

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2015

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.3%	0.0%	18.3%	3.9%	1.8%	3.9%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.2%	\$15,547,661
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.7	3.8	1.3	4.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	5.3	883,903
Connecticut.....	15.3	--	15.3	3.8	1.3	3.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	5.0	244,941
Maine.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.2	1.4	5.2	1.1	1.7	0.5	5.5	56,929
Massachusetts.....	16.9	0.0	16.8	3.6	1.2	4.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	5.5	426,360
New Hampshire.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.9	1.2	3.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	4.4	72,549
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.2	5.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	6.4	52,526
Vermont.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.2	2.5	5.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	5.0	30,599
Mideast.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.9	1.3	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	5.7	2,762,663
Delaware.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	4.2	2.9	5.2	1.1	1.5	0.8	6.1	44,438
District of Columbia.....	25.0	--	25.0	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	8.6	49,671
Maryland.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.8	1.8	3.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	5.5	337,212
New Jersey.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.9	1.2	3.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.2	538,220
New York.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.5	1.2	5.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	6.6	1,155,938
Pennsylvania.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.3	1.5	4.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.5	637,184
Great Lakes.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.0	2.0	3.8	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.1	2,130,089
Illinois.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.0	1.5	3.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	5.6	652,685
Indiana.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.5	2.1	4.2	2.1	1.0	0.4	4.5	276,730
Michigan.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	3.9	2.6	3.8	2.0	0.9	0.6	5.0	427,199
Ohio.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.4	1.9	3.9	1.8	1.2	0.7	4.9	508,380
Wisconsin.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	2.3	4.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	4.8	265,094
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.1	2.0	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.6	994,109
Iowa.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.5	2.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	0.5	4.5	142,826
Kansas.....	18.0	0.0	17.9	4.1	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	4.3	136,598
Minnesota.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.1	1.7	5.0	1.1	1.6	0.7	4.6	280,406
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	1.6	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	4.5	257,515
Nebraska.....	17.8	0.0	17.7	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	4.6	93,868
North Dakota.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.1	2.6	3.3	0.6	4.0	0.5	6.4	42,003
South Dakota.....	16.0	--	16.0	3.5	1.7	2.6	0.7	2.3	0.5	4.8	40,893
Southeast.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.6	1.7	3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7	4.9	3,501,150
Alabama.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.0	2.6	3.6	3.3	1.3	0.7	4.4	185,485
Arkansas.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.3	2.2	5.7	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.5	116,228
Florida.....	15.5	--	15.5	2.9	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	5.3	919,958
Georgia.....	16.2	--	16.2	4.4	1.4	2.9	1.8	0.8	0.6	4.4	418,383
Kentucky.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.1	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.8	0.4	5.3	170,267
Louisiana.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.0	1.6	4.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	6.8	200,092
Mississippi.....	24.3	--	24.3	4.4	2.7	5.6	3.9	1.5	0.7	5.4	103,901
North Carolina.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.1	1.0	0.8	4.2	415,235
South Carolina.....	20.6	--	20.6	4.4	2.1	3.9	3.8	0.9	0.6	4.9	189,836
Tennessee.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.3	1.4	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	4.2	277,837
Virginia.....	15.8	0.0	15.8	3.7	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.5	4.5	436,655
West Virginia.....	22.6	--	22.6	4.7	2.5	6.5	1.1	1.7	0.6	5.5	67,274
Southwest.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.7	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.6	4.3	1,805,564
Arizona.....	16.7	--	16.7	2.9	2.0	3.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	5.1	270,258
New Mexico.....	26.6	--	26.6	4.8	3.3	7.2	2.4	1.7	0.9	6.4	78,997
Oklahoma.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.5	2.1	3.8	1.3	1.5	0.6	4.0	171,788
Texas.....	16.1	--	16.1	3.9	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.6	4.0	1,284,521
Rocky Mountain.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.5	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.6	5.4	542,454
Colorado.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	5.2	282,665
Idaho.....	16.5	--	16.5	3.1	1.6	3.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	4.7	64,209
Montana.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.0	2.0	3.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	6.4	43,844
Utah.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	3.7	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	5.3	118,725
Wyoming.....	25.4	0.0	25.4	5.8	2.4	2.5	4.4	2.2	0.7	7.5	33,010
Far West [2].....	19.1	0.1	19.0	3.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	5.6	2,816,389
California.....	19.3	0.1	19.2	3.4	1.7	4.8	2.1	0.8	0.8	5.7	2,133,664
Nevada.....	16.2	0.0	16.2	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	5.4	124,341
Oregon.....	21.1	--	21.1	3.7	2.4	5.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	5.9	178,432
Washington.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.5	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.5	5.4	379,951
Alaska.....	35.3	--	35.3	6.4	2.1	4.8	1.8	3.8	0.9	15.6	41,701
Hawaii.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	2.9	1.6	3.6	2.0	1.2	0.7	7.5	69,638

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct Expenditures			
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare
United States	18.3%	0.0%	18.3%	4.0%	1.8%	3.7%
New England.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.9	1.3	3.9
Connecticut.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.7	1.2	2.9
Maine.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.2	1.5	6.2
Massachusetts.....	17.0	0.0	16.9	3.8	1.3	4.1
New Hampshire.....	14.5	--	14.5	4.0	1.2	2.7
Rhode Island.....	19.3	0.0	19.2	4.5	1.3	4.9
Vermont.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.3	2.6	5.7
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.8	1.4	4.3
Delaware.....	22.7	0.0	22.7	4.5	2.9	5.1
District of Columbia.....	25.9	--	25.9	5.4	0.3	6.7
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.9	1.9	3.4
New Jersey.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	5.1	1.2	3.0
New York.....	22.1	--	22.1	5.2	1.2	5.0
Pennsylvania.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.3	1.6	4.3
Great Lakes.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.1	2.1	3.8
Illinois.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.1	1.5	3.1
Indiana.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.6	2.2	4.0
Michigan.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.0	2.7	3.4
Ohio.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.4	1.9	4.6
Wisconsin.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.2	2.4	4.4
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	2.0	3.7
Iowa.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.5	2.8	4.0
Kansas.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.0	2.3	2.8
Minnesota.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.0	1.7	5.0
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.0	1.6	3.3
Nebraska.....	17.3	0.0	17.2	4.3	2.2	3.0
North Dakota.....	19.0	--	19.0	3.5	2.4	2.6
South Dakota.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.4	1.7	2.5
Southeast.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.7	1.8	3.5
Alabama.....	20.3	--	20.3	4.2	2.6	3.7
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.3	2.3	5.1
Florida.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.0	1.2	3.0
Georgia.....	16.6	--	16.6	4.4	1.6	2.9
Kentucky.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.2	2.3	5.1
Louisiana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.0	1.6	4.1
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.3	2.7	5.3
North Carolina.....	18.3	--	18.3	3.3	2.4	3.3
South Carolina.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.5	2.1	3.7
Tennessee.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	3.5	1.4	3.9
Virginia.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.8	1.8	2.7

