6-Jan-20

State and Local Direct General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income [1], Selected Years 1977-2017

Region and State	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
United States	**16.8%**	**15.8%**	**16.7%**	**18.3%**	**17.8%**	**19.1%**	**19.2%**	**19.2%**	**18.8%**	**18.8%**	**19.2%**	**20.7%**	**20.2%**	**19.4%**	**18.5%**	**18.5%**	**18.1%**	**18.1%**	**18.2%**	**18.3%**
New England	**17.0**	**14.7**	**14.9**	**17.7**	**16.6**	**17.0**	**17.6**	**17.3**	**16.9**	**16.4**	**16.4**	**17.5**	**17.0**	**16.8**	**16.6**	**16.8**	**16.6**	**16.5**	**16.7**	**16.0**
Connecticut	13.6	12.4	13.4	16.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.3	14.9	13.9	14.0	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.4	13.2
Maine	17.7	16.9	17.4	20.8	20.4	21.3	22.5	22.6	22.4	21.3	21.0	22.1	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.8	20.7	19.1	19.7	18.7
Massachusetts	18.7	15.2	15.2	16.8	16.5	16.7	17.7	17.2	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.9	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.8	16.8
New Hampshire	15.9	13.2	12.4	18.5	15.1	14.2	15.3	15.7	15.1	14.3	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.7	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.6	13.8
Rhode Island	17.6	17.9	17.0	22.6	18.5	19.7	20.3	20.5	20.1	19.7	20.2	20.8	20.1	19.7	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.8
Vermont	20.8	18.7	18.9	21.2	20.0	20.6	21.7	22.8	21.9	21.8	21.4	22.8	23.0	22.6	22.0	22.7	22.1	22.1	22.3	22.6
Mideast	**18.5**	**16.8**	**17.5**	**19.6**	**18.7**	**20.0**	**20.2**	**20.5**	**20.0**	**19.6**	**19.9**	**21.3**	**21.2**	**20.3**	**19.8**	**20.0**	**19.6**	**19.4**	**19.5**	**19.5**
Delaware	18.1	17.1	17.2	18.7	19.7	20.1	21.0	22.0	22.4	21.3	21.8	22.6	22.9	21.6	22.4	22.9	22.4	21.5	22.0	22.6
District of Columbia	22.7	23.4	25.2	25.8	21.9	23.5	22.4	22.1	23.2	24.5	29.7	28.3	28.0	25.4	24.7	26.0	24.9	24.3	24.1	23.9
Maryland	17.2	15.1	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.1	15.5	15.6	16.0	16.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.2	16.4
New Jersey	15.9	14.0	15.2	17.7	15.4	15.9	17.2	17.7	17.7	17.1	17.3	18.6	18.3	17.2	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.6	15.8
New York	21.6	19.8	20.5	22.7	22.0	23.7	23.7	23.4	22.6	22.5	22.9	24.3	24.3	23.4	22.4	22.8	22.2	21.9	21.9	22.1
Pennsylvania	15.6	14.0	15.1	17.5	16.9	18.9	19.2	20.2	19.3	18.1	18.2	19.8	19.7	19.1	18.2	18.4	18.0	17.8	18.6	18.9
Great Lakes	**15.5**	**15.5**	**16.3**	**17.2**	**17.1**	**19.0**	**19.6**	**19.5**	**19.1**	**19.1**	**19.2**	**20.7**	**20.4**	**19.5**	**18.5**	**18.5**	**18.3**	**18.3**	**18.2**	**18.2**
Illinois	15.0	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.6	17.4	17.8	17.4	16.7	17.0	17.4	19.3	19.0	18.2	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.1	16.5	16.9
Indiana	13.0	13.8	15.1	17.0	16.6	18.7	18.7	19.6	19.3	19.6	19.5	20.7	19.9	18.8	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.6	18.0	17.7
Michigan	17.2	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.4	20.1	21.1	20.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.6	21.2	19.9	19.2	19.2	18.7	18.5	18.6	18.4
