PRELIMINARY RESULTS

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# Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup> Summary Table

| Expanded Cash Income     |                  | Tax Units with T       | ax Increase or Cut <sup>3</sup> |                        | Percent<br>Change in | Share of Total | Average     | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| evel (thousands of 2019. | With Ta          | x Cut                  | With Tax I                      | ncrease                | After-Tax            | Federal Tax    | Federal Tax | Change (0/           | Under the                  |
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>    | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax<br>Change (\$) | Pct of Tax Units                | Avg Tax<br>Change (\$) | Income <sup>4</sup>  | Change         | Change (\$) | Change (%<br>Points) | Proposal                   |
| Less than 10             | *                | **                     | 0.0                             | 0                      | 0.0                  | 0.0            | 0           | 0.0                  | 4.7                        |
| 10-20                    | 1.4              | -390                   | 0.2                             | 1,110                  | 0.0                  | 0.1            | *           | 0.0                  | 3.4                        |
| 20-30                    | 2.8              | -800                   | 0.2                             | 1,320                  | 0.1                  | 0.8            | -20         | -0.1                 | 4.3                        |
| 30-40                    | 3.6              | -1,230                 | 0.2                             | 1,240                  | 0.1                  | 1.5            | -40         | -0.1                 | 6.6                        |
| 40-50                    | 5.7              | -1,330                 | 0.3                             | 960                    | 0.1                  | 2.3            | -70         | -0.1                 | 8.8                        |
| 50-75                    | 10.1             | -1,600                 | 0.1                             | 1,730                  | 0.2                  | 10.2           | -160        | -0.2                 | 12.2                       |
| 75-100                   | 14.2             | -1,890                 | *                               | **                     | 0.3                  | 11.5           | -270        | -0.2                 | 15.1                       |
| 100-200                  | 18.0             | -2,540                 | 0.0                             | 0                      | 0.3                  | 38.1           | -460        | -0.3                 | 17.8                       |
| 200-500                  | 23.8             | -3,020                 | 0.0                             | 0                      | 0.3                  | 28.7           | -720        | -0.2                 | 21.7                       |
| 500-1,000                | 24.1             | -3,420                 | 0.0                             | 0                      | 0.1                  | 5.0            | -830        | -0.1                 | 26.4                       |
| More than 1,000          | 21.3             | -3,430                 | 0.0                             | 0                      | 0.0                  | 1.7            | -730        | 0.0                  | 31.4                       |
| All                      | 10.6             | -2,290                 | 0.1                             | 1,270                  | 0.2                  | 100.0          | -240        | -0.2                 | 19.6                       |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 7.4 Proposal: 7.4

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate taxes; and excise taxes.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

### Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table

| Expanded Cash Income                              | Percent of T | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                     | Share of Total        | Average Fede | ral Tax Change | Share of Fee         | leral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars      | Percent        | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                      | *            | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0            | 0.0            | 0.0                  | 0.1                   | 0.0                                   | 4.7                   |
| 10-20   | 1.4          | 0.2                               | 0.0                                 | 0.1                   | *            | -0.6           | 0.0                  | 0.2                   | 0.0                                   | 3.4                   |
| 20-30   | 2.8          | 0.2                               | 0.1                                 | 0.8                   | -20          | -1.4           | 0.0                  | 0.5                   | -0.1                                  | 4.3                   |
| 30-40   | 3.6          | 0.2                               | 0.1                                 | 1.5                   | -40          | -1.4           | 0.0                  | 0.9                   | -0.1                                  | 6.6                   |
| 40-50   | 5.7          | 0.3                               | 0.1                                 | 2.3                   | -70          | -1.4           | 0.0                  | 1.4                   | -0.1                                  | 8.8                   |
| 50-75   | 10.1         | 0.1                               | 0.2                                 | 10.2                  | -160         | -1.6           | 0.0                  | 5.4                   | -0.2                                  | 12.2                  |
| 75-100  | 14.2         | *                                 | 0.3                                 | 11.5                  | -270         | -1.6           | -0.1                 | 6.3                   | -0.2                                  | 15.1                  |
| 100-200   | 18.0         | 0.0                               | 0.3                                 | 38.1                  | -460         | -1.4           | -0.1                 | 23.3                  | -0.3                                  | 17.8                  |
| 200-500   | 23.8         | 0.0                               | 0.3                                 | 28.7                  | -720         | -0.9           | 0.0                  | 27.3                  | -0.2                                  | 21.7                  |
| 500-1,000   | 24.1         | 0.0                               | 0.1                                 | 5.0                   | -830         | -0.4           | 0.1                  | 11.7                  | -0.1                                  | 26.4                  |
| More than 1,000                                   | 21.3         | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 1.7                   | -730         | -0.1           | 0.2                  | 22.8                  | 0.0                                   | 31.4                  |
| All   | 10.6         | 0.1                               | 0.2                                 | 100.0                 | -240         | -0.9           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.2                                  | 19.6                  |

