

27-Apr-20

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.3%	0.0%	18.3%	3.9%	1.8%	4.0%
New England.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.7	1.3	3.8
Connecticut.....	13.2	--	13.2	3.6	1.3	1.5
Maine.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.1	1.3	5.2
Massachusetts.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.5	1.2	4.8
New Hampshire.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.7	1.2	3.0
Rhode Island.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.5	1.2	5.5
Vermont.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.1	2.7	5.7
Mideast.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.8	1.3	4.7
Delaware.....	22.4	0.0	22.4	4.3	3.0	5.3
District of Columbia.....	23.9	--	23.9	5.0	0.2	7.1
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.7	1.7	3.6
New Jersey.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	4.7	1.3	3.0
New York.....	22.0	--	22.0	5.4	1.1	5.5
Pennsylvania.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.3	1.6	5.0
Great Lakes.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.9	1.9	4.2
Illinois.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.8	1.3	3.3
Indiana.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.4	2.1	4.6
Michigan.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.7
Ohio.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.5	1.8	5.3
Wisconsin.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.0	2.2	4.5
Plains.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.2	2.0	3.8
Iowa.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.5	2.6	3.8
Kansas.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.3	2.5	2.9
Minnesota.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.3	1.9	4.9
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.8	1.4	3.4
Nebraska.....	18.1	0.1	18.0	4.8	2.4	2.9
North Dakota.....	24.6	--	24.6	4.6	2.8	3.9
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.6	1.8	2.7
Southeast.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.6	1.7	3.6
Alabama.....	20.9	--	20.9	3.9	2.6	4.3
Arkansas.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.2	2.1	6.0
Florida.....	15.4	--	15.4	2.8	1.1	2.8
Georgia.....	15.5	--	15.5	4.3	1.3	2.6
Kentucky.....	21.8	--	21.8	4.0	2.5	6.3
Louisiana.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.0	1.7	5.5
Mississippi.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.2	2.8	5.8
North Carolina.....	17.7	--	17.7	3.3	2.2	3.3
South Carolina.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.3	2.1	3.8
Tennessee.....	15.2	--	15.2	3.2	1.2	3.8
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.8	1.8	2.6

West Virginia.....	23.4	--	23.4	4.4	2.5	7.2
Southwest.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.9	2.3	3.5
Arizona.....	16.2	--	16.2	2.8	2.0	4.9
New Mexico.....	25.7	--	25.7	4.5	3.2	7.3
Oklahoma.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.3	2.4	3.9
Texas.....	16.9	--	16.9	4.2	2.3	2.8
Rocky Mountain.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.5	2.4	3.0
Colorado.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.2	2.1	2.7
Idaho.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.1	1.6	3.5
Montana.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.9	2.0	4.7
Utah.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	3.8	3.4	2.9
Wyoming.....	26.8	0.1	26.8	5.7	2.7	2.6
Far West [2].....	19.2	0.1	19.1	3.6	1.8	4.4
California.....	19.4	0.1	19.3	3.5	1.8	4.7
Nevada.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.3	1.1	2.8
Oregon.....	22.5	--	22.5	3.8	2.4	5.3
Washington.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.7	2.9
Alaska.....	30.1	--	30.1	5.5	2.0	6.1
Hawaii.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	2.7	1.6	4.1

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Centers (2017). Date of Access: (30-Mar-2020).

nal Income, FY 2017

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.0%	\$16,820,250
0.7	0.9	0.5	5.0	952,331
1.0	0.9	0.5	4.4	257,714
0.7	1.6	0.5	5.4	62,060
0.7	0.8	0.6	5.2	463,931
0.2	0.9	0.5	4.2	80,122
0.5	0.8	0.8	6.0	55,934
1.2	1.9	0.7	5.3	32,570
1.4	1.0	0.7	5.5	3,016,365
1.2	1.8	0.8	6.0	47,782
1.2	0.8	1.1	8.4	55,510
0.6	0.9	0.7	5.2	368,258
0.9	0.9	0.6	4.6	581,199
1.9	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,281,082
1.5	1.4	0.6	4.5	682,534
1.4	1.2	0.6	4.9	2,283,657
0.8	1.3	0.8	5.6	693,914
1.8	0.8	0.4	4.4	301,008
2.1	0.9	0.6	4.9	460,270
1.6	1.1	0.7	4.8	544,829
1.4	1.9	0.7	4.3	283,636
1.9	1.5	0.6	4.8	1,047,115
2.9	1.9	0.5	4.7	148,043
3.0	1.4	0.6	4.4	141,459
1.1	1.6	0.7	5.1	303,141
2.4	0.9	0.7	4.6	274,976
1.4	1.6	0.5	4.4	97,557
0.7	4.4	0.6	7.6	39,484
0.8	2.4	0.5	4.9	42,455
2.0	1.1	0.7	4.7	3,783,717
3.6	1.3	0.6	4.6	198,916
1.2	1.7	0.5	4.2	123,313
1.5	1.1	0.9	5.2	1,000,624
1.5	0.9	0.6	4.2	460,403
1.9	1.3	0.5	5.3	180,827
1.6	1.2	0.8	6.1	204,517
4.0	1.6	0.7	4.8	109,324
3.0	1.1	0.7	4.0	454,307
3.9	1.1	0.6	4.8	209,180
1.6	0.7	0.6	4.0	305,691
1.6	1.1	0.5	4.5	466,743

1.1	1.8	0.6	5.9	69,873
1.6	1.1	0.7	4.1	1,894,780
0.5	0.8	0.8	4.3	296,649
2.2	1.1	0.8	6.6	83,127
1.3	1.5	0.6	3.9	174,435
1.9	1.2	0.6	3.9	1,340,568
1.6	1.3	0.6	5.5	593,926
1.2	1.1	0.6	5.5	306,411
1.3	1.2	0.6	4.9	71,813
1.1	1.8	0.7	5.6	47,677
2.1	1.4	0.6	5.1	134,804
4.7	2.0	0.7	8.2	33,221
2.2	0.8	0.8	5.6	3,130,703
2.2	0.7	0.8	5.6	2,364,129
1.1	1.5	0.9	5.2	138,386
2.2	1.1	0.7	7.1	199,422
2.4	1.0	0.5	5.1	428,765
1.6	3.3	0.9	10.6	42,301
1.6	0.8	0.6	7.1	75,355

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2017. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

27-Apr-20

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.4%	0.0%	18.4%	3.9%	1.8%	4.0%
New England.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.7	1.3	3.9
Connecticut.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.8	1.3	1.5
Maine.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.1	1.4	5.3
Massachusetts.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.5	1.2	4.9
New Hampshire.....	14.2	--	14.2	3.8	1.3	3.0
Rhode Island.....	19.8	0.0	19.8	4.5	1.3	5.5
Vermont.....	22.9	--	22.9	5.1	2.8	6.0
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.8	1.4	4.5
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.2	2.8	5.3
District of Columbia.....	24.1	--	24.1	4.9	0.3	7.1
Maryland.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.6	1.8	3.4
New Jersey.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	4.9	1.3	3.0
New York.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.5	1.2	5.4
Pennsylvania.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.3	1.6	4.6
Great Lakes.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.0	2.0	4.2
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.9	1.4	3.2
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.4	2.2	4.4
Michigan.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	3.8	2.6	3.8
Ohio.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.4	1.8	5.4
Wisconsin.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.0	2.3	4.5
Plains.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.2	2.1	3.9
Iowa.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.5	2.7	4.2
Kansas.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.5	2.9
Minnesota.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.2	1.7	5.2
Missouri.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	4.8	2.6	2.7
North Dakota.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.7	3.1	3.9
South Dakota.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.4	2.1	2.7
Southeast.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.6	1.7	3.6
Alabama.....	21.0	--	21.0	4.0	2.6	4.4
Arkansas.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.3	2.3	5.8
Florida.....	15.3	--	15.3	2.9	1.1	2.8
Georgia.....	15.6	--	15.6	4.3	1.3	2.7
Kentucky.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.1	2.5	6.4
Louisiana.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.0	1.8	4.5
Mississippi.....	24.2	--	24.2	4.3	3.0	5.8
North Carolina.....	18.2	--	18.2	3.3	2.2	3.3
South Carolina.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.3	2.1	3.8
Tennessee.....	15.4	--	15.4	3.2	1.3	4.0
Virginia.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.7	1.8	2.6