West Virginia.....	22.4	--	22.4	4.8	2.5	5.6
Southwest.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.7	2.2	3.0
Arizona.....	16.8	--	16.8	3.1	2.0	3.5
New Mexico.....	24.5	--	24.5	4.6	3.1	5.6
Oklahoma.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.4	2.1	3.7
Texas.....	15.9	--	15.9	3.8	2.2	2.6
Rocky Mountain.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.6	2.2	2.8
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.3	1.9	2.5
Idaho.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.2	1.7	3.7
Montana.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.1	2.0	3.7
Utah.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.9	3.3	2.9
Wyoming.....	23.4	0.0	23.3	5.4	2.3	2.5
Far West [2].....	18.6	0.1	18.5	3.5	1.9	3.6
California.....	18.8	0.1	18.7	3.5	1.9	3.8
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.3	1.1	2.5
Oregon.....	21.1	--	21.1	3.7	2.7	4.6
Washington.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.5	1.7	2.8
Alaska.....	36.2	--	36.2	6.2	2.3	5.2
Hawaii.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	3.2	1.7	4.0

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://slfdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of C

nal Income, FY 2014

Exhibit:				Personal Income [1] (Millions)
Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.3%	\$14,811,388
0.7	0.9	0.6	5.5	843,686
0.9	0.7	0.5	5.0	239,070
1.3	1.6	0.5	5.8	54,763
0.6	0.8	0.6	5.7	400,245
0.3	1.1	0.6	4.7	69,624
0.5	0.9	0.8	6.3	50,451
1.2	2.4	0.7	5.1	29,533
1.4	1.1	0.7	6.0	2,648,499
1.2	1.6	0.8	6.7	42,175
1.6	1.7	1.3	8.9	46,157
0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	322,609
0.9	0.9	0.7	5.4	514,382
2.0	0.9	0.8	6.9	1,109,517
1.4	1.4	0.6	4.6	613,659
1.6	1.1	0.7	5.2	2,044,875
0.9	1.2	0.8	5.7	628,783
2.2	0.9	0.5	4.6	266,902
2.1	0.8	0.6	5.1	404,864
1.8	1.1	0.7	5.1	489,251
1.3	1.6	0.7	4.8	255,075
1.8	1.5	0.6	4.7	963,741
2.7	1.8	0.5	4.7	137,734
2.3	1.3	0.6	4.5	135,018
1.2	1.5	0.7	5.0	268,530
2.1	1.0	0.7	4.6	249,235
1.6	1.4	0.5	4.3	91,083
0.5	3.9	0.4	5.7	42,991
0.8	2.4	0.5	5.0	39,151
2.1	1.1	0.7	5.0	3,320,969
3.3	1.3	0.7	4.6	178,613
1.3	1.5	0.6	4.6	112,683
1.5	1.1	0.9	5.6	856,492
1.8	0.9	0.6	4.4	394,707
1.6	1.7	0.4	5.2	163,279
2.5	1.1	0.8	7.1	195,268
3.9	1.5	0.7	5.2	102,378
3.2	1.1	0.8	4.3	392,986
3.9	0.8	0.6	5.0	178,720
1.6	0.9	0.7	4.5	262,623
1.5	1.1	0.5	4.7	417,173

1.2	1.8	0.5	5.9	66,047
1.6	1.0	0.6	4.3	1,743,670
1.5	0.8	0.8	5.1	255,696
2.4	1.4	0.9	6.4	76,593
1.3	1.4	0.6	3.8	175,210
1.6	1.0	0.6	4.0	1,236,170
1.6	1.2	0.7	5.5	513,398
1.5	1.0	0.7	5.4	267,225
1.4	1.5	0.7	4.8	60,744
1.0	2.3	0.7	6.6	41,676
1.7	1.0	0.6	5.5	110,864
3.9	2.2	0.7	6.4	32,888
2.0	1.0	0.8	5.8	2,626,186
2.0	0.9	0.8	5.8	1,986,026
1.3	1.0	1.0	5.7	115,355
2.2	1.1	0.7	6.2	165,817
2.2	1.1	0.5	5.5	358,988
1.7	3.9	0.9	16.0	40,242
2.1	1.1	0.7	7.9	66,122

: Analysis (www.bea.gov).

Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Governments (2014). Date of Access: (16-Oct-2017).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2013

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.7%	0.0%	18.6%	4.0%	1.9%	3.7%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	5.5%	\$14,068,960
New England.....	16.9	0.0	16.8	4.0	1.3	3.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	5.5	812,475
Connecticut.....	15.1	--	15.1	3.8	1.1	3.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	5.0	230,615
Maine.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.2	1.5	5.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	6.2	52,725
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.9	1.4	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	5.8	383,510
New Hampshire.....	14.6	--	14.6	3.9	1.2	2.6	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.8	68,262
Rhode Island.....	19.3	0.0	19.2	4.7	1.4	4.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	6.4	48,772
Vermont.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.3	2.7	5.7	0.9	2.4	0.7	5.2	28,593
Mideast.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.8	1.4	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	6.0	2,551,788
Delaware.....	23.1	0.0	23.1	4.6	3.1	4.8	1.3	1.8	0.8	6.8	40,566
District of Columbia.....	26.8	--	26.8	5.5	0.4	7.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	9.2	43,196
Maryland.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.9	1.8	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	312,370
New Jersey.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	5.0	1.2	3.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	5.5	494,040
New York.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.2	1.3	5.5	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.0	1,072,125
Pennsylvania.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.4	1.6	4.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	4.8	589,492
Great Lakes.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.2	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.1	0.7	5.2	1,962,256
Illinois.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.2	1.5	3.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	5.8	600,783
Indiana.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	3.7	2.3	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.5	4.6	257,170
Michigan.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.2	2.7	3.4	2.2	0.9	0.7	5.1	388,175
Ohio.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.6	2.1	4.3	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.1	470,745
Wisconsin.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.2	2.4	4.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	4.9	245,382
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	2.0	3.6	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.8	926,814
Iowa.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.5	2.7	3.9	2.7	1.6	0.5	4.9	133,536
Kansas.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	4.3	132,684
Minnesota.....	18.8	--	18.8	4.0	1.8	4.8	1.2	1.5	0.7	4.8	256,040
Missouri.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	4.0	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.8	240,825
Nebraska.....	17.8	0.1	17.8	4.4	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.5	4.4	85,723
North Dakota.....	18.6	--	18.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	0.6	3.3	0.4	5.8	40,296
South Dakota.....	16.4	--	16.4	3.4	1.7	2.6	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.0	37,709
Southeast.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.8	1.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.3	3,148,451
Alabama.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	1.3	0.7	4.6	172,790
Arkansas.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.6	2.4	4.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.8	106,466
Florida.....	16.7	--	16.7	3.1	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	6.0	798,886
Georgia.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.6	1.7	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.6	4.8	371,156
Kentucky.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.4	2.4	4.5	1.7	1.7	0.4	5.4	156,589
Louisiana.....	22.6	--	22.6	4.1	1.7	3.9	2.8	1.4	0.8	7.9	185,534
Mississippi.....	24.0	--	24.0	4.3	2.6	5.4	4.0	1.7	0.7	5.3	99,663
North Carolina.....	19.4	--	19.4	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	1.1	0.8	4.5	372,141
South Carolina.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.6	2.2	3.6	3.9	0.8	0.6	5.0	168,268
Tennessee.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.5	1.5	4.1	1.6	1.0	0.7	4.5	252,091
Virginia.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	4.8	400,660
West Virginia.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.9	2.6	5.4	1.2	1.8	0.6	6.3	64,207
Southwest.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.5	1,628,013
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.1	2.1	3.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	5.6	242,182
New Mexico.....	25.0	--	25.0	4.8	3.2	5.6	2.3	1.5	0.9	6.7	72,466
Oklahoma.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.5	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.0	164,437
Texas.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.9	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.2	1,148,929
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	5.8	479,686
Colorado.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	5.6	246,648
Idaho.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.3	1.8	3.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	5.2	57,581
Montana.....	20.5	0.0	20.4	4.1	2.0	3.6	1.1	2.2	0.7	6.7	40,074
Utah.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.3	3.5	3.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	6.0	104,664
Wyoming.....	25.0	0.0	25.0	5.4	2.4	2.6	4.3	2.3	0.7	7.3	30,718
Far West [2].....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.6	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	6.1	2,458,777
California.....	19.3	0.1	19.2	3.6	1.9	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	6.2	1,861,957
Nevada.....	16.7	0.0	16.7	3.5	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	6.1	108,504
Oregon.....	20.7	--	20.7	3.8	2.7	4.0	2.0	1.1	0.7	6.3	155,148
Washington.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	5.5	333,169
Alaska.....	35.6	--	35.6	6.6	2.6	5.3	2.1	3.7	1.0	14.4	37,916
Hawaii.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	3.0	2.2	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.6	7.3	62,784