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income                              | Tax U                 | Inits               | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Ta        | ax Burden        | After-Tax In      | Average<br>– Federal Tax |                                  |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total      | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>5</sup> |
| Less than 10                                      | 10,160                | 5.4                 | 6,800             | 0.3                 | 320               | 0.1              | 6,480             | 0.3                      | 4.7                              |
| 10-20   | 17,670                | 9.4                 | 19,300            | 1.3                 | 660               | 0.2              | 18,640            | 1.6                      | 3.4                              |
| 20-30   | 19,320                | 10.3                | 31,630            | 2.3                 | 1,370             | 0.5              | 30,260            | 2.8                      | 4.3                              |
| 30-40   | 16,470                | 8.8                 | 44,340            | 2.8                 | 2,960             | 0.9              | 41,380            | 3.2                      | 6.7                              |
| 40-50   | 14,060                | 7.5                 | 56,920            | 3.0                 | 5,100             | 1.4              | 51,820            | 3.5                      | 9.0                              |
| 50-75   | 28,990                | 15.5                | 78,600            | 8.7                 | 9,740             | 5.4              | 68,860            | 9.4                      | 12.4                             |
| 75-100  | 19,520                | 10.4                | 110,480           | 8.2                 | 16,910            | 6.3              | 93,580            | 8.6                      | 15.3                             |
| 100-200   | 37,870                | 20.2                | 178,860           | 25.7                | 32,230            | 23.4             | 146,630           | 26.3                     | 18.0                             |
| 200-500   | 18,150                | 9.7                 | 359,070           | 24.7                | 78,460            | 27.3             | 280,610           | 24.1                     | 21.9                             |
| 500-1,000   | 2,740                 | 1.5                 | 839,280           | 8.7                 | 222,140           | 11.7             | 617,130           | 8.0                      | 26.5                             |
| More than 1,000                                   | 1,040                 | 0.6                 | 3,609,170         | 14.2                | 1,133,600         | 22.6             | 2,475,570         | 12.2                     | 31.4                             |
| All   | 187,320               | 100.0               | 140,670           | 100.0               | 27,830            | 100.0            | 112,830           | 100.0                    | 19.8                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 7.4 Proposal: 7.4

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

24-Jul-19

# Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Level (thousands of 2019 | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax      | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax — | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                            | With Tax cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase | In After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change           | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points)   | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                     | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                             | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 0.3                   | 0.0                                   | 6.6                   |
| 10-20  | 1.9                               | 0.2                  | 0.0                                 | 0.8                             | -10                        | -0.4    | 0.0                    | 1.3                   | 0.0                                   | 6.6                   |
| 20-30  | 3.7                               | 0.2                  | 0.1                                 | 3.6                             | -20                        | -1.1    | 0.0                    | 2.3                   | -0.1                                  | 7.2                   |
| 30-40  | 4.5                               | 0.2                  | 0.1                                 | 5.2                             | -50                        | -1.2    | 0.0                    | 3.0                   | -0.1                                  | 8.7                   |
| 40-50  | 6.8                               | 0.2                  | 0.2                                 | 7.1                             | -80                        | -1.3    | 0.0                    | 3.8                   | -0.1                                  | 10.6                  |
| 50-75  | 11.5                              | 0.1                  | 0.2                                 | 25.3                            | -140                       | -1.2    | -0.1                   | 14.0                  | -0.2                                  | 14.6                  |
| 75-100   | 16.1                              | 0.0                  | 0.2                                 | 21.4                            | -210                       | -1.1    | -0.1                   | 13.9                  | -0.2                                  | 17.9                  |
| 100-200  | 16.6                              | 0.0                  | 0.2                                 | 29.2                            | -240                       | -0.7    | 0.0                    | 29.1                  | -0.1                                  | 20.6                  |
| 200-500  | 18.1                              | 0.0                  | 0.1                                 | 6.0                             | -230                       | -0.3    | 0.1                    | 15.0                  | -0.1                                  | 24.0                  |
| 500-1,000  | 17.3                              | 0.0                  | 0.1                                 | 0.9                             | -290                       | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 5.0                   | 0.0                                   | 27.7                  |
| More than 1,000                                  | 16.3                              | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.3                             | -220                       | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 11.9                  | 0.0                                   | 33.7                  |
| All  | 7.9                               | 0.1                  | 0.2                                 | 100.0                           | -100                       | -0.7    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | -0.1                                  | 17.8                  |