Ohio	14.6	14.6	15.8	17.2	17.2	19.7	20.5	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.4	21.7	21.5	20.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.7	19.8
Wisconsin	18.2	17.6	18.9	19.8	19.3	20.3	20.4	20.2	19.8	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.9	20.4	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.5	18.9
Plains	**16.6**	**16.1**	**17.0**	**18.3**	**17.8**	**19.1**	**18.6**	**18.7**	**18.5**	**18.4**	**18.6**	**20.6**	**20.2**	**19.0**	**18.5**	**18.3**	**18.2**	**18.3**	**18.9**	**19.0**
Iowa	16.7	16.6	17.4	19.2	18.7	20.3	19.7	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.7	22.3	22.1	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.2
Kansas	16.4	15.1	16.2	17.3	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.5	18.2	18.4	18.2	20.6	20.3	18.8	17.7	17.2	17.7	17.9	18.2	19.0
Minnesota	19.3	19.1	19.5	21.4	19.5	20.4	19.1	19.3	18.7	19.1	19.6	21.7	20.9	19.6	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.4	19.5	19.6
Missouri	13.4	12.9	13.9	15.0	15.5	17.5	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.6	19.2	19.0	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0
Nebraska	17.2	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.6	18.6	18.3	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.9	19.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.1	17.6	18.4	18.0
North Dakota	21.1	19.6	21.6	22.2	22.2	22.4	21.5	21.2	21.1	19.9	18.9	20.7	20.7	19.7	18.5	19.3	19.9	22.4	24.1	24.5
South Dakota	18.7	17.7	19.8	18.3	17.7	18.2	16.8	17.3	17.6	16.3	15.9	18.2	18.0	17.0	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.8	16.7	16.9
Southeast	**16.1**	**15.4**	**15.9**	**17.5**	**17.6**	**18.7**	**18.7**	**18.7**	**18.6**	**18.7**	**19.4**	**20.5**	**19.9**	**19.1**	**18.4**	**18.4**	**17.8**	**17.4**	**17.4**	**17.4**
Alabama	17.2	17.3	16.5	18.6	18.7	21.3	21.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.6	22.6	22.0	21.2	20.2	20.9	20.3	19.8	20.0	20.9
Arkansas	15.1	15.1	16.2	16.9	18.2	19.9	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	20.1	21.0	20.9	20.0	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.4
Florida	14.9	13.6	14.6	16.9	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.9	17.8	17.9	19.0	20.3	18.9	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.3
Georgia	16.1	16.3	16.4	17.1	17.5	18.4	18.4	18.0	17.8	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.1	17.9	17.5	17.4	16.5	15.9	15.6	15.5
Kentucky	16.3	15.5	17.1	18.5	18.8	20.4	20.5	20.0	20.3	20.2	21.0	21.9	22.1	21.4	20.9	20.3	20.3	21.4	22.2	21.8
Louisiana	19.0	18.7	20.7	21.9	20.2	20.7	21.6	21.1	21.3	22.1	25.3	26.3	25.3	24.4	22.9	22.3	20.9	20.4	20.7	20.8
Mississippi	19.0	19.1	19.1	20.8	21.2	23.3	23.7	22.9	23.7	25.9	24.9	26.2	25.8	24.9	24.3	23.7	23.3	24.0	24.4	24.0
North Carolina	16.0	15.0	14.6	16.7	17.0	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.4	17.8	17.8	19.5	19.4	19.1	18.8	19.2	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.3
South Carolina	15.7	16.1	16.7	19.1	19.4	22.3	21.9	22.5	21.7	21.9	22.6	23.8	23.4	22.2	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.3	20.5	20.7
Tennessee	15.9	14.5	15.4	16.5	16.8	17.7	17.8	18.1	17.2	17.1	17.3	18.5	17.9	17.4	16.9	16.5	16.2	15.6	15.4	15.3