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://slfdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2013). Date of Access: (16-Oct-2017).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2012

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.6%	0.0%	18.6%	4.1%	1.9%	3.5%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	5.6%	\$13,904,485
New England.....	16.7	0.0	16.6	3.9	1.3	3.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.5	812,577
Connecticut.....	14.6	--	14.6	3.7	1.1	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	4.9	233,711
Maine.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.4	1.5	5.6	1.4	1.7	0.5	6.2	52,878
Massachusetts.....	16.9	0.1	16.9	3.8	1.3	3.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	5.8	380,785
New Hampshire.....	14.6	--	14.6	4.0	1.4	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.5	4.6	68,482
Rhode Island.....	19.2	0.0	19.1	4.5	1.4	4.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	6.4	48,601
Vermont.....	22.2	--	22.2	5.3	2.6	5.3	0.7	2.4	0.6	5.2	28,120
Mideast.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.7	1.4	4.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	6.1	2,526,547
Delaware.....	22.6	0.0	22.6	4.6	2.9	4.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	6.7	39,954
District of Columbia.....	25.4	--	25.4	5.2	0.4	6.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	8.9	42,310
Maryland.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.8	1.9	3.2	0.7	1.6	0.7	5.2	314,160
New Jersey.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	4.9	1.2	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	5.4	490,611
New York.....	22.6	0.1	22.6	5.3	1.3	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	7.2	1,053,661
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	1.6	4.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	5.0	585,852
Great Lakes.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.4	2.1	3.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.3	1,932,715
Illinois.....	17.5	--	17.5	4.2	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	587,601
Indiana.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	3.9	2.4	3.4	1.7	1.1	0.5	5.2	253,771
Michigan.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	382,627
Ohio.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.8	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.2	0.7	5.1	465,140
Wisconsin.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	5.0	243,576
Plains.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.0	2.0	3.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	4.9	916,941
Iowa.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.5	2.7	3.9	2.8	1.8	0.5	5.1	130,990
Kansas.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	3.9	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.4	0.6	4.5	129,292
Minnesota.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.0	1.7	5.2	1.2	1.4	0.6	4.9	254,021
Missouri.....	18.1	0.0	18.0	4.0	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.2	0.7	4.8	240,120
Nebraska.....	17.5	0.1	17.4	4.4	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.4	0.5	4.5	85,485
North Dakota.....	18.3	--	18.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	0.6	3.3	0.4	5.9	39,449
South Dakota.....	16.2	--	16.2	3.3	1.7	2.5	0.7	2.5	0.5	5.0	37,584
Southeast.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	3.9	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.4	3,136,007
Alabama.....	20.4	--	20.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.2	1.3	0.7	4.6	170,881
Arkansas.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.7	2.5	4.9	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.7	106,665
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	6.2	793,104
Georgia.....	17.6	--	17.6	4.7	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.8	0.7	5.0	365,481
Kentucky.....	21.0	--	21.0	4.4	2.4	4.6	1.7	1.6	0.4	5.8	155,997
Louisiana.....	23.1	--	23.1	4.7	1.7	3.4	2.9	1.5	0.8	8.1	184,227
Mississippi.....	24.6	--	24.6	4.4	2.7	5.2	3.9	1.8	0.7	5.9	98,264
North Carolina.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.0	0.8	4.7	376,201
South Carolina.....	20.6	--	20.6	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.8	0.9	0.6	5.1	166,398
Tennessee.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	3.6	1.5	4.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	4.5	250,286
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	3.7	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	4.7	403,880
West Virginia.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.1	2.0	0.6	6.3	64,624
Southwest.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.9	2.2	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.6	4.5	1,592,627
Arizona.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.3	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	5.4	236,220
New Mexico.....	24.6	--	24.6	4.8	3.2	5.5	2.3	1.4	0.9	6.5	73,823
Oklahoma.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.5	2.2	3.7	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.1	156,874
Texas.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.9	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	4.3	1,125,710
Rocky Mountain.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	3.8	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.1	461,347
Colorado.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.7	6.0	234,006
Idaho.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.3	1.9	3.7	1.4	1.6	0.7	5.3	55,370
Montana.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	4.0	2.0	3.4	1.1	2.6	0.7	6.6	40,027
Utah.....	20.9	--	20.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	6.0	101,509
Wyoming.....	25.4	0.0	25.4	5.4	2.4	2.6	4.3	2.5	0.7	7.5	30,435
Far West [2].....	19.0	0.1	18.9	3.6	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.8	6.3	2,425,396
California.....	19.1	0.2	19.0	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.0	1.0	0.8	6.4	1,838,567
Nevada.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	3.6	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	6.4	107,930
Oregon.....	21.0	--	21.0	3.9	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.8	6.6	152,490
Washington.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.6	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.5	5.9	326,409
Alaska.....	32.8	--	32.8	5.9	2.3	5.1	1.6	3.3	0.9	13.6	38,491
Hawaii.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.0	1.1	0.6	7.5	61,836

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://slfdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2012). Date of Access: (16-Oct-2017).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2011