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Level (thousands of 2019 | Tax U                 | nits                | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Ta        | ax Burden        | After-Tax In      | Average<br>– Federal Tax |                   |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                            | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total      | Rate <sup>5</sup> |
| Less than 10                                     | 8,120                 | 9.1                 | 6,850             | 0.8                 | 450               | 0.3              | 6,400             | 0.9                      | 6.6               |
| 10-20  | 13,060                | 14.7                | 19,160            | 3.6                 | 1,270             | 1.3              | 17,890            | 4.1                      | 6.6               |
| 20-30  | 12,660                | 14.2                | 31,490            | 5.7                 | 2,290             | 2.3              | 29,200            | 6.5                      | 7.3               |
| 30-40  | 9,790                 | 11.0                | 44,250            | 6.2                 | 3,890             | 3.1              | 40,360            | 6.9                      | 8.8               |
| 40-50  | 7,860                 | 8.8                 | 56,890            | 6.4                 | 6,100             | 3.8              | 50,790            | 7.0                      | 10.7              |
| 50-75  | 15,220                | 17.1                | 78,340            | 17.2                | 11,550            | 14.1             | 66,790            | 17.8                     | 14.7              |
| 75-100   | 8,790                 | 9.9                 | 109,960           | 13.9                | 19,840            | 14.0             | 90,130            | 13.9                     | 18.0              |
| 100-200  | 10,290                | 11.5                | 169,420           | 25.1                | 35,210            | 29.1             | 134,200           | 24.3                     | 20.8              |
| 200-500  | 2,230                 | 2.5                 | 349,410           | 11.2                | 83,920            | 15.0             | 265,490           | 10.4                     | 24.0              |
| 500-1,000  | 270                   | 0.3                 | 831,110           | 3.2                 | 230,870           | 4.9              | 600,240           | 2.8                      | 27.8              |
| More than 1,000                                  | 110                   | 0.1                 | 3,878,320         | 6.3                 | 1,308,230         | 11.9             | 2,570,090         | 5.1                      | 33.7              |
| All  | 89,170                | 100.0               | 77,880            | 100.0               | 13,980            | 100.0            | 63,890            | 100.0                    | 18.0              |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed. http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

24-Jul-19

# Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup> **Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Level (thousands of 2019 | Percent of 1 | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                     | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax — | Average Fede | ral Tax Change | Share of Fee         | deral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                            | With Tax cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Change                          | Dollars      | Percent        | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal      |
| Less than 10                                     | 0.0          | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 0.0                             | 0            | 0.0            | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | 0.0                  | 3.6                        |
| 10-20  | 0.3          | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 0.0                             | *            | -0.4           | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | 0.0                  | 1.5                        |
| 20-30  | 1.2          | 0.1                               | 0.1                                 | 0.2                             | -20          | -2.9           | 0.0                  | 0.1                   | -0.1                 | 2.2                        |
| 30-40  | 2.2          | 0.1                               | 0.1                                 | 0.6                             | -60          | -4.6           | 0.0                  | 0.1                   | -0.1                 | 2.9                        |
| 40-50  | 2.2          | 0.3                               | 0.1                                 | 0.4                             | -40          | -1.4           | 0.0                  | 0.2                   | -0.1                 | 4.6                        |
| 50-75  | 5.7          | 0.1                               | 0.2                                 | 2.9                             | -120         | -1.9           | 0.0                  | 1.4                   | -0.2                 | 7.9                        |
| 75-100   | 11.3         | *                                 | 0.3                                 | 6.5                             | -280         | -2.1           | 0.0                  | 2.7                   | -0.3                 | 11.8                       |
| 100-200  | 18.9         | 0.0                               | 0.4                                 | 41.3                            | -550         | -1.8           | -0.2                 | 20.2                  | -0.3                 | 16.4                       |
| 200-500  | 24.9         | 0.0                               | 0.3                                 | 39.0                            | -800         | -1.0           | -0.1                 | 33.3                  | -0.2                 | 21.3                       |
| 500-1,000  | 25.2         | 0.0                               | 0.2                                 | 6.9                             | -900         | -0.4           | 0.1                  | 15.0                  | -0.1                 | 26.2                       |
| More than 1,000                                  | 22.0         | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 2.2                             | -790         | -0.1           | 0.2                  | 26.9                  | 0.0                  | 31.2                       |
| All  | 15.1         | *                                 | 0.2                                 | 100.0                           | -460         | -0.9           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.2                 | 21.0                       |