West Virginia.....	24.0	--	24.0	4.6	2.6	7.0
Southwest.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.9	2.2	3.5
Arizona.....	16.3	--	16.3	2.8	2.1	4.6
New Mexico.....	27.0	--	27.0	4.5	3.2	7.7
Oklahoma.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.6	2.4	4.0
Texas.....	16.7	--	16.7	4.1	2.2	2.9
Rocky Mountain.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	2.4	3.1
Colorado.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.2	2.1	2.9
Idaho.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.0	1.6	3.6
Montana.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.0	2.1	3.9
Utah.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.8	3.4	2.9
Wyoming.....	28.1	0.1	28.0	6.2	2.8	2.6
Far West [2].....	19.5	0.1	19.4	3.5	1.8	4.7
California.....	19.8	0.1	19.7	3.5	1.8	5.0
Nevada.....	15.5	0.0	15.5	3.2	1.1	2.7
Oregon.....	23.0	--	23.0	3.8	2.6	5.4
Washington.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.7	1.8	2.9
Alaska.....	32.9	--	32.9	5.7	2.6	5.4
Hawaii.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	2.9	1.5	3.9

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

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nal Income, FY 2016

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.1%	\$16,115,630
0.7	1.0	0.6	5.1	915,453
0.9	1.0	0.5	4.8	249,513
0.8	1.7	0.5	5.4	59,577
0.7	0.9	0.6	5.2	444,813
0.3	0.9	0.5	4.3	76,247
0.6	0.8	0.8	6.2	53,731
1.2	1.9	0.7	5.3	31,572
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.6	2,874,152
1.2	1.3	0.8	6.1	45,917
1.4	0.7	1.1	8.6	53,041
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.3	353,880
1.0	0.9	0.6	5.0	555,805
1.9	1.0	0.8	6.5	1,208,346
1.5	1.6	0.6	4.4	657,165
1.4	1.2	0.7	4.8	2,206,069
0.7	1.4	0.8	5.1	673,529
2.1	0.9	0.4	4.4	289,164
2.0	0.9	0.6	4.9	444,532
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.6	525,057
1.3	1.4	0.7	4.4	273,788
1.8	1.6	0.6	4.7	1,016,405
2.7	1.8	0.5	4.6	145,157
2.4	1.4	0.6	4.3	138,106
1.1	1.7	0.7	4.8	291,362
2.3	0.9	0.7	4.6	265,495
1.3	1.7	0.5	4.6	94,731
0.6	4.5	0.5	6.6	39,766
0.7	2.5	0.5	4.9	41,789
2.1	1.1	0.7	4.7	3,626,161
3.6	1.3	0.7	4.6	190,991
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.4	118,770
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.1	953,261
1.6	0.9	0.6	4.2	439,574
1.9	1.6	0.4	5.4	175,013
1.7	1.2	0.8	6.4	199,543
4.0	1.6	0.7	4.9	106,915
3.5	1.0	0.7	4.2	433,766
3.9	0.9	0.6	4.8	199,942
1.6	0.8	0.6	4.0	292,120
1.6	1.2	0.5	4.5	448,684

1.1	1.9	0.6	6.2	67,583
1.6	1.1	0.6	4.2	1,814,967
0.7	0.9	0.8	4.5	280,988
2.7	1.2	0.8	6.8	81,185
1.3	1.6	0.6	4.2	165,107
1.8	1.1	0.6	4.0	1,287,687
1.6	1.2	0.6	5.3	564,265
1.1	1.0	0.6	5.3	289,621
1.4	1.2	0.6	4.7	68,055
1.1	1.9	0.6	5.4	45,747
1.9	1.2	0.5	4.9	128,407
5.0	2.5	0.7	8.2	32,435
2.1	0.8	0.7	5.8	2,984,047
2.1	0.8	0.8	5.8	2,259,414
1.0	1.3	0.9	5.2	130,757
2.2	1.1	0.7	7.1	189,644
2.2	1.0	0.5	5.2	404,232
1.7	3.8	0.9	12.7	41,461
1.6	1.0	0.6	7.3	72,650

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Maine.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.1	1.4	5.3
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Indiana.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.5	2.1	4.1
Michigan.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.9	2.6	3.8
Ohio.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.3	1.8	5.1
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Iowa.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	2.7	4.0
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Minnesota.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.0	1.6	4.8
Missouri.....	17.3	0.0	17.2	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	17.4	0.0	17.3	4.4	2.3	2.7
North Dakota.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.3	2.7	3.6
South Dakota.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.4	1.7	2.7
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Alabama.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.0	2.6	4.3
Arkansas.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.3	2.2	5.7
Florida.....	15.5	--	15.5	2.9	1.1	2.9
Georgia.....	15.6	--	15.6	4.3	1.3	2.8
Kentucky.....	21.8	--	21.8	4.0	2.3	6.3
Louisiana.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.0	1.5	4.2
Mississippi.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.2	2.7	5.6
North Carolina.....	18.1	--	18.1	3.3	2.3	3.5
South Carolina.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.3	2.1	4.0
Tennessee.....	15.6	--	15.6	3.3	1.4	3.8
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	3.7	1.8	2.5

West Virginia.....	23.2	--	23.2	4.7	2.5	6.8
Southwest.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.7	2.2	3.2
Arizona.....	15.3	--	15.3	2.9	2.0	3.7
New Mexico.....	27.0	--	27.0	4.7	3.2	7.3
Oklahoma.....	16.7	0.0	16.6	3.4	2.1	3.9
Texas.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.9	2.2	2.8
Rocky Mountain.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.5	2.2	3.0
Colorado.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.2	1.9	2.8
Idaho.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.0	1.6	3.9
Montana.....	18.4	--	18.4	3.9	1.9	3.4
Utah.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.6	3.2	2.9
Wyoming.....	26.1	0.1	26.0	5.7	2.4	2.5
Far West [2].....	18.8	0.1	18.7	3.4	1.7	4.4
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.3	1.7	4.7
Nevada.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	3.2	1.2	2.6
Oregon.....	22.5	--	22.5	3.7	2.4	5.5
Washington.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.4	1.7	3.0
Alaska.....	35.0	--	35.0	6.3	2.0	4.8
Hawaii.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	2.8	1.5	3.7

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Centers (2015). Date of Access: (30-Mar-2020).

