	1,680	1.4	42,980	8.5	3.8
Middle Quintile	10,560	20.0	82,740	12.4	10,030	7.8	72,710	13.5	12.1
Fourth Quintile	10,070	19.1	143,570	20.5	24,790	18.5	118,780	21.0	17.3
Top Quintile	9,280	17.6	432,700	56.9	107,630	73.9	325,070	52.9	24.9
All	52,690	100.0	133,830	100.0	25,670	100.0	108,170	100.0	19.2
Addendum									
80-90	4,700	8.9	221,300	14.8	45,780	15.9	175,530	14.5	20.7
90-95	2,330	4.4	318,560	10.5	71,950	12.4	246,610	10.1	22.6
95-99	1,780	3.4	537,770	13.6	131,980	17.3	405,780	12.7	24.5
Top 1 Percent	470	0.9	2,725,070	18.1	813,880	28.2	1,911,190	15.7	29.9
Top 0.1 Percent	50	0.1	12,948,940	8.4	3,887,900	13.1	9,061,040	7.3	30.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$17,600; 40% \$34,500; 60% \$59,600; 80% \$100,200; 90% \$145,100; 95% \$203,500; 99% \$472,700; 99.9% \$2,217,700.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

#### Table T20-0197

# Repeal the Itemized Deduction for Home Mortgage Interest Assuming up to 25% Mortgage Paydown with Bonds and Stocks Baseline: Current Law

### Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Percent of Tax Units 4		Percent Change	Share of Total	Average Federal Tax Change		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>	
	With Tax Cut	With Tax Increase	in After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup>	Federal Tax Change	Dollars	Percent	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal	Change (% Points)	Under the Proposal
Lowest Quintile	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
<b>Second Quintile</b>	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	*	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.3
Middle Quintile	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.6	10	0.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	5.2
Fourth Quintile	0.0	6.3	-0.1	11.5	50	0.5	0.0	13.2	0.1	10.1
Top Quintile	0.0	18.2	-0.2	84.7	400	0.6	0.0	80.1	0.1	21.7
All	0.0	4.7	-0.1	100.0	80	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.1	15.1
Addendum										
80-90	0.0	12.0	-0.1	15.4	140	0.7	0.0	12.9	0.1	14.8
90-95	0.0	18.0	-0.1	13.2	260	0.7	0.0	10.4	0.1	17.3
95-99	0.0	26.5	-0.2	26.0	620	0.8	0.1	16.9	0.2	20.0
Top 1 Percent	0.0	46.5	-0.2	30.1	2,590	0.4	-0.1	39.8	0.1	29.0
Top 0.1 Percent	0.0	43.5	0.0	4.1	2,740	0.1	-0.1	22.1	0.0	30.0

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2019 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	ax Burden	After-Tax In	Average	
Percentile <sup>2,3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup>
Lowest Quintile	6,930	16.3	12,770	2.3	140	0.2	12,630	2.7	1.1
Second Quintile	10,670	25.1	29,690	8.2	670	1.2	29,020	9.4	2.3
Middle Quintile	9,820	23.1	55,150	14.0	2,880	4.9	52,270	15.6	5.2
Fourth Quintile	7,960	18.7	95,830	19.7	9,670	13.2	86,160	20.8	10.1
Top Quintile	6,730	15.8	321,490	55.9	69,280	80.1	252,210	51.6	21.6
All	42,590	100.0	90,980	100.0	13,680	100.0	77,300	100.0	15.0
Addendum									
80-90	3,410	8.0	150,350	13.2	22,080	12.9	128,270	13.3	14.7
90-95	1,630	3.8	216,040	9.1	37,180	10.4	178,860	8.8	17.2
95-99	1,330	3.1	373,320	12.8	74,030	16.9	299,300	12.1	19.8
Top 1 Percent	370	0.9	2,176,670	20.8	628,500	39.9	1,548,170	17.4	28.9
Top 0.1 Percent	50	0.1	9,099,240	11.1	2,727,360	22.2	6,371,880	9.2	30.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-2).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law currently in place as of January 1, 2020. Proposal would repeal the mortgage interest deduction, assuming tax units paying down

up to 25% of mortgage using tax-exempt municipal bonds, taxable bonds, and stocks.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2019 dollars): 20% \$17,600; 40% \$34,500; 60% \$59,600; 80% \$100,200; 90% \$145,100; 95% \$203,500; 99% \$472,700; 99.9% \$2,217,700.
- (4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
- (5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data