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Level (thousands of 2019 | Tax U                 | nits                | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Ta        | ax Burden        | After-Tax In      | come <sup>4</sup>   | Average<br>Federal Tax |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                            | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Rate <sup>5</sup>      |
| Less than 10                                     | 1,220                 | 1.8                 | 5,350             | 0.0                 | 190               | 0.0              | 5,160             | 0.1                 | 3.6                    |
| 10-20  | 1,910                 | 2.8                 | 19,450            | 0.2                 | 280               | 0.0              | 19,160            | 0.3                 | 1.5                    |
| 20-30  | 2,730                 | 4.0                 | 31,900            | 0.5                 | 720               | 0.1              | 31,170            | 0.7                 | 2.3                    |
| 30-40  | 3,020                 | 4.4                 | 44,640            | 0.8                 | 1,350             | 0.1              | 43,300            | 1.0                 | 3.0                    |
| 40-50  | 2,980                 | 4.3                 | 56,970            | 1.0                 | 2,660             | 0.2              | 54,310            | 1.2                 | 4.7                    |
| 50-75  | 7,570                 | 11.0                | 79,270            | 3.6                 | 6,360             | 1.4              | 72,910            | 4.2                 | 8.0                    |
| 75-100   | 7,140                 | 10.4                | 111,560           | 4.8                 | 13,400            | 2.7              | 98,160            | 5.3                 | 12.0                   |
| 100-200  | 23,340                | 33.9                | 184,740           | 25.9                | 30,890            | 20.4             | 153,850           | 27.4                | 16.7                   |
| 200-500  | 15,170                | 22.1                | 361,530           | 32.9                | 77,710            | 33.4             | 283,820           | 32.8                | 21.5                   |
| 500-1,000  | 2,390                 | 3.5                 | 840,500           | 12.0                | 220,740           | 14.9             | 619,760           | 11.3                | 26.3                   |
| More than 1,000                                  | 880                   | 1.3                 | 3,444,460         | 18.1                | 1,073,620         | 26.7             | 2,370,840         | 15.9                | 31.2                   |
| All  | 68,770                | 100.0               | 242,290           | 100.0               | 51,370            | 100.0            | 190,920           | 100.0               | 21.2                   |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed. http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

# Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income                              | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                      | Percent Change                      | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax — | Average Fede | ral Tax Change | Share of Fee         | leral Taxes           | Average Fede         | eral Tax Rate 5       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change           | Dollars      | Percent        | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                      | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.0                             | 0            | 0.0            | 0.0                  | -0.3                  | 0.0                  | -14.2                 |
| 10-20   | *                                 | 0.4                  | 0.0                                 | -0.1                            | *            | -0.1           | 0.0                  | -2.2                  | 0.0                  | -12.7                 |
| 20-30   | 0.3                               | 0.6                  | 0.0                                 | -0.3                            | *            | -0.2           | 0.0                  | -2.1                  | 0.0                  | -5.1                  |
| 30-40   | 2.6                               | 0.5                  | 0.0                                 | 1.0                             | -20          | -1.2           | 0.0                  | 1.5                   | 0.0                  | 2.8                   |
| 40-50   | 7.0                               | 0.6                  | 0.2                                 | 6.1                             | -110         | -2.5           | 0.0                  | 4.3                   | -0.2                 | 7.4                   |
| 50-75   | 13.4                              | 0.3                  | 0.4                                 | 30.1                            | -290         | -3.4           | -0.3                 | 15.7                  | -0.4                 | 10.6                  |
| 75-100  | 16.4                              | 0.1                  | 0.5                                 | 25.5                            | -440         | -2.8           | -0.2                 | 15.8                  | -0.4                 | 13.8                  |
| 100-200   | 16.5                              | 0.0                  | 0.4                                 | 32.8                            | -480         | -1.6           | 0.1                  | 37.7                  | -0.3                 | 18.0                  |
| 200-500   | 14.9                              | 0.0                  | 0.2                                 | 4.3                             | -400         | -0.5           | 0.2                  | 14.6                  | -0.1                 | 22.0                  |
| 500-1,000   | 10.3                              | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.2                             | -250         | -0.1           | 0.1                  | 3.6                   | 0.0                  | 27.7                  |
| More than 1,000                                   | 16.7                              | 0.0                  | 0.0                                 | 0.2                             | -550         | 0.0            | 0.2                  | 11.4                  | 0.0                  | 30.8                  |
| All   | 8.5                               | 0.3                  | 0.3                                 | 100.0                           | -200         | -1.8           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.2                 | 13.2                  |