nal Income, FY 2015

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.1%	\$15,711,634
0.7	1.0	0.5	5.1	892,863
0.9	1.0	0.5	4.8	246,012
0.7	1.5	0.5	5.3	57,978
0.6	0.9	0.6	5.2	431,572
0.2	1.0	0.5	4.4	73,430
0.5	0.8	0.8	6.4	53,006
1.2	2.1	0.7	5.3	30,866
1.4	1.1	0.7	5.7	2,794,994
1.2	1.0	0.8	6.0	45,012
1.5	0.9	1.1	8.4	50,947
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.5	341,295
1.0	0.9	0.6	5.1	542,405
1.8	0.9	0.8	6.7	1,172,713
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.5	642,623
1.4	1.2	0.6	5.0	2,159,301
0.7	1.3	0.8	5.8	664,296
2.0	1.0	0.4	4.4	279,705
2.0	0.8	0.6	4.9	431,157
1.5	1.1	0.7	4.7	515,905
1.4	1.7	0.7	4.6	268,238
1.7	1.5	0.6	4.6	1,003,740
2.7	1.8	0.5	4.5	144,183
2.1	1.4	0.6	4.3	137,238
1.1	1.5	0.6	4.6	284,740
2.2	0.9	0.7	4.6	260,145
1.4	1.5	0.5	4.5	95,455
0.6	4.2	0.5	6.5	40,430
0.7	2.2	0.5	4.9	41,550
2.0	1.1	0.7	4.8	3,526,433
3.3	1.3	0.7	5.3	187,302
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.5	116,249
1.5	1.1	0.8	5.1	919,227
1.7	0.8	0.6	4.2	422,845
1.7	1.7	0.4	5.3	172,361
1.8	1.1	0.8	6.4	200,078
3.9	1.5	0.7	5.3	104,893
3.1	1.0	0.7	4.2	419,889
3.8	0.8	0.6	4.8	192,880
1.5	0.8	0.6	4.2	282,150
1.6	1.1	0.5	4.4	440,824

1.0	1.6	0.6	6.0	67,737
1.6	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,805,776
0.7	0.8	0.8	4.4	270,807
2.7	1.3	0.8	6.9	79,953
1.2	1.5	0.6	3.9	172,636
1.7	1.0	0.6	3.9	1,282,380
1.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	550,009
1.1	1.0	0.6	5.3	284,143
1.6	1.3	0.6	5.1	65,611
1.1	2.0	0.7	5.3	44,865
1.7	1.3	0.6	5.1	121,876
4.6	2.4	0.7	7.8	33,515
2.1	0.8	0.7	5.6	2,865,903
2.1	0.8	0.8	5.5	2,173,300
1.0	1.1	0.9	5.4	126,930
2.1	1.1	0.7	7.1	181,022
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.2	384,651
1.7	3.8	0.9	15.5	42,291
1.7	1.0	0.6	7.2	70,323

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2017. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

27-Apr-20

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.2%	0.0%	18.2%	3.9%	1.8%	3.6%
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.9	1.3	4.0
Connecticut.....	14.9	--	14.9	3.7	1.2	2.9
Maine.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.1	1.5	6.3
Massachusetts.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.8	1.2	4.5
New Hampshire.....	13.8	--	13.8	3.9	1.2	2.2
Rhode Island.....	19.4	0.0	19.3	4.5	1.3	5.0
Vermont.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.2	2.6	5.8
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.9	1.4	4.2
Delaware.....	22.0	0.0	22.0	4.5	2.9	4.9
District of Columbia.....	24.9	--	24.9	5.1	0.3	6.9
Maryland.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.9	1.9	3.4
New Jersey.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	5.0	1.2	2.7
New York.....	22.2	--	22.2	5.4	1.3	4.9
Pennsylvania.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	4.2	1.6	4.3
Great Lakes.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.0	3.8
Illinois.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.1	1.5	3.2
Indiana.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.6	2.2	4.0
Michigan.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	2.7	3.4
Ohio.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	1.9	4.6
Wisconsin.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	2.4	4.3
Plains.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.0	2.0	3.6
Iowa.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.4	2.7	3.7
Kansas.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.0	2.3	2.7
Minnesota.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.9	1.7	4.7
Missouri.....	17.3	0.0	17.2	3.9	1.5	3.4
Nebraska.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	4.3	2.2	2.8
North Dakota.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.7	2.5	2.8
South Dakota.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.3	1.7	2.6
Southeast.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.7	1.8	3.5
Alabama.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.2	2.6	4.4
Arkansas.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.3	2.3	5.0
Florida.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.0	1.2	3.0
Georgia.....	16.4	--	16.4	4.4	1.5	2.8
Kentucky.....	20.6	--	20.6	4.1	2.2	5.0
Louisiana.....	20.3	--	20.3	3.9	1.6	4.1
Mississippi.....	23.3	--	23.3	4.3	2.7	5.3
North Carolina.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.3	2.3	3.4
South Carolina.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.4	2.1	3.8
Tennessee.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.4	1.4	3.9
Virginia.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.8	1.7	2.6

West Virginia.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.8	2.5	5.6
Southwest.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.7	2.2	3.0
Arizona.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.1	2.0	3.5
New Mexico.....	23.9	--	23.9	4.5	3.1	5.5
Oklahoma.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.4	2.0	3.8
Texas.....	15.6	--	15.6	3.8	2.2	2.6
Rocky Mountain.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.5	2.2	2.9
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.2	1.9	2.5
Idaho.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.2	1.7	4.0
Montana.....	18.9	--	18.9	4.0	2.0	3.4
Utah.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.8	3.2	3.0
Wyoming.....	24.8	0.1	24.7	5.3	2.3	2.5
Far West [2].....	18.4	0.1	18.3	3.3	1.8	3.5
California.....	18.5	0.1	18.4	3.3	1.8	3.7
Nevada.....	15.3	0.0	15.3	3.4	1.1	2.0
Oregon.....	22.8	--	22.8	3.7	2.6	4.7
Washington.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.4	1.7	2.7
Alaska.....	35.2	--	35.2	6.1	2.3	5.0
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.2	1.7	4.1

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1st DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Centers (2014). Date of Access: (30-Mar-2020).

nal Income, FY 2014

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.3%	\$14,983,140
0.7	1.0	0.6	5.3	851,831
0.9	0.9	0.5	4.8	239,857
0.9	1.5	0.5	5.6	55,667
0.6	0.9	0.6	5.6	405,090
0.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	70,507
0.6	0.9	0.8	6.3	50,903
1.2	2.0	0.7	5.2	29,808
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.9	2,678,628
1.3	1.2	0.8	6.5	42,751
1.4	0.8	1.3	9.1	47,302
0.7	1.0	0.7	5.5	324,968
1.2	1.0	0.7	5.3	519,815
1.9	0.9	0.8	6.9	1,125,897
1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	617,896
1.5	1.1	0.7	5.2	2,069,389
0.7	1.2	0.8	5.9	638,061
2.3	0.9	0.4	4.5	269,593
2.1	0.8	0.6	5.1	407,649
1.6	1.1	0.7	5.0	496,514
1.4	1.7	0.7	4.7	257,572
1.7	1.5	0.6	4.7	971,530
2.7	1.7	0.5	4.6	139,149
2.2	1.3	0.6	4.5	135,414
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.8	272,292
2.1	1.0	0.7	4.7	251,640
1.4	1.4	0.5	4.3	91,845
0.5	4.1	0.4	5.9	41,368
0.7	2.4	0.5	5.1	39,823
2.1	1.1	0.7	5.0	3,350,203
3.4	1.3	0.6	5.6	180,220
1.2	1.5	0.6	4.6	112,619
1.5	1.2	0.8	5.4	858,499
1.7	0.9	0.6	4.5	398,882
1.7	1.7	0.5	5.4	165,369
2.4	1.1	0.7	6.6	197,686
3.8	1.5	0.7	5.1	103,505
3.3	1.1	0.7	4.5	397,411
3.8	0.8	0.6	4.9	181,108
1.5	0.9	0.7	4.3	267,989
1.5	1.1	0.5	4.6	420,236