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.5%	0.0%	19.5%	4.3%	1.9%	3.7%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$13,233,436
New England.....	16.9	0.0	16.8	3.9	1.3	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	5.6	785,316
Connecticut.....	14.4	--	14.4	3.7	1.1	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	229,212
Maine.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	4.7	1.5	5.7	1.2	1.8	0.5	6.4	51,714
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.6	1.3	4.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.0	365,190
New Hampshire.....	15.7	--	15.7	4.2	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	5.0	65,340
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	6.7	46,641
Vermont.....	22.7	--	22.7	5.4	2.7	5.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	5.6	27,220
Mideast.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	5.0	1.5	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.2	2,410,994
Delaware.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	4.4	2.7	4.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	6.8	39,687
District of Columbia.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.3	0.4	6.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	9.2	40,812
Maryland.....	16.4	--	16.4	4.0	1.8	3.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	5.1	304,388
New Jersey.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.9	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.6	473,743
New York.....	23.8	0.1	23.8	5.6	1.4	5.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	7.4	991,352
Pennsylvania.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.4	1.6	4.6	1.4	1.6	0.6	5.1	561,012
Great Lakes.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.6	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,855,242
Illinois.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	6.2	562,292
Indiana.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.7	242,798
Michigan.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.7	2.8	3.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	5.2	369,368
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.9	1.9	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.8	448,120
Wisconsin.....	20.6	--	20.6	4.7	2.5	4.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	5.4	232,664
Plains.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.2	2.0	3.7	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.1	867,752
Iowa.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.6	2.8	3.9	2.6	1.7	0.5	5.1	125,237
Kansas.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.4	0.6	5.0	122,015
Minnesota.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.2	1.8	5.0	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.3	238,638
Missouri.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	1.6	3.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	4.8	229,108
Nebraska.....	17.5	0.1	17.5	4.3	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.5	4.7	82,656
North Dakota.....	19.5	--	19.5	3.7	2.7	2.9	0.6	2.9	0.5	6.2	33,307
South Dakota.....	16.9	--	16.9	3.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.5	0.4	5.2	36,791
Southeast.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.1	1.9	3.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.7	3,017,052
Alabama.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	1.3	0.7	4.8	166,595
Arkansas.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.4	2.4	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.2	99,297
Florida.....	17.7	--	17.7	3.4	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	6.3	773,316
Georgia.....	17.9	--	17.9	4.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	5.2	359,778
Kentucky.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	4.5	2.5	4.8	1.8	1.5	0.5	5.9	150,669
Louisiana.....	24.7	--	24.7	4.7	1.8	3.7	3.2	1.7	0.9	8.7	174,541
Mississippi.....	25.2	--	25.2	4.5	2.7	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.0	94,576
North Carolina.....	19.2	--	19.2	3.7	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.7	4.9	352,010
South Carolina.....	22.4	--	22.4	4.8	2.1	4.2	3.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	157,953
Tennessee.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.7	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	4.7	239,634
Virginia.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	385,615
West Virginia.....	22.9	--	22.9	5.3	2.5	5.1	1.1	2.1	0.6	6.3	63,068
Southwest.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	4.9	1,490,647
Arizona.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.6	2.0	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	5.9	225,839
New Mexico.....	26.4	--	26.4	5.0	3.3	6.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	7.1	72,176
Oklahoma.....	17.8	0.0	17.7	3.7	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.7	0.6	4.3	145,616
Texas.....	17.7	--	17.7	4.5	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	4.6	1,047,017
Rocky Mountain.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.7	6.5	433,315
Colorado.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.4	219,861
Idaho.....	19.8	0.0	19.8	3.6	2.1	4.2	2.0	1.9	0.7	5.4	52,745
Montana.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	7.2	37,698
Utah.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	6.4	94,919
Wyoming.....	26.9	0.1	26.8	5.8	2.4	2.7	4.3	2.5	0.8	8.2	28,092
Far West [2].....	20.4	0.1	20.3	3.7	2.0	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	7.0	2,276,893
California.....	20.6	0.2	20.4	3.7	2.0	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.2	1,727,434
Nevada.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	7.0	103,259
Oregon.....	21.9	--	21.9	4.2	2.9	3.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	6.7	144,633
Washington.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	3.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.3	0.5	6.4	301,568
Alaska.....	34.1	--	34.1	6.6	2.2	5.0	1.7	4.5	0.9	13.3	37,151
Hawaii.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	3.3	2.2	3.6	2.2	1.0	0.7	7.7	59,072

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://slfdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2011). Date of Access: (16-Oct-2017).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2010

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	20.4%	0.0%	20.4%	4.6%	2.0%	3.7%	1.8%	1.3%	0.8%	6.3%	\$12,459,613
New England.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.7	753,281
Connecticut.....	14.4	0.0	14.4	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.8	222,405
Maine.....	22.1	0.0	22.1	4.8	1.5	5.9	1.3	1.7	0.5	6.4	49,827
Massachusetts.....	17.3	0.1	17.2	3.8	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.2	348,326
New Hampshire.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.2	1.3	3.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	5.1	62,088
Rhode Island.....	20.2	0.0	20.1	4.9	1.3	5.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	6.8	45,023
Vermont.....	23.1	0.0	23.1	5.8	2.8	5.5	0.7	2.1	0.6	5.6	25,612
Mideast.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.3	1.5	4.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	6.6	2,283,241
Delaware.....	22.7	0.0	22.7	4.5	2.8	4.5	1.3	1.8	0.8	7.1	36,972
District of Columbia.....	28.8	--	28.8	5.9	0.4	7.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	10.6	37,437
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	4.2	1.9	3.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	5.5	288,737
New Jersey.....	18.3	--	18.3	5.5	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.9	451,895
New York.....	24.9	0.1	24.8	6.0	1.4	5.2	2.3	1.1	0.9	7.8	934,270
Pennsylvania.....	19.8	0.0	19.7	4.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	5.5	533,930
Great Lakes.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	4.9	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	6.0	1,750,077
Illinois.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.6	1.6	3.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	6.3	535,464
Indiana.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.4	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	6.0	227,692
Michigan.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	5.2	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.1	0.7	5.5	347,723
Ohio.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	5.2	2.0	4.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	6.3	419,570
Wisconsin.....	21.1	--	21.1	4.8	2.6	4.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	5.5	219,628
Plains.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	4.6	2.2	3.9	1.9	1.7	0.7	5.4	808,919
Iowa.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.9	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.0	0.5	5.2	115,763
Kansas.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.0	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	5.6	112,084
Minnesota.....	21.0	--	21.0	4.4	2.0	5.3	1.3	1.7	0.8	5.6	223,700
Missouri.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	5.2	220,252
Nebraska.....	19.6	0.1	19.5	4.8	2.5	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.5	5.1	74,149
North Dakota.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	2.9	0.5	6.6	29,450
South Dakota.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.7	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.5	5.7	33,521
Southeast.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	1.9	3.5	2.3	1.2	0.8	5.9	2,859,182
Alabama.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.8	2.9	3.7	3.6	1.3	0.7	5.0	161,257
Arkansas.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	5.6	2.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	5.0	92,914
Florida.....	18.8	--	18.8	3.6	1.3	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	6.8	728,064
Georgia.....	19.0	--	19.0	5.2	1.6	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.7	5.5	336,504
Kentucky.....	22.1	0.0	22.1	4.6	2.6	4.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	6.1	143,618
Louisiana.....	25.5	--	25.5	4.7	1.9	3.8	3.3	1.7	0.9	9.2	169,191
Mississippi.....	26.1	--	26.1	4.9	2.9	5.4	4.0	1.9	0.7	6.2	90,800
North Carolina.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.0	1.0	0.7	5.0	337,730
South Carolina.....	23.6	--	23.6	5.3	2.2	4.2	4.0	1.1	0.7	6.2	149,093
Tennessee.....	18.0	0.0	18.0	3.9	1.5	4.1	1.9	1.0	0.7	4.9	226,634
Virginia.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	4.9	363,889
West Virginia.....	23.1	--	23.1	5.4	2.5	5.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	6.3	59,487
Southwest.....	19.8	0.0	19.8	4.8	2.5	3.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.4	1,374,988
Arizona.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.0	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	6.4	215,053
New Mexico.....	28.5	--	28.5	5.5	3.6	6.6	2.5	1.8	1.0	7.7	68,362
Oklahoma.....	19.6	0.0	19.5	4.4	2.8	4.0	1.4	1.6	0.6	4.7	135,011
Texas.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	5.1	956,562
Rocky Mountain.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	6.9	400,126
Colorado.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	6.9	201,570
Idaho.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	4.1	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	5.9	49,842
Montana.....	23.0	0.0	23.0	4.6	2.3	3.8	1.1	2.6	0.7	7.9	35,126
Utah.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.5	3.5	3.1	1.7	2.2	0.7	6.6	87,931
Wyoming.....	29.7	0.1	29.6	6.6	2.6	3.0	4.6	3.0	0.9	9.0	25,657
Far West [2].....	21.0	0.1	20.9	4.1	2.1	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	7.5	2,138,179
California.....	21.2	0.2	21.0	4.0	2.1	3.2	2.0	1.0	1.0	7.7	1,617,134
Nevada.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	7.6	99,534
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.4	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	7.3	136,987
Washington.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.0	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.6	284,524
Alaska.....	36.5	--	36.5	7.0	2.1	5.1	1.6	5.0	1.0	14.7	34,711
Hawaii.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	3.7	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.7	8.1	56,909