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Level (thousands of 2019 | Tax U                 | nits                | Pre-Tax In        | come                | Federal Ta        | ax Burden        | After-Tax In      | Average<br>Federal Tax |                   |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| dollars) <sup>2</sup>                            | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total    | Rate <sup>5</sup> |
| Less than 10                                     | 660                   | 2.7                 | 8,470             | 0.3                 | -1,210            | -0.3             | 9,670             | 0.4                    | -14.2             |
| 10-20  | 2,400                 | 9.7                 | 19,940            | 2.3                 | -2,520            | -2.2             | 22,460            | 3.0                    | -12.7             |
| 20-30  | 3,570                 | 14.3                | 31,960            | 5.4                 | -1,630            | -2.1             | 33,590            | 6.6                    | -5.1              |
| 30-40  | 3,310                 | 13.3                | 44,350            | 7.0                 | 1,260             | 1.5              | 43,100            | 7.8                    | 2.8               |
| 40-50  | 2,810                 | 11.3                | 56,990            | 7.6                 | 4,300             | 4.3              | 52,690            | 8.1                    | 7.6               |
| 50-75  | 5,210                 | 20.9                | 78,460            | 19.5                | 8,630             | 16.0             | 69,830            | 20.0                   | 11.0              |
| 75-100   | 2,900                 | 11.6                | 109,850           | 15.1                | 15,550            | 16.0             | 94,300            | 15.0                   | 14.2              |
| 100-200  | 3,420                 | 13.7                | 169,120           | 27.5                | 30,970            | 37.6             | 138,150           | 25.9                   | 18.3              |
| 200-500  | 550                   | 2.2                 | 333,400           | 8.7                 | 73,770            | 14.4             | 259,640           | 7.8                    | 22.1              |
| 500-1,000  | 40                    | 0.2                 | 833,110           | 1.7                 | 230,980           | 3.5              | 602,130           | 1.4                    | 27.7              |
| More than 1,000                                  | 20                    | 0.1                 | 5,480,850         | 4.9                 | 1,687,630         | 11.2             | 3,793,220         | 3.9                    | 30.8              |
| All  | 24,930                | 100.0               | 84,320            | 100.0               | 11,290            | 100.0            | 73,040            | 100.0                  | 13.4              |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed. http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

### Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Expanded Cash Income                              | Percent of T | Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup> |                                     | Share of Total        | Average Fede | ral Tax Change | Share of Fee         | leral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |  |
|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax cut | With Tax<br>Increase              | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars      | Percent        | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |  |
| Less than 10                                      | 0.0          | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0            | 0.0            | 0.0                  | -0.1                  | 0.0                                   | -15.8                 |  |
| 10-20   | 0.1          | 0.9                               | 0.0                                 | -0.2                  | 10           | -0.4           | 0.0                  | -0.4                  | 0.1                                   | -12.9                 |  |
| 20-30   | 0.4          | 0.9                               | 0.0                                 | -0.2                  | 10           | -0.5           | 0.0                  | -0.4                  | 0.0                                   | -5.4                  |  |
| 30-40   | 2.3          | 0.7                               | 0.1                                 | 0.7                   | -30          | -2.8           | 0.0                  | 0.2                   | -0.1                                  | 2.2                   |  |
| 40-50   | 6.5          | 1.0                               | 0.2                                 | 1.9                   | -100         | -2.7           | 0.0                  | 0.7                   | -0.2                                  | 6.5                   |  |
| 50-75   | 12.3         | 0.4                               | 0.4                                 | 10.5                  | -280         | -3.4           | -0.1                 | 3.0                   | -0.4                                  | 10.2                  |  |
| 75-100  | 15.5         | 0.1                               | 0.4                                 | 10.7                  | -420         | -2.8           | -0.1                 | 3.7                   | -0.4                                  | 13.2                  |  |
| 100-200   | 20.5         | *                                 | 0.4                                 | 37.4                  | -590         | -1.8           | -0.2                 | 20.1                  | -0.3                                  | 17.3                  |  |
| 200-500   | 25.0         | 0.0                               | 0.3                                 | 30.9                  | -780         | -1.0           | 0.0                  | 31.2                  | -0.2                                  | 21.7                  |  |
| 500-1,000   | 26.6         | 0.0                               | 0.2                                 | 6.4                   | -970         | -0.4           | 0.1                  | 14.8                  | -0.1                                  | 26.9                  |  |
| More than 1,000                                   | 22.7         | 0.0                               | 0.0                                 | 2.0                   | -800         | -0.1           | 0.3                  | 27.1                  | 0.0                                   | 31.6                  |  |
| All   | 13.5         | 0.3                               | 0.3                                 | 100.0                 | -380         | -1.0           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.2                                  | 20.4                  |  |

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income                              | Tax U                 | Inits               | Pre-Tax In        | icome               | Federal Ta        | ax Burden        | After-Tax In      | Average<br>— Federal Tax |                   |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total      | Rate <sup>5</sup> |
| Less than 10                                      | 1,060                 | 1.9                 | 8,240             | 0.1                 | -1,300            | -0.1             | 9,540             | 0.1                      | -15.8             |
| 10-20   | 3,720                 | 6.5                 | 19,960            | 0.7                 | -2,590            | -0.4             | 22,550            | 1.0                      | -13.0             |
| 20-30   | 5,280                 | 9.2                 | 31,850            | 1.6                 | -1,730            | -0.4             | 33,580            | 2.1                      | -5.4              |
| 30-40   | 4,990                 | 8.7                 | 44,310            | 2.1                 | 990               | 0.2              | 43,310            | 2.6                      | 2.2               |
| 40-50   | 3,970                 | 7.0                 | 56,910            | 2.1                 | 3,820             | 0.7              | 53,100            | 2.5                      | 6.7               |
| 50-75   | 8,100                 | 14.2                | 78,670            | 6.0                 | 8,270             | 3.1              | 70,400            | 6.8                      | 10.5              |
| 75-100  | 5,550                 | 9.7                 | 110,490           | 5.8                 | 14,980            | 3.8              | 95,520            | 6.3                      | 13.6              |
| 100-200   | 13,750                | 24.1                | 183,060           | 23.7                | 32,240            | 20.3             | 150,820           | 24.6                     | 17.6              |
| 200-500   | 8,600                 | 15.0                | 362,350           | 29.3                | 79,270            | 31.2             | 283,080           | 28.8                     | 21.9              |
| 500-1,000   | 1,420                 | 2.5                 | 843,300           | 11.2                | 227,500           | 14.7             | 615,810           | 10.3                     | 27.0              |
| More than 1,000                                   | 540                   | 0.9                 | 3,434,210         | 17.4                | 1,086,740         | 26.8             | 2,347,470         | 15.0                     | 31.6              |
| All   | 57,170                | 100.0               | 185,900           | 100.0               | 38,240            | 100.0            | 147,660           | 100.0                    | 20.6              |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