Virginia	14.9	13.4	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.4	16.0	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.5	16.3	15.9	15.6	15.8	15.8
West Virginia	17.2	17.9	20.2	20.5	22.0	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.0	21.9	21.5	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.3	22.6	22.1	22.4	23.6	23.1
Southwest	**15.1**	**14.2**	**17.0**	**17.8**	**16.8**	**18.2**	**18.1**	**17.8**	**17.4**	**17.6**	**17.9**	**19.9**	**19.6**	**18.2**	**16.8**	**16.7**	**16.3**	**16.6**	**17.3**	**17.3**
Arizona	18.1	16.4	18.9	19.8	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.8	19.3	20.7	20.0	18.9	17.5	17.4	16.9	16.6	17.4	16.8
New Mexico	18.7	21.2	21.7	23.6	23.6	24.7	24.5	25.2	24.8	25.7	26.2	28.3	28.1	26.1	24.3	24.7	24.1	26.2	25.3	25.9
Oklahoma	15.4	15.1	16.9	18.1	17.3	19.9	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.8	16.9	19.4	19.2	17.5	16.8	16.4	16.2	16.5	17.7	16.8
Texas	14.2	13.1	16.3	16.8	16.3	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.8	16.9	17.1	19.1	18.9	17.5	16.2	16.1	15.7	16.1	16.7	17.0
Rocky Mountain	**18.0**	**16.6**	**19.6**	**19.2**	**18.2**	**19.1**	**18.8**	**18.2**	**17.8**	**18.3**	**19.1**	**21.1**	**20.8**	**19.6**	**18.6**	**18.1**	**17.5**	**17.1**	**17.5**	**17.9**
Colorado	17.2	14.8	17.9	17.7	15.9	17.3	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.6	17.2	18.9	18.9	17.8	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.7	16.2	16.3
Idaho	17.1	16.0	17.0	18.2	19.2	19.5	19.1	19.1	18.2	18.2	19.1	21.2	20.7	19.7	17.6	17.7	16.9	16.1	16.2	16.2
Montana	20.5	18.4	22.3	21.8	21.9	21.6	20.9	20.4	20.4	20.4	21.0	22.2	22.7	21.4	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.5	19.2	19.9
Utah	18.4	17.3	20.3	19.6	20.2	21.5	21.2	20.3	19.9	19.6	20.7	22.7	22.1	21.2	20.6	19.9	18.6	18.0	18.1	19.3
Wyoming	19.3	24.0	31.6	28.3	24.0	24.2	24.8	25.3	23.4	25.2	25.7	30.8	29.3	26.5	24.9	24.9	23.5	25.0	27.1	26.7
Far West [2]	**17.1**	**16.0**	**16.8**	**18.8**	**18.3**	**19.8**	**19.6**	**19.6**	**19.2**	**19.4**	**20.0**	**21.7**	**20.7**	**20.1**	**18.7**	**18.7**	**18.2**	**18.6**	**18.8**	**19.1**
California	17.0	15.6	16.5	18.6	18.1	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.8	20.5	21.9	20.8	20.3	18.8	18.9	18.4	18.9	18.9	19.3
Nevada	15.9	15.7	16.7	17.7	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.7	19.2	18.7	17.8	17.0	16.5	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.9
Oregon	18.3	19.6	19.2	20.6	20.1	22.0	19.6	20.2	19.9	19.8	20.1	22.7	22.5	21.7	20.8	20.5	20.9	20.8	21.8	22.5
Washington	17.1	16.2	17.4	19.5	19.0	19.3	19.2	19.1	17.9	17.7	18.2	20.6	20.0	19.2	17.8	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.4
Alaska	27.1	41.4	50.3	42.4	39.6	39.6	36.8	35.7	35.6	34.7	35.1	39.6	36.0	33.7	32.5	34.9	35.3	35.1	33.1	30.1
Hawaii	22.4	17.7	16.8	21.7	21.4	22.1	20.5	20.6	20.0	20.7	21.2	22.5	21.4	20.4	19.9	19.6	20.5	19.3	18.8	18.6

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).
[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: US Census Bureau. 2000, updated annually. Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, 1977-2017. Compiled by the Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center. Washington, DC: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Centers (1977-2017). Date of Access: (11-Dec-2020).