1.1	1.8	0.6	5.8	66,680
1.7	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,762,041
1.5	0.8	0.8	5.2	257,067
2.3	1.4	0.9	6.3	77,747
1.3	1.4	0.6	3.9	176,377
1.7	1.0	0.6	3.8	1,250,850
1.7	1.3	0.7	5.5	521,693
1.5	1.0	0.7	5.3	271,101
1.6	1.4	0.7	5.4	61,616
1.1	2.1	0.7	5.6	42,726
1.7	1.1	0.6	5.3	113,230
4.3	2.3	0.7	7.3	33,020
2.1	0.9	0.8	5.9	2,669,992
2.1	0.9	0.8	5.9	2,021,640
1.1	1.1	0.9	5.7	117,423
2.3	1.3	0.7	7.6	167,978
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.3	362,952
1.6	3.9	0.9	15.5	40,935
1.9	1.1	0.7	7.4	66,899

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

977-2017. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington,

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2013

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.6%	0.0%	18.5%	4.0%	1.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.5%	\$14,175,503
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.0	1.3	3.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	5.4	813,492
Connecticut.....	14.8	--	14.8	3.8	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	4.8	229,252
Maine.....	20.6	--	20.6	4.2	1.5	5.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.0	53,316
Massachusetts.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.8	1.3	4.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	5.7	385,338
New Hampshire.....	14.2	--	14.2	3.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	4.9	68,117
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.7	1.4	4.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	6.3	48,777
Vermont.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.3	2.6	5.7	1.1	2.0	0.7	5.3	28,692
Mideast.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.9	1.4	4.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	5.9	2,568,074
Delaware.....	22.5	0.0	22.5	4.5	3.1	4.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	6.6	40,898
District of Columbia.....	26.0	--	26.0	5.3	0.4	7.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.9	44,370
Maryland.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.9	1.8	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	313,195
New Jersey.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	5.0	1.2	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	5.3	496,306
New York.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.5	1.2	5.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	6.8	1,081,133
Pennsylvania.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	1.6	4.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.8	592,172
Great Lakes.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.2	2.1	3.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	5.3	1,980,332
Illinois.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.1	1.5	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	6.1	607,910
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.7	2.3	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.5	4.5	259,525
Michigan.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.2	0.9	0.7	5.1	389,320
Ohio.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.5	2.0	4.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.0	476,450
Wisconsin.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.1	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	4.8	247,127
Plains.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.0	2.0	3.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.8	931,393
Iowa.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	0.5	4.8	134,398
Kansas.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.6	4.4	132,570
Minnesota.....	18.5	--	18.5	4.0	1.8	4.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.8	258,320
Missouri.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	4.0	1.6	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.9	242,565
Nebraska.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.5	4.3	86,683
North Dakota.....	19.1	--	19.1	3.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	3.4	0.4	5.8	38,867
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.4	1.7	2.7	0.7	2.5	0.5	5.1	37,991
Southeast.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.8	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.4	3,164,660
Alabama.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.3	2.9	4.4	3.5	1.3	0.7	5.6	174,119
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.6	2.4	4.8	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.6	106,430
Florida.....	16.8	--	16.8	3.1	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	6.0	794,797
Georgia.....	17.4	--	17.4	4.6	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.6	4.9	373,356
Kentucky.....	20.6	--	20.6	4.4	2.4	4.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	5.6	157,851
Louisiana.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.0	1.6	3.9	2.7	1.3	0.8	7.3	188,377
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.3	2.5	5.4	3.9	1.6	0.7	5.2	101,137
North Carolina.....	19.8	--	19.8	3.6	2.5	3.8	3.1	1.1	0.7	5.1	375,057
South Carolina.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.5	2.2	3.7	3.8	0.7	0.6	5.0	169,974
Tennessee.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.5	1.4	4.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	4.4	256,706
Virginia.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	4.6	402,065
West Virginia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.9	2.6	5.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	6.3	64,793
Southwest.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.4	1,642,200
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.8	5.5	242,572
New Mexico.....	24.6	--	24.6	4.7	3.2	5.5	2.3	1.5	0.9	6.6	73,406
Oklahoma.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.4	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	4.0	165,860
Texas.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.9	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.1	0.6	4.0	1,160,362
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	3.7	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	5.8	485,386
Colorado.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	5.5	248,959
Idaho.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.3	1.8	4.2	1.7	1.5	0.7	5.7	58,236
Montana.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.0	2.0	3.4	1.2	2.1	0.7	5.9	40,666
Utah.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.5	0.6	5.9	106,613
Wyoming.....	26.1	0.0	26.1	5.4	2.4	2.6	4.6	2.4	0.7	8.0	30,912
Far West [2].....	18.9	0.1	18.8	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.1	1.0	0.8	6.2	2,488,109
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.4	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.0	0.8	6.3	1,885,672
Nevada.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	6.0	109,901
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	3.8	2.6	4.0	2.6	1.3	0.7	7.7	156,644
Washington.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.5	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	5.3	335,891
Alaska.....	34.9	--	34.9	6.4	2.6	5.2	1.8	3.7	1.0	14.2	38,503
Hawaii.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	2.9	2.2	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	7.8	63,355

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2012

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.5%	0.0%	18.5%	4.0%	1.9%	3.5%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.6%	\$13,998,383
New England.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.9	1.3	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	5.4	814,598
Connecticut.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.7	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	4.8	233,699
Maine.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.4	1.5	5.7	1.0	1.7	0.5	6.0	53,370
Massachusetts.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.8	1.3	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	5.7	381,950
New Hampshire.....	14.2	--	14.2	4.0	1.4	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.8	68,558
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.4	4.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	6.4	48,718
Vermont.....	22.5	--	22.5	5.2	2.6	5.3	1.0	2.3	0.7	5.5	28,304
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.7	1.4	4.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.1	2,542,298
Delaware.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.4	0.8	6.5	40,309
District of Columbia.....	24.7	--	24.7	5.0	0.4	6.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	8.6	43,621
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.8	1.9	3.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.3	314,141
New Jersey.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.9	1.2	2.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.3	491,657
New York.....	22.4	0.1	22.4	5.2	1.3	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	7.1	1,065,474
Pennsylvania.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	4.1	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	5.0	587,096
Great Lakes.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.3	2.1	3.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.3	1,950,542
Illinois.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.2	1.5	3.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,271
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.8	2.3	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	5.1	256,258
Michigan.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	385,408
Ohio.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.8	1.9	4.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.1	469,904
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.1	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	4.9	245,700
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.0	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.9	921,647
Iowa.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.5	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.8	0.5	5.1	131,982
Kansas.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.6	4.4	129,854
Minnesota.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.9	1.7	5.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.9	256,332
Missouri.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	3.9	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.0	240,973
Nebraska.....	17.2	0.1	17.1	4.4	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.5	86,118
North Dakota.....	18.3	--	18.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.4	5.6	38,866
South Dakota.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.4	1.7	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.5	5.1	37,522
Southeast.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.9	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.4	3,151,614
Alabama.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.2	1.3	0.7	5.5	172,428
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.7	2.5	4.8	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.7	106,537
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	6.2	791,919
Georgia.....	17.6	--	17.6	4.7	1.7	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	5.1	367,804
Kentucky.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.4	2.4	4.6	1.7	1.5	0.5	6.0	156,512
Louisiana.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.5	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.7	186,004
Mississippi.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.4	2.7	5.1	3.9	1.7	0.7	5.8	99,410
North Carolina.....	18.7	--	18.7	3.5	2.5	3.5	2.8	1.1	0.7	4.6	379,031
South Carolina.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.8	0.9	0.6	5.1	167,539
Tennessee.....	16.8	--	16.8	3.5	1.5	4.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	4.5	254,406
Virginia.....	15.5	0.0	15.5	3.7	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	4.5	404,773
West Virginia.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	6.2	65,252
Southwest.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.8	2.1	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.4	1,603,076
Arizona.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	5.3	236,456
New Mexico.....	24.2	--	24.2	4.8	3.2	5.4	2.2	1.4	0.9	6.4	74,584
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.5	2.2	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	4.1	158,236
Texas.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.6	4.1	1,133,801
Rocky Mountain.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.6	0.7	6.0	467,422
Colorado.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.8	236,687
Idaho.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.3	1.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	5.8	56,112
Montana.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.0	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.3	0.7	5.7	40,443
Utah.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.1	0.6	5.9	103,228
Wyoming.....	26.2	0.0	26.1	5.3	2.3	2.6	4.4	2.6	0.7	8.3	30,953
Far West [2].....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.5	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.1	0.8	6.4	2,445,929
California.....	19.0	0.1	18.8	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,853,467
Nevada.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	6.4	109,446
Oregon.....	23.2	--	23.2	3.9	2.5	3.9	2.6	1.3	0.7	8.1	154,067
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	5.8	328,949
Alaska.....	32.5	--	32.5	5.9	2.3	5.0	1.6	3.3	0.9	13.5	38,823
Hawaii.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	3.0	2.4	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	7.8	62,435