# Table T19-0036 Middle Class Health Benefits Tax Repeal Act of 2019 Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029 <sup>1</sup> Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income                              | Percent of T | ax Units <sup>3</sup> | Percent Change                      |                       | Average Fede | ral Tax Change | Share of Fee         | leral Taxes           | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup> |                       |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | With Tax cut | With Tax<br>Increase  | in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>4</sup> | Federal Tax<br>Change | Dollars      | Percent        | Change (%<br>Points) | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Less than 10                                      | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.0                   | 0            | 0.0            | 0.0                  | 0.0                   | 0.0                                   | 2.3                   |
| 10-20   | 0.4          | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 0.1                   | *            | -0.4           | 0.0                  | 0.1                   | 0.0                                   | 1.8                   |
| 20-30   | 0.8          | *                     | 0.0                                 | 1.1                   | -10          | -1.3           | 0.0                  | 0.4                   | 0.0                                   | 2.3                   |
| 30-40   | 1.7          | 0.0                   | 0.1                                 | 2.6                   | -20          | -1.8           | 0.0                  | 0.7                   | -0.1                                  | 3.0                   |
| 40-50   | 1.8          | 0.2                   | 0.0                                 | 1.5                   | -20          | -0.6           | 0.0                  | 1.1                   | 0.0                                   | 4.1                   |
| 50-75   | 3.5          | 0.0                   | 0.1                                 | 7.7                   | -40          | -0.7           | 0.0                  | 4.8                   | -0.1                                  | 7.1                   |
| 75-100  | 7.4          | *                     | 0.1                                 | 12.9                  | -110         | -0.9           | 0.0                  | 6.3                   | -0.1                                  | 10.5                  |
| 100-200   | 11.8         | 0.0                   | 0.2                                 | 44.6                  | -230         | -0.9           | -0.1                 | 23.4                  | -0.1                                  | 14.7                  |
| 200-500   | 15.9         | 0.0                   | 0.1                                 | 24.2                  | -350         | -0.5           | 0.0                  | 23.7                  | -0.1                                  | 20.6                  |
| 500-1,000   | 11.1         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 2.7                   | -250         | -0.1           | 0.0                  | 10.2                  | 0.0                                   | 25.0                  |
| More than 1,000                                   | 14.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0                                 | 1.7                   | -340         | 0.0            | 0.1                  | 29.0                  | 0.0                                   | 31.2                  |
| All   | 5.4          | *                     | 0.1                                 | 100.0                 | -100         | -0.5           | 0.0                  | 100.0                 | -0.1                                  | 16.4                  |

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2029<sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Level (thousands of 2019<br>dollars) <sup>2</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                  | After-Tax Income <sup>4</sup> |                     | Average                          |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total | Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>5</sup> |
| Less than 10  | 1,780                 | 3.3                 | 5,370             | 0.1                 | 130                | 0.0              | 5,250                         | 0.2                 | 2.3                              |
| 10-20   | 3,940                 | 7.4                 | 19,800            | 1.2                 | 370                | 0.1              | 19,440                        | 1.4                 | 1.9                              |
| 20-30   | 5,960                 | 11.2                | 31,840            | 2.8                 | 730                | 0.4              | 31,120                        | 3.3                 | 2.3                              |
| 30-40   | 5,650                 | 10.6                | 44,460            | 3.7                 | 1,340              | 0.7              | 43,130                        | 4.3                 | 3.0                              |
| 40-50   | 5,300                 | 10.0                | 57,020            | 4.5                 | 2,370              | 1.1              | 54,650                        | 5.1                 | 4.2                              |
| 50-75   | 9,630                 | 18.1                | 78,510            | 11.2                | 5,590              | 4.8              | 72,920                        | 12.4                | 7.1                              |
| 75-100  | 5,970                 | 11.2                | 110,640           | 9.8                 | 11,750             | 6.3              | 98,890                        | 10.4                | 10.6                             |
| 100-200   | 10,010                | 18.8                | 175,280           | 25.9                | 26,060             | 23.5             | 149,220                       | 26.4                | 14.9                             |
| 200-500   | 3,510                 | 6.6                 | 362,090           | 18.8                | 75,060             | 23.7             | 287,030                       | 17.8                | 20.7                             |
| 500-1,000   | 550                   | 1.0                 | 831,490           | 6.7                 | 207,750            | 10.2             | 623,740                       | 6.0                 | 25.0                             |
| More than 1,000   | 250                   | 0.5                 | 4,108,870         | 15.2                | 1,281,800          | 28.8             | 2,827,070                     | 12.5                | 31.2                             |
| All   | 53,190                | 100.0               | 127,260           | 100.0               | 20,920             | 100.0            | 106,350                       | 100.0               | 16.4                             |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0319-1).

\* Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar years. Baseline is the law in place for 2019. Proposal would repeal the Affordable Care Act's excise tax on high cost health plans ("Cadillac tax"), which is scheduled to go into effect in 2022. Health insurance premiums are at post-Cadillac tax levels under the baseline and at pre-Cadillac tax levels under the proposal, with taxable wages adjusting to keep total compensation fixed.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.