Table T16-0153 Tax Benefit of the Child Tax Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹ Detail Table

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Percent of After-		Average	Average Benefit		eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵	
dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	4.0	96.0	0.3	0.4	20	4.8	0.2	0.2	6.6	6.9
10-20	12.8	87.2	0.9	5.9	130	29.3	0.4	0.5	3.0	3.8
20-30	22.5	77.5	1.3	12.1	320	27.7	0.8	1.0	4.6	5.9
30-40	25.2	74.8	1.2	11.7	400	14.2	1.5	1.7	8.0	9.1
40-50	26.4	73.6	1.1	10.6	440	9.2	2.1	2.3	10.6	11.6
50-75	27.9	72.1	0.9	22.3	480	6.0	7.0	7.3	13.2	14.0
75-100	29.4	70.6	0.7	14.7	500	3.7	7.4	7.5	15.7	16.3
100-200	27.5	72.5	0.4	21.7	410	1.6	25.6	25.5	18.9	19.2
200-500	1.4	98.6	0.0	0.3	10	0.0	22.7	22.3	23.0	23.0
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	8.0	7.8	28.2	28.2
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	24.1	23.7	33.7	33.7
All	21.0	79.0	0.5	100.0	320	1.9	100.0	100.0	19.8	20.2

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	ix Burden	After-Tax Income ⁴	
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total
Less than 10	13,200	7.6	5,440	0.5	360	0.2	5,090	0.6
10-20	24,800	14.3	15,050	2.5	450	0.4	14,600	3.0
20-30	21,110	12.2	24,810	3.5	1,140	0.8	23,670	4.1
30-40	16,480	9.5	34,780	3.8	2,780	1.5	32,000	4.4
40-50	13,400	7.7	44,880	4.0	4,750	2.1	40,130	4.5
50-75	25,600	14.8	61,530	10.5	8,110	7.0	53,430	11.4
75-100	16,150	9.3	86,770	9.3	13,640	7.4	73,130	9.8
100-200	29,180	16.8	138,120	26.8	26,080	25.6	112,040	27.1
200-500	10,360	6.0	283,380	19.5	65,230	22.7	218,150	18.8
500-1,000	1,240	0.7	676,030	5.6	190,880	8.0	485,150	5.0
More than 1,000	670	0.4	3,194,640	14.2	1,077,260	24.1	2,117,380	11.7
All	173,400	100.0	86,670	100.0	17,150	100.0	69,510	100.0

Proposal: 4.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.7

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes. (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

	Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
•	
	6.6
	3.0
	4.6
	8.0
	10.6
	13.2
	15.7
	18.9
	23.0
	28.2
	33.7
	19.8

Table T16-0153 Tax Benefit of the Child Tax Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹ Detail Table - Single Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Share of	Share of Total	Average	e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes		
	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	
Less than 10	1.2	98.9	0.1	1.9	10	1.0	0.7	0.7	
10-20	3.0	97.1	0.2	21.0	30	3.6	2.3	2.4	
20-30	3.6	96.4	0.2	21.4	40	2.1	4.0	4.0	
30-40	2.9	97.1	0.1	13.5	40	1.0	5.5	5.5	
40-50	3.5	96.5	0.1	14.2	50	0.9	6.5	6.5	
50-75	3.1	97.0	0.1	18.3	40	0.4	17.2	17.2	
75-100	2.9	97.2	0.1	7.4	40	0.2	13.5	13.5	
100-200	1.3	98.7	0.0	1.9	10	0.0	24.5	24.4	
200-500	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	9.6	9.5	
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.1	3.0	
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	13.0	13.0	
All	2.7	97.3	0.1	100.0	30	0.4	100.0	100.0	