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2011

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.4%	0.0%	19.4%	4.2%	1.9%	3.7%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$13,315,478
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.9	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.6	786,564
Connecticut.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.7	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	229,055
Maine.....	21.5	0.0	21.5	4.6	1.5	5.6	1.2	1.8	0.5	6.3	52,256
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.6	1.3	4.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.0	365,527
New Hampshire.....	15.7	--	15.7	4.2	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	5.0	65,443
Rhode Island.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	6.7	46,933
Vermont.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.4	2.7	5.4	0.7	2.2	0.6	5.6	27,350
Mideast.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	4.9	1.5	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.2	2,432,782
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.4	2.7	4.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	6.8	39,797
District of Columbia.....	25.4	--	25.4	5.2	0.4	6.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	8.9	41,969
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.9	1.8	3.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	5.1	305,178
New Jersey.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.9	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.6	473,913
New York.....	23.4	0.1	23.4	5.5	1.4	5.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	7.3	1,009,303
Pennsylvania.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.4	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	5.1	562,622
Great Lakes.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.5	2.1	3.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,869,361
Illinois.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	6.2	568,154
Indiana.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.6	244,551
Michigan.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.7	2.8	3.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.2	370,180
Ohio.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.9	1.9	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.8	451,901
Wisconsin.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.6	2.5	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	5.3	234,575
Plains.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.2	2.0	3.7	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.1	872,003
Iowa.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.6	2.8	3.8	2.6	1.7	0.5	5.1	125,586
Kansas.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	5.0	122,295
Minnesota.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.1	1.8	4.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	241,435
Missouri.....	18.2	0.0	18.1	4.1	1.6	3.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.8	229,644
Nebraska.....	17.4	0.1	17.3	4.3	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.7	83,474
North Dakota.....	19.7	--	19.7	3.7	2.7	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.5	6.3	32,934
South Dakota.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.6	1.8	2.7	0.8	2.5	0.4	5.2	36,636
Southeast.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.1	1.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.6	3,020,755
Alabama.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	1.3	0.7	4.8	167,676
Arkansas.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.4	2.4	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.2	99,329
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.4	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	6.4	766,186
Georgia.....	17.9	--	17.9	4.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	5.2	359,575
Kentucky.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.5	2.5	4.8	1.8	1.5	0.5	5.9	151,070
Louisiana.....	24.4	--	24.4	4.6	1.8	3.6	3.1	1.7	0.9	8.6	176,175
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.5	2.7	5.4	3.9	1.8	0.7	6.0	95,844
North Carolina.....	19.1	--	19.1	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.7	4.9	354,294
South Carolina.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.8	2.1	4.2	3.8	1.0	0.7	5.7	159,091
Tennessee.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.7	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.7	241,769
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	386,298
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.2	2.5	5.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	6.2	63,449
Southwest.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	4.9	1,504,486
Arizona.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.6	2.0	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	5.9	225,853
New Mexico.....	26.1	--	26.1	5.0	3.3	6.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	7.0	72,821
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.3	147,778
Texas.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	4.6	1,058,034
Rocky Mountain.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.7	6.4	438,404
Colorado.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.3	222,572
Idaho.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	3.6	2.0	4.2	2.0	1.9	0.7	5.3	53,041
Montana.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	7.2	38,052
Utah.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	6.3	96,312
Wyoming.....	26.5	0.1	26.5	5.8	2.4	2.7	4.3	2.5	0.8	8.1	28,426
Far West [2].....	20.3	0.1	20.1	3.7	2.0	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	7.0	2,293,619
California.....	20.5	0.2	20.3	3.7	2.0	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.1	1,738,413
Nevada.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.8	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	6.9	105,185
Oregon.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	6.7	146,082
Washington.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.3	1.3	0.5	6.3	303,939
Alaska.....	33.7	--	33.7	6.5	2.1	4.9	1.7	4.5	0.9	13.1	37,581
Hawaii.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.2	0.9	0.6	7.6	59,922

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2010

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	20.3%	0.0%	20.2%	4.6%	1.9%	3.6%	1.8%	1.2%	0.8%	6.3%	\$12,541,995
New England.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.7	754,552
Connecticut.....	14.4	0.0	14.4	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	222,632
Maine.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.8	1.5	5.8	1.3	1.7	0.5	6.4	50,254
Massachusetts.....	17.3	0.1	17.2	3.8	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.2	348,419
New Hampshire.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.2	1.3	3.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	5.1	62,306
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.8	1.3	5.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	6.8	45,155
Vermont.....	23.0	0.0	23.0	5.7	2.8	5.5	0.7	2.1	0.6	5.6	25,787
Mideast.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	5.3	1.5	4.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	6.6	2,304,343
Delaware.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.1	36,707
District of Columbia.....	28.0	--	28.0	5.8	0.4	7.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	10.3	38,514
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	5.5	288,607
New Jersey.....	18.3	--	18.3	5.5	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.9	452,323
New York.....	24.3	0.1	24.3	5.8	1.4	5.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	7.6	954,365
Pennsylvania.....	19.8	0.0	19.7	4.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	5.5	533,828
Great Lakes.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.8	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	6.0	1,763,572
Illinois.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.5	1.6	3.1	1.1	1.5	0.9	6.2	540,464
Indiana.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	5.9	229,477
Michigan.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	5.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.5	348,673
Ohio.....	21.5	0.0	21.5	5.2	1.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	6.3	423,062
Wisconsin.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.8	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.5	221,895
Plains.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	4.5	2.1	3.9	1.9	1.7	0.7	5.4	812,922
Iowa.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.0	0.5	5.2	116,353
Kansas.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	4.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	5.6	112,682
Minnesota.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.4	1.9	5.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.6	225,594
Missouri.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	5.1	220,547
Nebraska.....	19.4	0.1	19.4	4.7	2.5	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.5	5.0	74,787
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	6.6	29,446
South Dakota.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.5	5.7	33,512
Southeast.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.3	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.2	0.8	5.9	2,866,027
Alabama.....	22.0	--	22.0	4.8	2.9	3.7	3.5	1.3	0.7	5.0	161,966
Arkansas.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.6	2.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.0	93,103
Florida.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.7	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	6.9	725,801
Georgia.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	5.6	335,318
Kentucky.....	22.1	0.0	22.1	4.6	2.6	4.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	6.1	144,009
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.7	1.9	3.7	3.3	1.7	0.8	9.1	170,477
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.9	5.4	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.1	91,929
North Carolina.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.0	0.7	4.9	340,764
South Carolina.....	23.4	--	23.4	5.3	2.1	4.1	3.9	1.1	0.7	6.2	150,452
Tennessee.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.5	4.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	4.8	227,763
Virginia.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	4.9	364,383
West Virginia.....	22.9	--	22.9	5.3	2.5	5.0	1.2	2.1	0.6	6.2	60,062
Southwest.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.8	2.5	3.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.3	1,388,502
Arizona.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.1	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	6.4	215,012
New Mexico.....	28.1	--	28.1	5.4	3.5	6.5	2.4	1.8	0.9	7.6	69,262
Oklahoma.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.3	2.7	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.6	137,328
Texas.....	18.9	--	18.9	5.0	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	5.0	966,900
Rocky Mountain.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	6.8	405,708
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	6.8	204,692
Idaho.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	5.9	50,145
Montana.....	22.7	0.0	22.7	4.5	2.3	3.7	1.1	2.6	0.7	7.8	35,558
Utah.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.5	3.4	3.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	6.5	89,346
Wyoming.....	29.4	0.1	29.3	6.5	2.6	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.9	8.9	25,967
Far West [2].....	20.9	0.1	20.7	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	7.5	2,154,105
California.....	21.0	0.2	20.8	4.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.6	1,627,839
Nevada.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	7.5	101,205
Oregon.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.5	0.8	7.2	138,328
Washington.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.6	286,732
Alaska.....	36.0	--	36.0	6.9	2.1	5.0	1.6	4.9	0.9	14.5	35,163
Hawaii.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	3.7	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.7	8.1	57,101

