11-Jan-18 PRELIMINARY RESULTS http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Table T18-0006
Impact on the Tax Benefit of the Itemized Deduction for State and Local Taxes (SALT) of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2018 <sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentiles <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-TCJA Law                                 |                         |                               |                                      |                   |                                      | Current Law                   |                         |                               |                                      |                   |                                      |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>total | Tax Units with a Benefit from SALT Deduction |                         | Tax Benefit of SALT Deduction |                                      |                   |                                      | Tax Units with a Benefit from |                         | Tax Benefit of SALT Deduction |                                      |                   |                                      |
|  |                       |                     |  |                         | For Tax Units with a Benefit  |                                      | For All Tax Units |                                      | SALT Deduction                |                         | For Tax Units with a Benefit  |                                      | For All Tax Units |                                      |
|  |                       |                     | Number<br>(thousands)                        | Percent<br>within Class | Average (\$)                  | As Percent of<br>After-Tax<br>Income | Average (\$)      | As Percent of<br>After-Tax<br>Income | Number<br>(thousands)         | Percent<br>within Class | Average (\$)                  | As Percent of<br>After-Tax<br>Income | Average (\$)      | As Percent of<br>After-Tax<br>Income |
| Lowest Quintile                                    | 48,780                | 27.7                | 300  | 0.6                     | 160                           | 0.9                                  | *                 | **                                   | 70                            | 0.1                     | 140                           | 0.8                                  | *                 | **                                   |
| <b>Second Quintile</b>                             | 38,760                | 22.0                | 2,460  | 6.3                     | 330                           | 0.9                                  | 20                | 0.1                                  | 750                           | 1.9                     | 260                           | 0.7                                  | *                 | **                                   |
| Third Quintile                                     | 34,280                | 19.5                | 8,230  | 24.0                    | 660                           | 1.1                                  | 160               | 0.3                                  | 2,500                         | 7.3                     | 550                           | 0.9                                  | 40                | 0.1                                  |
| <b>Fourth Quintile</b>                             | 28,870                | 16.4                | 13,980                                       | 48.4                    | 1,200                         | 1.2                                  | 580               | 0.6                                  | 5,120                         | 17.7                    | 910                           | 0.9                                  | 160               | 0.2                                  |
| Top Quintile                                       | 24,300                | 13.8                | 19,550                                       | 80.5                    | 4,490                         | 1.7                                  | 3,610             | 1.4                                  | 10,080                        | 41.5                    | 1,750                         | 0.5                                  | 730               | 0.3                                  |
| All  | 176,100               | 100.0               | 44,530                                       | 25.3                    | 2,490                         | 1.5                                  | 630               | 0.9                                  | 18,520                        | 10.5                    | 1,290                         | 0.6                                  | 140               | 0.2                                  |
| Addendum   |                       |                     |  |                         |                               |                                      |                   |                                      |                               |                         |                               |                                      |                   |                                      |
| 80-90  | 12,490                | 7.1                 | 9,430  | 75.5                    | 2,030                         | 1.4                                  | 1,530             | 1.1                                  | 3,780                         | 30.3                    | 1,280                         | 0.9                                  | 390               | 0.3                                  |
| 90-95  | 6,020                 | 3.4                 | 5,110  | 84.9                    | 2,940                         | 1.4                                  | 2,490             | 1.2                                  | 2,650                         | 44.0                    | 1,600                         | 0.8                                  | 700               | 0.3                                  |
| 95-99  | 4,650                 | 2.6                 | 3,980  | 85.6                    | 4,010                         | 1.2                                  | 3,430             | 1.0                                  | 2,770                         | 59.6                    | 2,140                         | 0.6                                  | 1,280             | 0.4                                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                      | 1,140                 | 0.7                 | 1,040  | 91.2                    | 36,300                        | 2.4                                  | 32,940            | 2.2                                  | 880                           | 77.2                    | 3,020                         | 0.2                                  | 2,330             | 0.1                                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                    | 120                   | 0.1                 | 110  | 91.7                    | 151,580                       | 2.1                                  | 138,120           | 2.0                                  | 90                            | 75.0                    | 3,130                         | 0.0                                  | 2,420             | 0.0                                  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2017 dollars): 20% \$25,000; 40% \$48,600; 60% \$86,100; 80% \$149,400; 90% \$216,800; 95% \$307,900; 99% \$732,800; 99.9% \$3,439,900.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Current law includes the provisions in H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, signed by the President on December 22, 2017. Excludes effects of repealing the ACA's Individual Shared Responsibility Payment (i.e., individual mandate).

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see