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2009

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	20.7%	0.0%	20.7%	4.8%	1.9%	3.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.8%	6.4%	\$12,079,444
New England.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.9	727,916
Connecticut.....	14.9	--	14.9	4.0	1.2	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.9	215,234
Maine.....	22.1	0.0	22.1	4.8	1.6	5.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	6.4	49,131
Massachusetts.....	17.8	0.1	17.8	3.9	1.2	3.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	6.5	335,087
New Hampshire.....	15.5	--	15.5	4.2	1.4	3.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.8	60,201
Rhode Island.....	20.7	0.1	20.7	5.0	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	7.4	43,132
Vermont.....	22.7	0.0	22.7	5.7	2.8	5.4	0.8	1.9	0.6	5.5	25,131
Mideast.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	5.3	1.5	4.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	6.6	2,216,311
Delaware.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.6	2.6	4.1	1.3	1.7	0.8	7.1	36,844
District of Columbia.....	28.5	--	28.5	5.9	0.4	7.2	1.9	1.1	1.6	10.5	35,533
Maryland.....	17.2	--	17.2	4.2	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	5.6	279,901
New Jersey.....	18.4	--	18.4	5.6	1.3	3.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	6.1	442,746
New York.....	24.6	0.1	24.5	5.9	1.5	4.9	2.4	1.1	0.9	7.7	905,801
Pennsylvania.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.7	1.6	4.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.4	515,486
Great Lakes.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.0	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	6.1	1,707,107
Illinois.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.7	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	6.4	524,591
Indiana.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.5	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	6.3	220,157
Michigan.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	5.4	2.7	3.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.8	336,322
Ohio.....	21.7	0.0	21.7	5.3	1.9	4.4	1.9	1.2	0.8	6.3	410,538
Wisconsin.....	20.8	--	20.8	4.8	2.4	4.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	5.6	215,499
Plains.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	4.7	2.2	3.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	5.6	786,346
Iowa.....	22.2	--	22.2	4.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	1.9	0.6	5.4	113,322
Kansas.....	20.5	0.0	20.5	4.9	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.6	5.7	111,052
Minnesota.....	21.8	--	21.8	4.9	2.1	5.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.8	215,149
Missouri.....	19.0	0.0	19.0	4.5	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.4	0.7	5.2	217,132
Nebraska.....	20.0	0.0	19.9	4.8	2.6	3.2	1.8	1.8	0.5	5.2	71,104
North Dakota.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.0	2.9	3.2	0.4	2.6	0.5	6.9	26,688
South Dakota.....	18.0	--	18.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	2.4	0.5	5.9	31,899
Southeast.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	6.2	2,769,842
Alabama.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.5	0.8	5.3	155,514
Arkansas.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	5.2	2.5	4.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	4.6	90,880
Florida.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.1	1.3	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	7.4	691,356
Georgia.....	19.4	--	19.4	5.6	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.6	330,586
Kentucky.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	4.5	2.5	4.9	1.9	1.5	0.5	5.9	139,459
Louisiana.....	26.3	--	26.3	4.9	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.2	0.9	9.3	162,975
Mississippi.....	26.3	--	26.3	5.1	2.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.7	6.3	88,174
North Carolina.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.7	5.1	338,669
South Carolina.....	23.9	--	23.9	5.6	2.2	4.1	3.7	0.9	0.7	6.5	145,202
Tennessee.....	18.4	--	18.4	4.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.0	218,408
Virginia.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	4.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	5.1	350,578
West Virginia.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.0	2.5	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.6	6.2	58,042
Southwest.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	5.1	2.3	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.8	5.5	1,320,228
Arizona.....	20.5	--	20.5	4.2	2.0	3.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	6.7	214,058
New Mexico.....	28.5	--	28.5	5.9	3.6	6.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	7.5	66,243
Oklahoma.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.5	2.5	3.9	1.5	1.6	0.6	4.9	129,819
Texas.....	19.1	--	19.1	5.3	2.3	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	5.2	910,108
Rocky Mountain.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	6.9	391,209
Colorado.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	6.8	198,082
Idaho.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.1	2.3	3.7	2.2	1.8	0.7	6.2	48,866
Montana.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.7	2.5	3.8	1.0	2.5	0.7	7.0	33,769
Utah.....	23.0	--	23.0	5.0	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	0.8	6.8	86,111
Wyoming.....	30.7	0.0	30.7	6.8	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.0	1.0	9.0	24,381
Far West [2].....	21.8	0.2	21.6	4.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	1.1	0.9	7.7	2,071,900
California.....	22.1	0.2	21.8	4.4	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	7.9	1,560,649
Nevada.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	6.9	97,400
Oregon.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.8	2.8	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	7.5	134,860
Washington.....	20.6	0.0	20.6	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.5	0.6	6.8	278,991
Alaska.....	39.6	--	39.6	7.4	2.2	4.6	2.1	5.2	0.9	17.2	32,732
Hawaii.....	22.6	0.0	22.6	4.2	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.2	0.7	8.8	55,853