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2009

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	20.8%	0.0%	20.7%	4.8%	1.9%	3.6%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	6.5%	\$12,051,307
New England.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.2	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	6.0	722,458
Connecticut.....	15.0	--	15.0	4.0	1.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	5.0	213,687
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	4.8	1.6	5.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	6.4	49,085
Massachusetts.....	18.0	0.1	17.9	3.9	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	6.6	332,152
New Hampshire.....	15.7	--	15.7	4.2	1.4	3.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.8	59,597
Rhode Island.....	20.8	0.1	20.8	5.0	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	7.4	42,947
Vermont.....	22.8	0.0	22.8	5.7	2.8	5.4	0.8	2.0	0.6	5.5	24,990
Mideast.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	5.3	1.5	4.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	6.6	2,216,263
Delaware.....	22.6	0.0	22.6	4.7	2.7	4.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.2	36,291
District of Columbia.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.8	0.4	7.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	10.4	35,803
Maryland.....	17.3	--	17.3	4.2	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	5.6	278,547
New Jersey.....	18.6	--	18.6	5.6	1.3	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	6.1	439,322
New York.....	24.4	0.1	24.3	5.9	1.5	4.9	2.4	1.1	0.9	7.7	914,586
Pennsylvania.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.7	1.6	4.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.4	511,714
Great Lakes.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.0	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	6.1	1,708,116
Illinois.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	6.4	525,582
Indiana.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.5	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.4	219,713
Michigan.....	21.7	0.0	21.6	5.4	2.7	3.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.8	336,043
Ohio.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	5.3	1.9	4.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	6.2	410,864
Wisconsin.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.8	2.4	4.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.6	215,913
Plains.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.7	2.2	3.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	5.6	784,028
Iowa.....	22.3	--	22.3	4.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	1.9	0.6	5.4	112,829
Kansas.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.9	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	5.7	110,482
Minnesota.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.9	2.1	5.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.8	215,787
Missouri.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.6	1.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.8	5.3	215,541
Nebraska.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.8	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	5.2	71,200
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.0	2.9	3.2	0.4	2.7	0.5	6.9	26,507
South Dakota.....	18.2	--	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	2.4	0.5	5.9	31,682
Southeast.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	4.6	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.3	0.8	6.2	2,753,800
Alabama.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.5	0.8	5.3	155,255
Arkansas.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	5.3	2.5	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.7	90,242
Florida.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.1	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	7.5	682,320
Georgia.....	19.6	--	19.6	5.7	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	327,375
Kentucky.....	21.9	0.0	21.9	4.5	2.5	4.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	5.9	138,838
Louisiana.....	26.3	--	26.3	4.9	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.2	0.9	9.3	163,382
Mississippi.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.1	2.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.2	88,580
North Carolina.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.7	5.1	337,787
South Carolina.....	23.8	--	23.8	5.6	2.2	4.1	3.7	0.9	0.7	6.5	145,609
Tennessee.....	18.5	--	18.5	4.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.1	217,319
Virginia.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	4.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	5.1	348,944
West Virginia.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.0	2.5	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.6	6.2	58,150
Southwest.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	5.1	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.8	5.5	1,320,708
Arizona.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.3	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	6.8	211,398
New Mexico.....	28.3	--	28.3	5.8	3.6	6.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	7.5	66,679
Oklahoma.....	19.5	0.0	19.4	4.5	2.5	3.9	1.5	1.6	0.6	4.9	131,405
Texas.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.2	911,227
Rocky Mountain.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	6.9	391,529
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	6.8	198,147
Idaho.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.2	2.3	3.7	2.2	1.8	0.8	6.2	48,409
Montana.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.7	2.5	3.8	1.0	2.5	0.7	7.0	33,730
Utah.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.0	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	0.8	6.8	86,896
Wyoming.....	30.8	0.0	30.8	6.8	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.0	1.0	9.1	24,347
Far West [2].....	21.8	0.2	21.7	4.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	7.7	2,065,643
California.....	22.2	0.2	21.9	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	8.0	1,554,230
Nevada.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	6.9	97,544
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	7.5	134,831
Washington.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.8	279,038
Alaska.....	39.6	--	39.6	7.4	2.2	4.6	2.1	5.2	0.9	17.2	32,749
Hawaii.....	22.5	0.0	22.5	4.2	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	8.8	56,013

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State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2008