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	ix Burden	After-Tax Income ⁴	
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total
Less than 10	11,600	13.1	5,390	1.6	440	0.7	4,950	1.8
10-20	19,590	22.2	14,930	7.3	840	2.3	14,090	8.4
20-30	14,140	16.0	24,740	8.8	2,000	4.0	22,740	9.8
30-40	9,970	11.3	34,720	8.7	3,930	5.5	30,790	9.4
40-50	7,500	8.5	44,830	8.4	6,160	6.5	38,680	8.8
50-75	12,110	13.7	60,950	18.5	10,130	17.2	50,820	18.8
75-100	5,690	6.4	86,210	12.3	16,930	13.5	69,280	12.0
100-200	6,030	6.8	130,880	19.8	28,920	24.5	101,960	18.7
200-500	970	1.1	271,190	6.6	70,230	9.6	200,960	5.9
500-1,000	100	0.1	683,380	1.7	213,930	3.1	469,450	1.5
More than 1,000	80	0.1	3,257,410	6.4	1,186,170	13.0	2,071,250	4.9
All	88,420	100.0	45,190	100.0	8,060	100.0	37,130	100.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Average Fede	Average Federal Tax Rate 5					
With	Without					
Provision	Provision					
8.2	8.3					
5.6	5.8					
8.1	8.3					
11.3	11.4					
13.7	13.9					
16.6	16.7					
19.6	19.7					
22.1	22.1					
25.9	25.9					
31.3	31.3					
36.4	36.4					
17.8	17.9					

Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵									
8.2									
5.6									
8.1									
11.3									
13.7									
16.6									
19.6									
22.1									
25.9									
31.3									
36.4									
17.8									

xcise taxes. ded cash income.

Table T16-0153 Tax Benefit of the Child Tax Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹ Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a	Share of Total	Average	e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	6.5	93.5	0.9	0.1	40	35.1	0.0	0.0
10-20	24.5	75.5	1.8	1.7	280	100,722.1	0.0	0.0
20-30	37.8	62.2	2.5	5.8	630	4,529.5	0.0	0.1
30-40	39.4	60.6	2.1	6.8	720	74.3	0.1	0.2
40-50	37.4	62.6	1.7	7.0	720	26.9	0.4	0.5
50-75	37.0	63.0	1.3	20.2	720	12.5	2.3	2.6
75-100	38.6	61.4	0.9	19.3	720	6.3	4.4	4.6
100-200	35.2	64.8	0.5	38.2	540	2.2	25.5	25.7
200-500	1.6	98.4	0.0	0.5	20	0.0	28.5	28.1
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	10.2	10.0
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	28.5	28.1
All	29.4	70.6	0.4	100.0	500	1.4	100.0	100.0

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax Income ⁴	
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total
Less than 10	730	1.2	4,840	0.0	110	0.0	4,730	0.1
10-20	1,770	3.0	15,640	0.3	0	0.0	15,640	0.4
20-30	2,730	4.6	25,030	0.7	10	0.0	25,010	0.9
30-40	2,760	4.7	34,890	1.0	970	0.1	33,920	1.3
40-50	2,830	4.8	44,990	1.3	2,690	0.4	42,300	1.6
50-75	8,190	13.9	62,650	5.4	5,790	2.3	56,860	6.3
75-100	7,970	13.6	87,340	7.3	11,370	4.4	75,970	8.1
100-200	20,660	35.2	141,120	30.7	25,260	25.5	115,860	32.2
200-500	9,000	15.3	285,540	27.1	64,740	28.5	220,810	26.7
500-1,000	1,100	1.9	675,330	7.9	188,500	10.2	486,830	7.2
More than 1,000	560	1.0	3,126,780	18.5	1,041,660	28.5	2,085,130	15.7
All	58,760	100.0	161,550	100.0	34,860	100.0	126,690	100.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Average Fede	Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵					
With	Without					
Provision	Provision					
2.4	3.2					
0.0	1.8					
0.1	2.6					
2.8	4.9					
6.0	7.6					
9.3	10.4					
13.0	13.8					
17.9	18.3					
22.7	22.7					
27.9	27.9					
33.3	33.3					
21.6	21.9					

Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵								
2.4								
0.0								
0.1								
2.8								
6.0								
9.3								
13.0								
17.9								
22.7								
27.9								
33.3								
21.6								

xcise taxes. ded cash income.

