## Table T17-0270

## Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance <br> Baseline: Current Law <br> Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$ <br> Summary Table

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | Percent of Total |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 12,010 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -10 | -0.2 | 6.6 |
| 10-20 | 20,340 | 11.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -50 | -0.3 | 3.4 |
| 20-30 | 23,190 | 12.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -130 | -0.5 | 4.3 |
| 30-40 | 18,090 | 9.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -280 | -0.7 | 6.5 |
| 40-50 | 13,500 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -480 | -0.9 | 9.0 |
| 50-75 | 27,600 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 9.1 | -790 | -1.1 | 11.9 |
| 75-100 | 18,160 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 7.8 | -1,020 | -1.0 | 14.1 |
| 100-200 | 34,530 | 18.8 | 1.1 | 21.8 | -1,500 | -0.9 | 17.1 |
| 200-500 | 13,040 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 23.8 | -4,340 | -1.3 | 21.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,610 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 12.7 | -18,700 | -2.4 | 25.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 970 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 19.7 | -48,160 | -1.3 | 32.2 |
| All | 184,220 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | -1,290 | -1.1 | 18.9 |

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## Table T17-0270

Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$ Detail Table

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | ```Share of Total Federal Tax Change``` | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -10 | -2.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 6.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -50 | -8.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 3.4 |
| 20-30 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -130 | -9.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 4.3 |
| 30-40 | 0.7 | 2.2 | -280 | -9.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 6.5 |
| 40-50 | 1.0 | 2.7 | -480 | -8.9 | -0.1 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 9.0 |
| 50-75 | 1.2 | 9.1 | -790 | -8.2 | -0.2 | 6.0 | -1.1 | 11.9 |
| 75-100 | 1.2 | 7.8 | -1,020 | -6.5 | -0.1 | 6.6 | -1.0 | 14.1 |
| 100-200 | 1.1 | 21.8 | -1,500 | -5.0 | 0.1 | 24.2 | -0.9 | 17.1 |
| 200-500 | 1.7 | 23.8 | -4,340 | -5.7 | -0.1 | 22.8 | -1.3 | 21.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 3.3 | 12.7 | -18,700 | -8.4 | -0.3 | 8.1 | -2.4 | 25.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 2.0 | 19.7 | -48,160 | -3.9 | 0.5 | 28.2 | -1.3 | 32.2 |
| All | 1.4 | 100.0 | -1,290 | -5.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.1 | 18.9 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Rate ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 12,010 | 6.5 | 6,580 | 0.4 | 440 | 0.1 | 6,140 | 0.4 | 6.7 |
| 10-20 | 20,340 | 11.0 | 18,210 | 1.7 | 680 | 0.3 | 17,530 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| 20-30 | 23,190 | 12.6 | 29,870 | 3.2 | 1,430 | 0.8 | 28,440 | 3.8 | 4.8 |
| 30-40 | 18,090 | 9.8 | 41,780 | 3.5 | 3,010 | 1.3 | 38,780 | 4.1 | 7.2 |
| 40-50 | 13,500 | 7.3 | 54,150 | 3.4 | 5,330 | 1.7 | 48,820 | 3.8 | 9.8 |
| 50-75 | 27,600 | 15.0 | 74,200 | 9.5 | 9,580 | 6.1 | 64,620 | 10.4 | 12.9 |
| 75-100 | 18,160 | 9.9 | 104,420 | 8.8 | 15,760 | 6.6 | 88,660 | 9.4 | 15.1 |
| 100-200 | 34,530 | 18.8 | 166,520 | 26.7 | 30,000 | 24.0 | 136,520 | 27.4 | 18.0 |
| 200-500 | 13,040 | 7.1 | 335,890 | 20.4 | 75,580 | 22.9 | 260,310 | 19.7 | 22.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,610 | 0.9 | 795,300 | 6.0 | 223,400 | 8.4 | 571,900 | 5.4 | 28.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 970 | 0.5 | 3,666,280 | 16.6 | 1,228,550 | 27.7 | 2,437,740 | 13.8 | 33.5 |
| All | 184,220 | 100.0 | 116,770 | 100.0 | 23,410 | 100.0 | 93,360 | 100.0 | 20.1 |