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.3%	0.0%	19.2%	4.5%	1.8%	3.2%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	6.0%	\$12,492,705
New England.....	16.5	0.0	16.4	3.9	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.6	735,338
Connecticut.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	4.8	217,102
Maine.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.6	1.5	5.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	6.3	49,226
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.7	1.1	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	6.0	338,219
New Hampshire.....	14.6	--	14.6	4.1	1.3	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.6	61,011
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.9	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	7.1	44,285
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.7	4.9	0.8	1.7	0.5	5.4	25,494
Mideast.....	20.0	0.0	19.9	5.0	1.3	3.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.4	2,266,596
Delaware.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	4.6	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	7.0	36,974
District of Columbia.....	29.7	--	29.7	5.8	0.4	6.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	11.8	36,034
Maryland.....	16.3	--	16.3	4.2	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.3	280,995
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.3	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.7	455,850
New York.....	23.0	0.1	22.9	5.5	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.5	927,888
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	0.0	18.2	4.5	1.4	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.1	528,854
Great Lakes.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.6	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,774,682
Illinois.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.2	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	552,691
Indiana.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.9	225,760
Michigan.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	5.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	354,546
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.0	1.8	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	422,402
Wisconsin.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	5.4	219,283
Plains.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.6	0.6	5.1	811,474
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.4	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.6	0.5	4.7	117,010
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.1	115,634
Minnesota.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.3	1.8	4.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.3	225,519
Missouri.....	17.6	--	17.6	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.6	4.9	220,898
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.8	72,300
North Dakota.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.4	2.3	0.4	6.2	27,101
South Dakota.....	15.9	--	15.9	3.4	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	5.1	33,013
Southeast.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.5	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	5.9	2,856,698
Alabama.....	20.6	--	20.6	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.2	0.7	4.8	157,728
Arkansas.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.8	2.3	4.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	4.9	92,391
Florida.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.9	7.0	734,691
Georgia.....	19.5	--	19.5	5.5	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.4	335,574
Kentucky.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	2.4	4.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	5.6	141,422
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	0.8	9.8	167,648
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	1.9	0.7	6.4	90,094
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	351,988
South Carolina.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.7	6.0	148,899
Tennessee.....	17.3	--	17.3	3.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	4.7	220,670
Virginia.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	4.8	358,043
West Virginia.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.9	2.4	4.4	1.2	1.9	0.5	6.2	57,551
Southwest.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	4.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	4.9	1,394,758
Arizona.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	1.9	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	6.4	224,318
New Mexico.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.3	3.4	5.5	2.1	1.8	0.9	7.2	67,251
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	4.2	142,150
Texas.....	17.1	--	17.1	4.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.5	961,040
Rocky Mountain.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.3	410,769
Colorado.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.1	208,608
Idaho.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.6	50,680
Montana.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	7.1	34,612
Utah.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.4	90,363
Wyoming.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.7	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	7.4	26,505
Far West [2].....	20.2	0.2	20.0	4.3	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.1	2,153,486
California.....	20.8	0.2	20.5	4.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.4	1,616,530
Nevada.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	6.3	103,001
Oregon.....	20.1	--	20.1	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.8	140,005
Washington.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.0	293,949
Alaska.....	35.1	--	35.1	6.8	2.1	4.3	1.4	4.6	0.8	15.1	32,854
Hawaii.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.0	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	8.1	56,050

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Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.8%	0.0%	18.8%	4.5%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$11,995,419
New England.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	4.0	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	5.6	702,558
Connecticut.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.7	204,296
Maine.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	1.6	5.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	6.5	47,188
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	3.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.1	324,260
New Hampshire.....	14.3	--	14.3	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	4.5	59,326
Rhode Island.....	19.8	0.1	19.7	4.8	1.3	4.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	6.8	43,257
Vermont.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	5.4	2.9	5.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	5.3	24,232
Mideast.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.9	1.3	4.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.2	2,192,252
Delaware.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	7.3	36,468
District of Columbia.....	24.5	--	24.5	4.1	0.4	6.3	1.5	0.3	1.4	10.5	34,651
Maryland.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.0	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.2	267,774
New Jersey.....	17.1	--	17.1	5.4	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.5	438,839
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.5	5.3	1.2	4.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	7.3	908,163
Pennsylvania.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	5.1	506,358
Great Lakes.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,717,581
Illinois.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	536,586
Indiana.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	6.1	215,099
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.5	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.4	346,958
Ohio.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.1	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	408,127
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.5	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.3	210,811
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.4	4.3	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.6	0.6	5.0	761,922
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	110,016
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.9	105,407
Minnesota.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	214,837
Missouri.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.9	209,373
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.3	4.5	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.5	0.5	4.8	67,917
North Dakota.....	19.9	--	19.9	4.1	3.0	3.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	6.3	23,714
South Dakota.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.4	5.2	30,659
Southeast.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.3	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	5.7	2,760,150
Alabama.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.6	4.7	152,246
Arkansas.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	5.0	2.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	4.7	88,228
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	6.6	730,814
Georgia.....	19.2	--	19.2	5.1	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	5.2	332,075
Kentucky.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	4.4	2.2	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	5.5	134,438
Louisiana.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.2	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	8.6	156,539
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.7	4.7	3.5	2.2	0.7	7.3	85,616
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	4.7	328,369
South Carolina.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.3	2.1	3.8	3.5	1.0	0.6	5.6	142,015
Tennessee.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	210,696
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	4.7	345,336
West Virginia.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.1	2.6	4.5	1.2	2.0	0.5	6.1	53,779
Southwest.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	4.9	1,284,244
Arizona.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.9	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	5.8	220,503
New Mexico.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.1	3.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	0.9	7.2	63,092
Oklahoma.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.2	2.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	127,684
Texas.....	16.9	--	16.9	4.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.6	4.5	872,964
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.1	392,944
Colorado.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	6.0	201,743
Idaho.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.2	49,037
Montana.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	6.8	32,610
Utah.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.3	85,635
Wyoming.....	25.2	--	25.2	5.8	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	7.5	23,919
Far West [2].....	19.5	0.2	19.4	4.2	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.8	7.0	2,100,816
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.8	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.3	1,583,852
Nevada.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.9	5.5	104,399
Oregon.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.0	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.8	133,477
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	5.9	279,089
Alaska.....	34.7	--	34.7	6.4	2.1	4.8	1.4	4.7	0.8	14.6	29,744
Hawaii.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	8.2	53,207

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

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State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2006

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.7%	0.1%	18.6%	4.4%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.8%	\$11,376,405
New England.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	4.0	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.7	655,986
Connecticut.....	14.9	0.0	14.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.1	184,712
Maine.....	22.1	0.1	22.0	4.7	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.8	0.5	6.6	45,144
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.8	1.1	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	6.2	307,433
New Hampshire.....	15.0	0.0	14.9	4.2	1.4	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.7	54,511
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.1	19.8	4.7	1.4	5.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.3	41,289
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.9	4.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.3	22,897
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	5.0	1.3	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	6.2	2,080,422
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.7	2.5	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	7.1	34,608
District of Columbia.....	23.4	--	23.4	4.0	0.3	5.3	1.9	0.2	1.4	10.1	34,443
Maryland.....	15.1	0.0	15.1	3.7	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	260,939
New Jersey.....	17.6	0.0	17.5	5.6	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	416,264
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.4	5.3	1.1	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.2	857,561
Pennsylvania.....	18.8	0.1	18.8	4.6	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.4	476,608
Great Lakes.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.6	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,654,831
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	5.7	508,081
Indiana.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.8	209,439
Michigan.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	5.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.3	339,734
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.0	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	395,209
Wisconsin.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.6	2.2	3.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	5.4	202,367
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	5.0	719,840
Iowa.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.6	4.7	103,100
Kansas.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	5.1	99,435
Minnesota.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.2	204,408
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	4.7	201,156
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.1	18.3	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.8	63,822
North Dakota.....	21.2	0.0	21.1	4.4	3.1	3.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	6.5	21,358
South Dakota.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.5	26,560
Southeast.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	5.5	2,614,555
Alabama.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.3	0.6	4.7	146,352
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	5.0	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	83,224
Florida.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	6.6	702,930
Georgia.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.9	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	4.9	315,032
Kentucky.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	5.6	129,457
Louisiana.....	21.4	0.0	21.3	4.2	1.7	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.3	142,792
Mississippi.....	23.6	0.0	23.6	4.9	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	5.4	81,395
North Carolina.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	4.6	301,476
South Carolina.....	21.5	0.0	21.4	5.1	2.1	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	135,604
Tennessee.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	4.5	201,690
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	4.1	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	322,950
West Virginia.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	5.0	2.4	4.5	1.2	2.1	0.5	6.4	51,654
Southwest.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	1,219,856
Arizona.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.7	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	5.6	209,901
New Mexico.....	24.5	0.0	24.5	5.1	3.1	4.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	6.9	60,091
Oklahoma.....	17.2	0.1	17.2	4.1	2.2	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.6	121,319
Texas.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.7	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.5	828,546
Rocky Mountain.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	4.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.6	5.8	372,162
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	5.7	191,699
Idaho.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.9	47,049
Montana.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	29,977
Utah.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.1	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	6.1	80,260
Wyoming.....	23.2	0.0	23.2	4.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.5	0.7	6.5	23,177
Far West [2].....	19.3	0.2	19.1	4.2	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	6.7	1,982,709
California.....	19.7	0.2	19.5	4.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	7.0	1,499,309
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	5.9	100,506
Oregon.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	6.6	127,254
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.6	3.7	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.5	5.7	255,640
Alaska.....	35.4	0.0	35.4	6.8	2.2	5.5	1.1	4.9	0.8	14.1	26,428
Hawaii.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	7.8	49,617

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2006). Date of Access: (2/6/15).