Table T16-0153 Tax Benefit of the Child Tax Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹ Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a Share of Total		Average	e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes	
	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	47.0	53.0	2.6	0.6	200	-25.9	-0.4	-0.2
10-20	67.0	33.0	3.9	9.5	680	-37.5	-3.8	-2.1
20-30	80.7	19.3	4.2	19.1	1,110	-80.8	-3.6	-0.6
30-40	79.9	20.1	3.5	17.9	1,200	189.4	1.4	3.6
40-50	78.7	21.3	2.9	14.7	1,220	44.9	5.0	6.2
50-75	77.0	23.0	2.3	25.4	1,230	18.7	20.5	21.1
75-100	67.2	32.8	1.4	9.5	1,010	7.9	18.2	17.1
100-200	31.8	68.2	0.3	3.1	340	1.3	35.0	30.8
200-500	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	12.4	10.8
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.0	2.6
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	12.2	10.6
All	69.8	30.2	2.0	100.0	980	15.1	100.0	100.0

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		x Burden	After-Tax Income ⁴		
evel (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	740	3.2	6,710	0.4	-760	-0.4	7,470	0.5	
10-20	3,190	13.7	15,470	3.8	-1,800	-3.8	17,270	4.9	
20-30	3,920	16.8	24,870	7.6	-1,370	-3.6	26,250	9.1	
30-40	3,410	14.6	34,840	9.2	630	1.4	34,210	10.3	
40-50	2,760	11.8	44,890	9.6	2,710	5.0	42,180	10.2	
50-75	4,700	20.2	61,100	22.3	6,580	20.5	54,520	22.6	
75-100	2,150	9.2	86,180	14.4	12,800	18.2	73,380	13.9	
100-200	2,080	8.9	130,710	21.2	25,330	35.0	105,380	19.3	
200-500	300	1.3	260,340	6.1	61,920	12.4	198,420	5.3	
500-1,000	20	0.1	676,860	1.2	194,870	3.0	481,990	1.0	
More than 1,000	10	0.1	4,021,090	4.2	1,363,560	12.2	2,657,520	3.2	
All	23,340	100.0	55,170	100.0	6,470	100.0	48,710	100.0	

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Average Federal Tax Rate 5					
With	Without				
Provision	Provision				
-11.3	-8.4				
-11.6	-7.3				
-5.5	-1.1				
1.8	5.2				
6.0	8.8				
10.8	12.8				
14.9	16.0				
19.4	19.6				
23.8	23.8				
28.8	28.8				
33.9	33.9				
11.7	13.5				

A
Average Federal Tax
Rate ⁵
Kate
-11.3
-11.6
-5.5
1.8
6.0
10.8
14.9
19.4
23.8
28.8
33.9
11.7

xcise taxes. ded cash income.

Table T16-0153Tax Benefit of the Child Tax CreditBaseline: Current LawDistribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016 1Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income Percent of Tax Units ³ Level (thousands of 2016		i creent of rux officia		Benefit as a Percent of After-		Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate 5	
dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision	
Less than 10	55.2	44.8	3.3	0.4	240	-30.2	-0.1	0.0	-12.1	-8.5	
10-20	76.6	23.4	4.5	5.9	780	-40.5	-0.6	-0.4	-12.5	-7.4	
20-30	86.5	13.5	4.6	11.8	1,220	-78.6	-0.6	-0.1	-6.2	-1.3	
30-40	89.7	10.4	4.0	11.3	1,390	1,078.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	4.4	
40-50	89.7	10.4	3.5	10.2	1,480	66.4	0.7	1.0	5.0	8.3	
50-75	89.2	10.9	2.8	22.4	1,540	25.1	3.8	4.6	10.0	12.5	
75-100	87.1	12.9	2.0	14.8	1,490	12.4	5.1	5.5	13.8	15.5	
100-200	65.3	34.7	0.9	22.5	980	3.9	24.7	24.6	18.0	18.7	
200-500	2.7	97.3	0.0	0.3	30	0.0	28.4	27.3	22.8	22.8	
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	10.3	9.8	28.2	28.2	
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	28.2	27.1	33.7	33.7	
All	69.9	30.1	1.1	100.0	1,060	4.3	100.0	100.0	20.1	21.0	