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2008

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.3%	0.0%	19.2%	4.5%	1.8%	3.2%	1.7%	1.2%	0.7%	6.0%	\$12,492,705
New England.....	16.5	0.0	16.4	3.9	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	5.6	735,338
Connecticut.....	14.0	--	14.0	3.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	4.8	217,102
Maine.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.6	1.5	5.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	6.3	49,226
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.7	1.1	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	6.0	338,219
New Hampshire.....	14.6	--	14.6	4.1	1.3	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.6	61,011
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.9	1.3	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	7.1	44,285
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.7	4.9	0.8	1.7	0.5	5.4	25,494
Mideast.....	20.0	0.0	19.9	5.0	1.3	3.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.4	2,266,596
Delaware.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	4.6	2.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	7.0	36,974
District of Columbia.....	29.7	--	29.7	5.8	0.4	6.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	11.8	36,034
Maryland.....	16.3	--	16.3	4.2	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.3	280,995
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.3	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.7	455,850
New York.....	23.0	0.1	22.9	5.5	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.5	927,888
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	0.0	18.2	4.5	1.4	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.1	528,854
Great Lakes.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.6	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,774,682
Illinois.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.2	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	552,691
Indiana.....	19.5	--	19.5	4.3	2.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.9	225,760
Michigan.....	20.3	0.0	20.3	5.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	5.7	354,546
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.0	1.8	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	422,402
Wisconsin.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	5.4	219,283
Plains.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.6	0.6	5.1	811,474
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.4	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.6	0.5	4.7	117,010
Kansas.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.1	115,634
Minnesota.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.3	1.8	4.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	5.3	225,519
Missouri.....	17.6	--	17.6	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.6	4.9	220,898
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.4	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.8	72,300
North Dakota.....	18.9	--	18.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.4	2.3	0.4	6.2	27,101
South Dakota.....	15.9	--	15.9	3.4	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.4	5.1	33,013
Southeast.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.5	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.3	0.7	5.9	2,856,698
Alabama.....	20.6	--	20.6	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	1.2	0.7	4.8	157,728
Arkansas.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.8	2.3	4.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	4.9	92,391
Florida.....	19.0	--	19.0	4.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.9	7.0	734,691
Georgia.....	19.5	--	19.5	5.5	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	0.7	5.4	335,574
Kentucky.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	2.4	4.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	5.6	141,422
Louisiana.....	25.3	--	25.3	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.9	1.8	0.8	9.8	167,648
Mississippi.....	24.9	--	24.9	4.8	2.8	4.7	3.6	1.9	0.7	6.4	90,094
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.0	0.6	4.7	351,988
South Carolina.....	22.6	--	22.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.7	6.0	148,899
Tennessee.....	17.3	--	17.3	3.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	4.7	220,670
Virginia.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	4.8	358,043
West Virginia.....	21.5	--	21.5	4.9	2.4	4.4	1.2	1.9	0.5	6.2	57,551
Southwest.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	4.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	4.9	1,394,758
Arizona.....	19.3	--	19.3	4.1	1.9	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	6.4	224,318
New Mexico.....	26.2	--	26.2	5.3	3.4	5.5	2.1	1.8	0.9	7.2	67,251
Oklahoma.....	16.9	0.0	16.9	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	0.5	4.2	142,150
Texas.....	17.1	--	17.1	4.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.5	961,040
Rocky Mountain.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.3	410,769
Colorado.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.1	208,608
Idaho.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.6	5.6	50,680
Montana.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.7	7.1	34,612
Utah.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.4	90,363
Wyoming.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.7	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	7.4	26,505
Far West [2].....	20.2	0.2	20.0	4.3	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.1	2,153,486
California.....	20.8	0.2	20.5	4.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.4	1,616,530
Nevada.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	6.3	103,001
Oregon.....	20.1	--	20.1	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.8	140,005
Washington.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	6.0	293,949
Alaska.....	35.1	--	35.1	6.8	2.1	4.3	1.4	4.6	0.8	15.1	32,854
Hawaii.....	21.2	0.0	21.2	4.0	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	8.1	56,050

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2007

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.8%	0.0%	18.8%	4.5%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$11,995,419
New England.....	16.4	0.0	16.4	4.0	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	5.6	702,558
Connecticut.....	13.9	--	13.9	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.7	204,296
Maine.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	1.6	5.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	6.5	47,188
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	3.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.1	324,260
New Hampshire.....	14.3	--	14.3	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	4.5	59,326
Rhode Island.....	19.8	0.1	19.7	4.8	1.3	4.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	6.8	43,257
Vermont.....	21.8	0.0	21.8	5.4	2.9	5.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	5.3	24,232
Mideast.....	19.6	0.0	19.6	4.9	1.3	4.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	6.2	2,192,252
Delaware.....	21.3	0.0	21.3	4.6	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	7.3	36,468
District of Columbia.....	24.5	--	24.5	4.1	0.4	6.3	1.5	0.3	1.4	10.5	34,651
Maryland.....	16.0	--	16.0	4.0	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	5.2	267,774
New Jersey.....	17.1	--	17.1	5.4	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.5	438,839
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.5	5.3	1.2	4.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	7.3	908,163
Pennsylvania.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	5.1	506,358
Great Lakes.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.8	1,717,581
Illinois.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.0	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	5.9	536,586
Indiana.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	6.1	215,099
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.5	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.1	0.7	5.4	346,958
Ohio.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	5.1	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	408,127
Wisconsin.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.5	2.3	3.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.3	210,811
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.4	4.3	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.6	0.6	5.0	761,922
Iowa.....	19.7	--	19.7	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	110,016
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.9	105,407
Minnesota.....	19.1	--	19.1	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	5.2	214,837
Missouri.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.3	1.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	4.9	209,373
Nebraska.....	18.4	0.0	18.3	4.5	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.5	0.5	4.8	67,917
North Dakota.....	19.9	--	19.9	4.1	3.0	3.1	0.4	2.5	0.4	6.3	23,714
South Dakota.....	16.3	--	16.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.4	5.2	30,659
Southeast.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	4.3	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	5.7	2,760,150
Alabama.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.6	4.7	152,246
Arkansas.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	5.0	2.3	4.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	4.7	88,228
Florida.....	17.9	--	17.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	6.6	730,814
Georgia.....	19.2	--	19.2	5.1	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	5.2	332,075
Kentucky.....	20.2	0.0	20.2	4.4	2.2	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	5.5	134,438
Louisiana.....	22.1	--	22.1	4.2	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	8.6	156,539
Mississippi.....	25.8	--	25.8	4.8	2.7	4.7	3.5	2.2	0.7	7.3	85,616
North Carolina.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.6	4.7	328,369
South Carolina.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.3	2.1	3.8	3.5	1.0	0.6	5.6	142,015
Tennessee.....	17.1	--	17.1	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.6	4.6	210,696
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	4.7	345,336
West Virginia.....	21.9	--	21.9	5.1	2.6	4.5	1.2	2.0	0.5	6.1	53,779
Southwest.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	4.9	1,284,244
Arizona.....	17.8	--	17.8	3.9	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	5.8	220,503
New Mexico.....	25.7	--	25.7	5.1	3.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	0.9	7.2	63,092
Oklahoma.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.2	2.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.6	127,684
Texas.....	16.9	--	16.9	4.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.6	4.5	872,964
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.1	392,944
Colorado.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	6.0	201,743
Idaho.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	5.2	49,037
Montana.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	6.8	32,610
Utah.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	6.3	85,635
Wyoming.....	25.2	--	25.2	5.8	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	7.5	23,919
Far West [2].....	19.5	0.2	19.4	4.2	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.8	7.0	2,100,816
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.8	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.9	7.3	1,583,852
Nevada.....	16.5	0.0	16.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.9	5.5	104,399
Oregon.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.0	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	6.8	133,477
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	3.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	5.9	279,089
Alaska.....	34.7	--	34.7	6.4	2.1	4.8	1.4	4.7	0.8	14.6	29,744
Hawaii.....	20.7	0.0	20.7	4.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	8.2	53,207

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Suggested Citation: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://slfdqs.taxpolicycenter.org/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2007). Date of Access: (02-Feb-2017).