6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2005

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.0%	0.0%	18.9%	4.5%	1.7%	3.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.8%	\$10,605,595
New England.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	4.1	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.9	610,940
Connecticut.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.2	171,249
Maine.....	22.4	0.0	22.3	4.8	1.6	5.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	6.8	42,543
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.9	1.1	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	6.4	285,671
New Hampshire.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.2	1.3	3.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	4.8	51,010
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.7	1.3	5.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.5	39,021
Vermont.....	22.0	0.0	22.0	5.6	2.7	5.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.5	21,446
Mideast.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.9	1.3	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	6.3	1,938,732
Delaware.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.7	6.9	32,397
District of Columbia.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	0.3	5.6	2.0	0.3	1.4	8.6	31,621
Maryland.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.7	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	244,909
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.4	1.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	5.5	387,157
New York.....	23.2	0.1	23.1	5.3	1.2	5.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.3	795,490
Pennsylvania.....	19.6	0.0	19.5	4.6	1.5	4.6	1.3	1.5	0.5	5.5	447,158
Great Lakes.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.8	2.0	3.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,570,273
Illinois.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	5.8	475,352
Indiana.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.9	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	5.7	197,603
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.6	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	331,204
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.1	1.8	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	6.1	375,516
Wisconsin.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	5.6	190,598
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.3	1.9	3.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	5.0	679,810
Iowa.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.8	0.5	4.6	97,858
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	5.1	91,794
Minnesota.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.3	1.6	4.7	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.4	193,243
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	4.6	189,438
Nebraska.....	18.1	0.0	18.0	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	61,116
North Dakota.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	0.5	2.6	0.5	6.7	20,422
South Dakota.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.9	1.6	2.9	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.0	25,940
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	5.4	2,438,518
Alabama.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	4.8	137,981
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	77,842
Florida.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	6.5	646,923
Georgia.....	17.8	--	17.8	4.8	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	5.0	294,552
Kentucky.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.3	2.1	4.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	5.4	122,184
Louisiana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.4	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	6.8	134,462
Mississippi.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.5	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.7	0.7	5.0	77,954
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.3	0.6	4.4	281,148
South Carolina.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.1	2.1	4.1	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.6	125,377
Tennessee.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.7	1.4	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.5	190,133
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.5	4.7	301,876
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.1	2.3	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	48,088
Southwest.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.6	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.9	1,112,437
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	5.7	189,281
New Mexico.....	24.8	--	24.8	5.3	3.0	5.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	6.8	56,233
Oklahoma.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.4	110,625
Texas.....	17.4	--	17.4	4.8	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.7	756,298
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	6.0	340,830
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	5.7	177,819
Idaho.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	42,832
Montana.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	27,724
Utah.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	6.3	72,310
Wyoming.....	25.1	--	25.1	5.1	2.4	2.8	4.1	2.6	0.7	7.5	20,146
Far West [2].....	19.6	0.2	19.4	4.3	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	6.7	1,843,002
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.7	4.4	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	6.9	1,395,992
Nevada.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	5.9	93,840
Oregon.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	6.7	117,659
Washington.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.2	235,510
Alaska.....	35.3	--	35.3	6.9	2.2	5.5	1.2	4.8	0.8	13.8	24,926
Hawaii.....	20.2	--	20.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	8.0	46,126

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2005). Date of Access: (2/6/15).

6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2004

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.0%	0.0%	19.0%	4.5%	1.7%	3.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$10,043,231
New England.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.1	1.2	3.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	6.0	586,788
Connecticut.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.0	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	5.3	163,013
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	5.0	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	6.6	41,664
Massachusetts.....	17.6	0.1	17.6	3.8	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	6.6	273,748
New Hampshire.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.2	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	4.7	49,312
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	6.4	38,142
Vermont.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.5	2.5	4.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	5.5	20,908
Mideast.....	19.8	0.0	19.8	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	6.3	1,848,337
Delaware.....	20.1	0.0	20.0	4.4	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	6.7	30,880
District of Columbia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.2	0.3	5.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	8.6	29,346
Maryland.....	14.7	--	14.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	231,901
New Jersey.....	16.9	--	16.9	5.2	1.2	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	5.4	371,906
New York.....	23.4	0.1	23.3	5.4	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	7.5	754,042
Pennsylvania.....	18.7	0.0	18.6	4.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	5.6	430,261
Great Lakes.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.9	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.9	1,518,610
Illinois.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	6.4	455,496
Indiana.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.4	192,108
Michigan.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	322,970
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.2	1.7	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	363,907
Wisconsin.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.7	184,129
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.3	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.0	656,006
Iowa.....	19.4	0.1	19.3	4.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	0.5	4.6	95,281
Kansas.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.2	2.5	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.6	5.1	87,441
Minnesota.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	5.4	187,641
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.2	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	4.6	182,343
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	4.9	58,935
North Dakota.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.6	3.0	3.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	6.6	19,239
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.5	4.7	25,126
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.8	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	5.4	2,282,299
Alabama.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	1.2	0.6	5.1	130,774
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.6	2.2	4.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	5.0	74,000
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,045
Georgia.....	18.2	--	18.2	4.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	5.2	276,304
Kentucky.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.2	4.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	5.9	116,492
Louisiana.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.5	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	7.1	125,424
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.7	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.8	0.7	5.4	73,007
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	263,587
South Carolina.....	21.8	--	21.8	5.0	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.6	5.6	118,168
Tennessee.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.5	4.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.3	182,840
Virginia.....	15.2	0.0	15.2	4.0	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	4.8	282,274
West Virginia.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	5.2	2.2	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	46,384
Southwest.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.1	1,022,151
Arizona.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.8	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	5.8	170,839
New Mexico.....	24.1	--	24.1	5.4	3.0	4.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	6.7	52,315
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	102,980
Texas.....	17.8	--	17.8	5.0	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	4.9	696,018
Rocky Mountain.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.1	317,369
Colorado.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	5.9	166,625
Idaho.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.2	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	40,327
Montana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.4	0.6	6.9	26,144
Utah.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	6.4	66,120
Wyoming.....	25.0	--	25.0	5.2	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.9	0.8	7.2	18,153
Far West [2].....	19.6	0.2	19.4	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	6.8	1,745,058
California.....	20.0	0.3	19.7	4.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	7.0	1,321,815
Nevada.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	5.8	83,712
Oregon.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.2	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	6.6	112,842
Washington.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.3	226,688
Alaska.....	36.1	--	36.1	6.9	2.5	5.8	1.0	4.0	0.8	15.0	23,548
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.9	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	8.3	43,067

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

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