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax Income Federal Ta			ix Burden	After-Tax Income ⁴	
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total
Less than 10	960	1.9	6,440	0.1	-780	-0.1	7,220	0.1
10-20	4,000	8.0	15,470	1.0	-1,930	-0.6	17,400	1.4
20-30	5,150	10.3	24,890	2.1	-1,550	-0.6	26,430	2.8
30-40	4,310	8.7	34,800	2.4	130	0.0	34,670	3.0
40-50	3,620	7.3	44,890	2.6	2,240	0.7	42,650	3.1
50-75	7,690	15.4	61,800	7.7	6,150	3.8	55,650	8.7
75-100	5,250	10.5	87,120	7.4	12,030	5.1	75,090	8.0
100-200	12,150	24.4	141,000	27.7	25,320	24.7	115,680	28.5
200-500	5,430	10.9	285,660	25.1	65,050	28.4	220,600	24.3
500-1,000	670	1.4	672,200	7.3	189,390	10.3	482,820	6.6
More than 1,000	330	0.7	3,143,310	16.9	1,058,200	28.2	2,085,120	14.0
All	49,800	100.0	124,060	100.0	24,980	100.0	99,080	100.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes. (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
-12.1 -12.5 -6.2 0.4 5.0 10.0 13.8 18.0 22.8 28.2 33.7 20.1

Table T16-0153 Tax Benefit of the Child Tax Credit Baseline: Current Law Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹ Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Percent of Tax Units ³				Benefit as a Share of Total		Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵	
dollars) ²	Without		Percent of After-Benefit		Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision	
Less than 10	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.4	*	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	
10-20	0.5	99.5	0.0	3.8	10	2.1	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.5	
20-30	0.9	99.1	0.0	7.0	10	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.6	
30-40	2.1	97.9	0.1	10.2	20	1.8	1.0	1.1	3.7	3.7	
40-50	2.6	97.4	0.1	10.0	30	1.2	1.5	1.5	5.3	5.4	
50-75	3.4	96.6	0.1	25.8	40	0.9	5.4	5.5	7.6	7.7	
75-100	4.1	95.9	0.1	20.5	50	0.5	7.2	7.2	11.2	11.2	
100-200	3.5	96.5	0.0	20.2	40	0.2	22.5	22.5	16.2	16.2	
200-500	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.2	*	0.0	18.0	18.0	22.6	22.6	
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	7.7	7.7	28.6	28.6	
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	35.2	35.2	34.3	34.3	
All	2.1	98.0	0.0	100.0	20	0.2	100.0	100.0	16.9	16.9	

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2016¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	nits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		ix Burden	After-Tax Income ⁴		
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	
Less than 10	1,830	4.4	5,370	0.3	90	0.0	5,280	0.4	
10-20	7,840	18.9	15,430	3.9	230	0.3	15,200	4.6	
20-30	6,520	15.7	24,670	5.2	630	0.8	24,040	6.0	
30-40	4,290	10.3	34,720	4.8	1,270	1.0	33,450	5.5	
40-50	3,320	8.0	44,770	4.8	2,370	1.5	42,400	5.4	
50-75	6,100	14.7	61,360	12.0	4,680	5.4	56,680	13.3	
75-100	3,890	9.4	86,570	10.8	9,670	7.2	76,910	11.5	
100-200	5,460	13.2	134,030	23.4	21,640	22.5	112,390	23.6	
200-500	1,490	3.6	280,540	13.4	63,490	18.0	217,050	12.5	
500-1,000	210	0.5	690,080	4.5	197,080	7.7	493,000	3.9	
More than 1,000	150	0.4	3,610,600	17.3	1,237,800	35.2	2,372,800	13.7	
All	41,510	100.0	75,260	100.0	12,680	100.0	62,580	100.0	

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the child tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes. (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org

Average Federal Tax Rate ⁵
1.8
1.5
2.6
3.7
5.3
7.6
11.2
16.2
22.6
28.6
34.3
16.9