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2006

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	18.7%	0.1%	18.6%	4.4%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.8%	\$11,376,405
New England.....	16.8	0.1	16.8	4.0	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.7	655,986
Connecticut.....	14.9	0.0	14.9	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.1	184,712
Maine.....	22.1	0.1	22.0	4.7	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.8	0.5	6.6	45,144
Massachusetts.....	16.8	0.1	16.7	3.8	1.1	3.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	6.2	307,433
New Hampshire.....	15.0	0.0	14.9	4.2	1.4	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	4.7	54,511
Rhode Island.....	19.9	0.1	19.8	4.7	1.4	5.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.3	41,289
Vermont.....	21.4	0.0	21.4	5.4	2.9	4.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.3	22,897
Mideast.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	5.0	1.3	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.7	6.2	2,080,422
Delaware.....	21.6	0.0	21.6	4.7	2.5	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.8	7.1	34,608
District of Columbia.....	23.4	--	23.4	4.0	0.3	5.3	1.9	0.2	1.4	10.1	34,443
Maryland.....	15.1	0.0	15.1	3.7	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	260,939
New Jersey.....	17.6	0.0	17.5	5.6	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	5.5	416,264
New York.....	22.5	0.1	22.4	5.3	1.1	5.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	7.2	857,561
Pennsylvania.....	18.8	0.1	18.8	4.6	1.4	4.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	5.4	476,608
Great Lakes.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.6	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,654,831
Illinois.....	16.6	0.0	16.6	4.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	5.7	508,081
Indiana.....	19.1	0.0	19.1	4.7	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	5.8	209,439
Michigan.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	5.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.3	339,734
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.0	1.8	4.2	1.8	1.2	0.7	6.0	395,209
Wisconsin.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.6	2.2	3.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	5.4	202,367
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	5.0	719,840
Iowa.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.3	1.8	0.6	4.7	103,100
Kansas.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	5.1	99,435
Minnesota.....	18.9	0.0	18.8	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.2	204,408
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.6	4.7	201,156
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.1	18.3	4.3	2.3	3.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	4.8	63,822
North Dakota.....	21.2	0.0	21.1	4.4	3.1	3.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	6.5	21,358
South Dakota.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.5	26,560
Southeast.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.2	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	5.5	2,614,555
Alabama.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.5	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.3	0.6	4.7	146,352
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	5.0	2.3	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	83,224
Florida.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	3.7	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	6.6	702,930
Georgia.....	17.6	0.0	17.6	4.9	1.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	4.9	315,032
Kentucky.....	19.9	0.0	19.9	4.4	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	5.6	129,457
Louisiana.....	21.4	0.0	21.3	4.2	1.7	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.8	7.3	142,792
Mississippi.....	23.6	0.0	23.6	4.9	2.6	4.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	5.4	81,395
North Carolina.....	18.2	0.0	18.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	4.6	301,476
South Carolina.....	21.5	0.0	21.4	5.1	2.1	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	135,604
Tennessee.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	3.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	4.5	201,690
Virginia.....	15.6	0.0	15.6	4.1	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.8	322,950
West Virginia.....	22.2	0.0	22.1	5.0	2.4	4.5	1.2	2.1	0.5	6.4	51,654
Southwest.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	1,219,856
Arizona.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.7	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	5.6	209,901
New Mexico.....	24.5	0.0	24.5	5.1	3.1	4.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	6.9	60,091
Oklahoma.....	17.2	0.1	17.2	4.1	2.2	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.6	121,319
Texas.....	16.8	0.0	16.8	4.7	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.5	828,546
Rocky Mountain.....	17.9	0.0	17.8	4.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.6	5.8	372,162
Colorado.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	5.7	191,699
Idaho.....	17.9	0.0	17.9	3.9	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	4.9	47,049
Montana.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	29,977
Utah.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.1	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	6.1	80,260
Wyoming.....	23.2	0.0	23.2	4.9	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.5	0.7	6.5	23,177
Far West [2].....	19.3	0.2	19.1	4.2	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.8	6.7	1,982,709
California.....	19.7	0.2	19.5	4.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	7.0	1,499,309
Nevada.....	16.0	0.0	16.0	3.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	5.9	100,506
Oregon.....	20.0	0.0	20.0	4.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	6.6	127,254
Washington.....	17.7	0.0	17.6	3.7	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.5	5.7	255,640
Alaska.....	35.4	0.0	35.4	6.8	2.2	5.5	1.1	4.9	0.8	14.1	26,428
Hawaii.....	19.9	0.0	19.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	7.8	49,617

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2006). Date of Access: (2/6/15).

6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2005

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.0%	0.0%	18.9%	4.5%	1.7%	3.4%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.8%	\$10,605,595
New England.....	17.1	0.0	17.1	4.1	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	5.9	610,940
Connecticut.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	5.2	171,249
Maine.....	22.4	0.0	22.3	4.8	1.6	5.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	6.8	42,543
Massachusetts.....	17.1	0.1	17.0	3.9	1.1	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	6.4	285,671
New Hampshire.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.2	1.3	3.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	4.8	51,010
Rhode Island.....	20.3	0.1	20.2	4.7	1.3	5.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.5	39,021
Vermont.....	22.0	0.0	22.0	5.6	2.7	5.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	5.5	21,446
Mideast.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.9	1.3	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	6.3	1,938,732
Delaware.....	21.1	0.0	21.1	4.5	2.5	3.5	1.1	1.9	0.7	6.9	32,397
District of Columbia.....	22.5	--	22.5	4.4	0.3	5.6	2.0	0.3	1.4	8.6	31,621
Maryland.....	15.0	--	15.0	3.7	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	5.0	244,909
New Jersey.....	17.3	--	17.3	5.4	1.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	5.5	387,157
New York.....	23.2	0.1	23.1	5.3	1.2	5.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	7.3	795,490
Pennsylvania.....	19.6	0.0	19.5	4.6	1.5	4.6	1.3	1.5	0.5	5.5	447,158
Great Lakes.....	19.3	0.0	19.3	4.8	2.0	3.3	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.7	1,570,273
Illinois.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	5.8	475,352
Indiana.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.9	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	5.7	197,603
Michigan.....	20.1	--	20.1	5.6	2.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.4	331,204
Ohio.....	20.8	0.0	20.8	5.1	1.8	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	6.1	375,516
Wisconsin.....	19.8	--	19.8	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	5.6	190,598
Plains.....	18.5	0.0	18.5	4.3	1.9	3.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	5.0	679,810
Iowa.....	19.7	0.1	19.6	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.8	0.5	4.6	97,858
Kansas.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	5.1	91,794
Minnesota.....	19.4	--	19.4	4.3	1.6	4.7	1.2	1.5	0.6	5.4	193,243
Missouri.....	17.2	0.0	17.2	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.6	4.6	189,438
Nebraska.....	18.1	0.0	18.0	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.7	0.5	4.7	61,116
North Dakota.....	21.3	--	21.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	0.5	2.6	0.5	6.7	20,422
South Dakota.....	17.2	--	17.2	3.9	1.6	2.9	0.8	2.5	0.5	5.0	25,940
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	5.4	2,438,518
Alabama.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	4.8	137,981
Arkansas.....	19.2	0.0	19.2	4.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.7	77,842
Florida.....	17.5	--	17.5	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	6.5	646,923
Georgia.....	17.8	--	17.8	4.8	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	5.0	294,552
Kentucky.....	19.5	0.0	19.5	4.3	2.1	4.4	1.3	1.3	0.5	5.4	122,184
Louisiana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.4	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	6.8	134,462
Mississippi.....	22.9	--	22.9	4.5	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.7	0.7	5.0	77,954
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.3	0.6	4.4	281,148
South Carolina.....	22.3	--	22.3	5.1	2.1	4.1	3.5	1.3	0.6	5.6	125,377
Tennessee.....	17.9	--	17.9	3.7	1.4	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.5	190,133
Virginia.....	15.4	0.0	15.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.5	4.7	301,876
West Virginia.....	22.8	--	22.8	5.1	2.3	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	48,088
Southwest.....	17.7	0.0	17.7	4.6	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.9	1,112,437
Arizona.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	5.7	189,281
New Mexico.....	24.8	--	24.8	5.3	3.0	5.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	6.8	56,233
Oklahoma.....	17.3	0.0	17.3	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	4.4	110,625
Texas.....	17.4	--	17.4	4.8	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.7	756,298
Rocky Mountain.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	6.0	340,830
Colorado.....	16.3	0.0	16.3	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	5.7	177,819
Idaho.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	42,832
Montana.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.5	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	6.7	27,724
Utah.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	4.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	6.3	72,310
Wyoming.....	25.1	--	25.1	5.1	2.4	2.8	4.1	2.6	0.7	7.5	20,146
Far West [2].....	19.6	0.2	19.4	4.3	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	6.7	1,843,002
California.....	20.0	0.2	19.7	4.4	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	6.9	1,395,992
Nevada.....	15.9	0.0	15.9	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	5.9	93,840
Oregon.....	20.2	--	20.2	4.2	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	6.7	117,659
Washington.....	18.7	0.0	18.7	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.2	235,510
Alaska.....	35.3	--	35.3	6.9	2.2	5.5	1.2	4.8	0.8	13.8	24,926
Hawaii.....	20.2	--	20.2	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	8.0	46,126