[^1](1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero,
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0270

Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | Share of <br> Total <br> Federal Tax <br> Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -10 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 8.5 |
| 10-20 | 0.3 | 1.8 | -50 | -3.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 6.9 |
| 20-30 | 0.4 | 4.1 | -110 | -5.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -0.4 | 6.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.6 | 6.3 | -230 | -6.5 | -0.1 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 8.1 |
| 40-50 | 0.9 | 8.1 | -450 | -7.1 | -0.2 | 4.7 | -0.8 | 10.8 |
| 50-75 | 1.3 | 26.1 | -800 | -7.1 | -0.5 | 15.1 | -1.1 | 14.3 |
| 75-100 | 1.2 | 15.6 | -990 | -5.2 | -0.1 | 12.7 | -1.0 | 17.6 |
| 100-200 | 0.7 | 15.4 | -860 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 26.2 | -0.5 | 20.8 |
| 200-500 | 1.5 | 13.3 | -3,760 | -4.5 | 0.0 | 12.5 | -1.1 | 24.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 1.4 | 2.7 | -8,020 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 29.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 1.5 | 9.4 | -34,300 | -2.7 | 0.2 | 14.9 | -1.0 | 34.0 |
| All | 0.9 | 100.0 | -460 | -4.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.8 | 16.9 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 10,330 | 11.2 | 6,530 | 1.2 | 560 | 0.6 | 5,970 | 1.3 | 8.6 |
| 10-20 | 15,430 | 16.7 | 18,070 | 4.9 | 1,300 | 2.0 | 16,770 | 5.5 | 7.2 |
| 20-30 | 16,560 | 17.9 | 29,790 | 8.6 | 2,110 | 3.5 | 27,680 | 9.7 | 7.1 |
| 30-40 | 11,620 | 12.6 | 41,670 | 8.5 | 3,610 | 4.2 | 38,070 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| 40-50 | 7,710 | 8.3 | 54,030 | 7.3 | 6,300 | 4.8 | 47,740 | 7.8 | 11.7 |
| 50-75 | 13,950 | 15.1 | 73,480 | 17.9 | 11,280 | 15.6 | 62,200 | 18.4 | 15.4 |
| 75-100 | 6,730 | 7.3 | 103,540 | 12.2 | 19,220 | 12.8 | 84,320 | 12.1 | 18.6 |
| 100-200 | 7,650 | 8.3 | 158,960 | 21.3 | 33,960 | 25.7 | 125,000 | 20.3 | 21.4 |
| 200-500 | 1,520 | 1.7 | 329,420 | 8.8 | 83,380 | 12.6 | 246,040 | 8.0 | 25.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 140 | 0.2 | 797,070 | 2.0 | 241,130 | 3.4 | 555,950 | 1.7 | 30.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 120 | 0.1 | 3,624,950 | 7.4 | 1,266,430 | 14.7 | 2,358,510 | 5.9 | 34.9 |
| All | 92,440 | 100.0 | 61,850 | 100.0 | 10,920 | 100.0 | 50,930 | 100.0 | 17.7 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0270

Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent <br> Change in <br> After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | Share of <br> Total <br> Federal Tax <br> Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -10 | -8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 2.5 |
| 10-20 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -50 | 145.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| 20-30 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -100 | -23.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| 30-40 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -150 | -9.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 3.4 |
| 40-50 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -290 | -8.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 5.7 |
| 50-75 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -570 | -8.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | -0.8 | 8.5 |
| 75-100 | 1.2 | 5.2 | -1,100 | -8.5 | -0.1 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 11.2 |
| 100-200 | 1.3 | 25.2 | -1,890 | -6.6 | -0.2 | 22.7 | -1.1 | 15.8 |
| 200-500 | 1.7 | 27.9 | -4,500 | -6.0 | 0.0 | 27.5 | -1.3 | 20.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 3.5 | 16.2 | -20,190 | -9.1 | -0.4 | 10.3 | -2.5 | 25.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 2.1 | 23.5 | -51,170 | -4.3 | 0.6 | 33.4 | -1.4 | 31.9 |
| All | 1.7 | 100.0 | -2,780 | -6.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.3 | 20.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 760 | 1.2 | 5,770 | 0.0 | 160 | 0.0 | 5,620 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 10-20 | 1,560 | 2.5 | 18,830 | 0.2 | -40 | 0.0 | 18,870 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| 20-30 | 2,320 | 3.7 | 30,170 | 0.5 | 430 | 0.0 | 29,740 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 30-40 | 2,630 | 4.1 | 42,120 | 0.8 | 1,600 | 0.1 | 40,510 | 1.0 | 3.8 |
| 40-50 | 2,720 | 4.3 | 54,340 | 1.1 | 3,410 | 0.3 | 50,930 | 1.3 | 6.3 |
| 50-75 | 8,030 | 12.6 | 75,610 | 4.5 | 7,020 | 1.9 | 68,590 | 5.2 | 9.3 |
| 75-100 | 8,340 | 13.1 | 105,410 | 6.5 | 12,950 | 3.6 | 92,450 | 7.3 | 12.3 |
| 100-200 | 23,590 | 37.1 | 170,100 | 29.6 | 28,710 | 22.9 | 141,390 | 31.4 | 16.9 |
| 200-500 | 10,970 | 17.3 | 337,780 | 27.3 | 74,460 | 27.6 | 263,320 | 27.2 | 22.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,420 | 2.2 | 795,450 | 8.3 | 221,380 | 10.6 | 574,070 | 7.7 | 27.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 810 | 1.3 | 3,598,380 | 21.5 | 1,198,740 | 32.8 | 2,399,640 | 18.3 | 33.3 |
| All | 63,520 | 100.0 | 213,770 | 100.0 | 46,650 | 100.0 | 167,120 | 100.0 | 21.8 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0270

Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | Share of <br> Total <br> Federal Tax <br> Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -40 | 4.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -12.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.4 | 1.8 | -80 | 3.6 | -0.3 | -3.2 | -0.4 | -12.3 |
| 20-30 | 0.8 | 7.4 | -260 | 23.2 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -4.6 |
| 30-40 | 1.3 | 13.5 | -530 | -30.6 | -0.7 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 2.9 |
| 40-50 | 1.5 | 14.3 | -730 | -18.0 | -0.6 | 4.1 | -1.3 | 6.1 |
| 50-75 | 1.7 | 38.4 | -1,110 | -13.4 | -1.4 | 15.7 | -1.5 | 9.8 |
| 75-100 | 1.0 | 17.1 | -900 | -6.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | -0.9 | 13.7 |
| 100-200 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 20 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 36.9 | 0.0 | 18.4 |
| 200-500 | 0.5 | 3.7 | -1,160 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 14.5 | -0.4 | 23.1 |
| 500-1,000 | -0.8 | -1.0 | 4,540 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 29.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 1.2 | 5.1 | -36,830 | -2.5 | 0.5 | 12.7 | -0.8 | 32.3 |
| All | 0.9 | 100.0 | -560 | -5.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.8 | 12.3 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 760 | 3.1 | 7,960 | 0.3 | -990 | -0.3 | 8,950 | 0.4 | -12.4 |
| 10-20 | 3,070 | 12.5 | 18,600 | 3.2 | -2,220 | -2.9 | 20,810 | 4.1 | -11.9 |
| 20-30 | 3,920 | 15.9 | 29,990 | 6.6 | -1,130 | -1.9 | 31,120 | 7.9 | -3.8 |
| 30-40 | 3,490 | 14.2 | 41,900 | 8.2 | 1,740 | 2.6 | 40,160 | 9.1 | 4.2 |
| 40-50 | 2,710 | 11.0 | 54,220 | 8.3 | 4,040 | 4.7 | 50,180 | 8.8 | 7.4 |
| 50-75 | 4,750 | 19.3 | 73,930 | 19.7 | 8,320 | 17.0 | 65,610 | 20.1 | 11.3 |
| 75-100 | 2,620 | 10.6 | 103,630 | 15.2 | 15,060 | 17.0 | 88,570 | 15.0 | 14.5 |
| 100-200 | 2,770 | 11.3 | 158,120 | 24.6 | 29,030 | 34.7 | 129,090 | 23.1 | 18.4 |
| 200-500 | 440 | 1.8 | 311,530 | 7.7 | 73,240 | 13.8 | 238,290 | 6.7 | 23.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 30 | 0.1 | 783,620 | 1.4 | 226,440 | 3.0 | 557,180 | 1.1 | 28.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 20 | 0.1 | 4,466,360 | 4.8 | 1,480,650 | 12.3 | 2,985,710 | 3.7 | 33.2 |
| All | 24,610 | 100.0 | 72,400 | 100.0 | 9,440 | 100.0 | 62,960 | 100.0 | 13.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0270

Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$
Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | ```Share of Total Federal Tax Change``` | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -40 | 3.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -13.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -90 | 3.7 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -13.1 |
| 20-30 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -220 | 16.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -5.4 |
| 30-40 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -450 | -42.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 1.5 |
| 40-50 | 1.3 | 2.4 | -650 | -18.0 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 5.5 |
| 50-75 | 1.5 | 7.4 | -980 | -12.3 | -0.2 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 9.4 |
| 75-100 | 1.3 | 6.4 | -1,190 | -8.2 | -0.1 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 12.6 |
| 100-200 | 1.1 | 20.7 | -1,570 | -5.3 | 0.1 | 22.6 | -0.9 | 16.5 |
| 200-500 | 1.6 | 25.4 | -4,130 | -5.5 | 0.1 | 26.6 | -1.2 | 21.0 |
| 500-1,000 | 3.2 | 15.2 | -18,390 | -8.2 | -0.3 | 10.4 | -2.3 | 25.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 1.8 | 20.0 | -43,040 | -3.6 | 0.7 | 32.9 | -1.2 | 32.4 |
| All | 1.5 | 100.0 | -1,920 | -5.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.2 | 19.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,100 | 2.0 | 7,680 | 0.1 | -1,030 | -0.1 | 8,700 | 0.1 | -13.4 |
| 10-20 | 4,180 | 7.6 | 18,580 | 0.9 | -2,350 | -0.5 | 20,930 | 1.3 | -12.7 |
| 20-30 | 5,480 | 9.9 | 30,050 | 1.9 | -1,390 | -0.4 | 31,440 | 2.5 | -4.6 |
| 30-40 | 4,760 | 8.6 | 41,790 | 2.2 | 1,060 | 0.3 | 40,730 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 40-50 | 3,950 | 7.1 | 54,300 | 2.4 | 3,620 | 0.8 | 50,680 | 2.9 | 6.7 |
| 50-75 | 7,980 | 14.4 | 74,500 | 6.7 | 7,990 | 3.5 | 66,510 | 7.6 | 10.7 |
| 75-100 | 5,730 | 10.4 | 104,620 | 6.8 | 14,400 | 4.5 | 90,210 | 7.4 | 13.8 |
| 100-200 | 14,030 | 25.4 | 169,790 | 26.8 | 29,570 | 22.5 | 140,220 | 28.0 | 17.4 |
| 200-500 | 6,530 | 11.8 | 336,530 | 24.8 | 74,810 | 26.5 | 261,720 | 24.3 | 22.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 870 | 1.6 | 796,540 | 7.8 | 224,930 | 10.7 | 571,610 | 7.1 | 28.2 |
| More than 1,000 | 490 | 0.9 | 3,579,360 | 19.9 | 1,203,770 | 32.2 | 2,375,590 | 16.6 | 33.6 |
| All | 55,320 | 100.0 | 160,400 | 100.0 | 33,290 | 100.0 | 127,110 | 100.0 | 20.8 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0270