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2005). Date of Access: (2/6/15).

6-Feb-15

State and Local General Expenditures as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2004

Region and State	Total	Inter-governmental	Direct								Exhibit: Personal Income [1] (Millions)
			Total	Elementary and Secondary Education	Higher Education	Public Welfare	Health and Hospitals	Highways	Police	All Other	
United States	19.0%	0.0%	19.0%	4.5%	1.7%	3.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	5.9%	\$10,043,231
New England.....	17.4	0.0	17.4	4.1	1.2	3.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	6.0	586,788
Connecticut.....	15.4	--	15.4	4.0	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	5.3	163,013
Maine.....	22.2	0.0	22.2	5.0	1.6	5.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	6.6	41,664
Massachusetts.....	17.6	0.1	17.6	3.8	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	6.6	273,748
New Hampshire.....	15.1	--	15.1	4.2	1.2	3.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	4.7	49,312
Rhode Island.....	20.1	0.1	20.0	4.7	1.3	5.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	6.4	38,142
Vermont.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	5.5	2.5	4.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	5.5	20,908
Mideast.....	19.8	0.0	19.8	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	6.3	1,848,337
Delaware.....	20.1	0.0	20.0	4.4	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	6.7	30,880
District of Columbia.....	22.7	--	22.7	4.2	0.3	5.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	8.6	29,346
Maryland.....	14.7	--	14.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	231,901
New Jersey.....	16.9	--	16.9	5.2	1.2	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	5.4	371,906
New York.....	23.4	0.1	23.3	5.4	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	7.5	754,042
Pennsylvania.....	18.7	0.0	18.6	4.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	5.6	430,261
Great Lakes.....	19.4	0.0	19.4	4.9	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	5.9	1,518,610
Illinois.....	17.8	0.0	17.8	4.3	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	6.4	455,496
Indiana.....	18.6	--	18.6	4.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	5.4	192,108
Michigan.....	20.9	0.0	20.9	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	322,970
Ohio.....	20.4	0.0	20.4	5.2	1.7	4.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	6.0	363,907
Wisconsin.....	20.0	--	20.0	4.7	2.3	3.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	5.7	184,129
Plains.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.3	1.9	3.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.0	656,006
Iowa.....	19.4	0.1	19.3	4.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	0.5	4.6	95,281
Kansas.....	18.6	0.0	18.6	4.2	2.5	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.6	5.1	87,441
Minnesota.....	19.2	--	19.2	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	5.4	187,641
Missouri.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	4.2	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	4.6	182,343
Nebraska.....	18.3	0.0	18.3	4.4	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.8	0.5	4.9	58,935
North Dakota.....	21.6	--	21.6	4.6	3.0	3.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	6.6	19,239
South Dakota.....	16.6	--	16.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.5	4.7	25,126
Southeast.....	18.4	0.0	18.4	4.1	1.8	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	5.4	2,282,299
Alabama.....	20.7	--	20.7	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	1.2	0.6	5.1	130,774
Arkansas.....	19.7	0.0	19.7	4.6	2.2	4.1	1.5	1.7	0.6	5.0	74,000
Florida.....	17.0	--	17.0	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.0	593,045
Georgia.....	18.2	--	18.2	4.9	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	5.2	276,304
Kentucky.....	20.0	--	20.0	3.9	2.2	4.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	5.9	116,492
Louisiana.....	21.7	--	21.7	4.5	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.8	7.1	125,424
Mississippi.....	23.6	--	23.6	4.7	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.8	0.7	5.4	73,007
North Carolina.....	18.5	--	18.5	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	263,587
South Carolina.....	21.8	--	21.8	5.0	2.0	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.6	5.6	118,168
Tennessee.....	17.4	--	17.4	3.7	1.5	4.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	4.3	182,840
Virginia.....	15.2	0.0	15.2	4.0	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	4.8	282,274
West Virginia.....	22.9	0.0	22.9	5.2	2.2	4.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	6.7	46,384
Southwest.....	18.1	0.0	18.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.1	1,022,151
Arizona.....	17.6	--	17.6	3.8	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	5.8	170,839
New Mexico.....	24.1	--	24.1	5.4	3.0	4.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	6.7	52,315
Oklahoma.....	17.5	0.0	17.5	4.2	2.2	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.6	4.6	102,980
Texas.....	17.8	--	17.8	5.0	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	4.9	696,018
Rocky Mountain.....	18.9	0.0	18.9	4.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	6.1	317,369
Colorado.....	17.0	0.0	17.0	3.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	5.9	166,625
Idaho.....	18.7	--	18.7	4.2	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	40,327
Montana.....	21.2	--	21.2	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.4	0.6	6.9	26,144
Utah.....	21.0	0.0	21.0	4.5	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	6.4	66,120
Wyoming.....	25.0	--	25.0	5.2	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.9	0.8	7.2	18,153
Far West [2].....	19.6	0.2	19.4	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	6.8	1,745,058
California.....	20.0	0.3	19.7	4.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	7.0	1,321,815
Nevada.....	16.1	0.0	16.1	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	5.8	83,712
Oregon.....	19.6	--	19.6	4.2	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	6.6	112,842
Washington.....	18.8	0.0	18.8	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	6.3	226,688
Alaska.....	36.1	--	36.1	6.9	2.5	5.8	1.0	4.0	0.8	15.0	23,548
Hawaii.....	20.1	0.0	20.1	3.9	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	8.3	43,067

[1] Personal income data are for the calendar year and are available in their most updated form from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov).

[2] Alaska and Hawaii are excluded from the Far West regional totals, but are included in the U.S. totals.

Source: State & Local Government Finance Data Query System. <http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/slf-dqs/pages.cfm>. The Urban Institute-Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center. Data from U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances, Government Finances, Volume 4, and Census of Governments (2004). Date of Access: (2/6/15).