Senate Bill: The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, As Ordered Reported by the Committee on Finance
Baseline: Current Law
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$ Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ | Share ofTotalFederal TaxChange | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -10 | -7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -30 | -8.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| 20-30 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -50 | -7.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| 30-40 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -120 | -10.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 2.5 |
| 40-50 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -270 | -11.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 3.9 |
| 50-75 | 0.9 | 7.4 | -630 | -11.5 | -0.2 | 4.9 | -0.9 | 6.6 |
| 75-100 | 1.4 | 9.6 | -1,260 | -11.2 | -0.2 | 6.5 | -1.2 | 9.6 |
| 100-200 | 1.6 | 26.1 | -2,260 | -9.1 | -0.3 | 22.1 | -1.4 | 13.7 |
| 200-500 | 2.7 | 24.0 | -7,050 | -9.5 | -0.4 | 19.6 | -2.1 | 19.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 4.3 | 10.6 | -24,930 | -11.2 | -0.3 | 7.2 | -3.1 | 24.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 2.4 | 21.3 | -63,660 | -4.7 | 1.2 | 36.4 | -1.6 | 31.9 |
| All | 1.6 | 100.0 | -1,310 | -7.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -1.3 | 15.2 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2025{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number (thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 2,070 | 3.8 | 5,660 | 0.2 | 110 | 0.0 | 5,550 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| 10-20 | 5,800 | 10.8 | 18,900 | 2.0 | 330 | 0.2 | 18,570 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 20-30 | 9,400 | 17.4 | 29,760 | 5.2 | 600 | 0.6 | 29,170 | 6.1 | 2.0 |
| 30-40 | 6,980 | 12.9 | 41,690 | 5.4 | 1,180 | 0.9 | 40,520 | 6.2 | 2.8 |
| 40-50 | 4,570 | 8.5 | 53,930 | 4.5 | 2,380 | 1.2 | 51,560 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| 50-75 | 8,240 | 15.3 | 74,070 | 11.3 | 5,500 | 5.1 | 68,570 | 12.5 | 7.4 |
| 75-100 | 5,350 | 9.9 | 104,690 | 10.3 | 11,270 | 6.7 | 93,420 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| 100-200 | 8,140 | 15.1 | 163,540 | 24.6 | 24,680 | 22.4 | 138,850 | 25.0 | 15.1 |
| 200-500 | 2,400 | 4.5 | 340,770 | 15.1 | 74,420 | 19.9 | 266,350 | 14.1 | 21.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 300 | 0.6 | 803,650 | 4.4 | 223,040 | 7.4 | 580,610 | 3.8 | 27.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 240 | 0.4 | 4,013,670 | 17.4 | 1,342,140 | 35.2 | 2,671,540 | 13.9 | 33.4 |
| All | 53,960 | 100.0 | 100,510 | 100.0 | 16,630 | 100.0 | 83,880 | 100.0 | 16.5 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ${ }^{* *}$ insufficient data
Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

[^0]:    Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). ${ }^{*}$ non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
    Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 5.7 Proposal: 0
    (1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Excludes effects of reduction in ACA Individual Shared Responsibility Payment to zero.
    http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
    (2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
    http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
    (3) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
    (4) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

[^1]:    Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad{ }^{*}$ non-zero value rounded to zero; ${ }^{* *}$ insufficient data
    Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 5.7
    Proposal: 0

