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**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Summary Table**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut <sup>4</sup> |             |                   |                     | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|---|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                                    |             | With Tax Increase |                     |   |   |                                       | Change (%)<br>Points)                 | Under the<br>Proposal |
|   | Pct of Tax Units                                | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units  | Avg Tax<br>Increase |   |   |                                       |                                       |                       |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 1.8   | -545        | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.1   | 14.9                                    | -10                                   | -0.1                                  | 5.7                   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 5.8   | -739        | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.1   | 56.3                                    | -42                                   | -0.1                                  | 9.0                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 3.3   | -700        | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 27.4                                    | -23                                   | 0.0                                   | 14.4                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 0.2   | -512        | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.9                                     | -1                                    | 0.0                                   | 17.4                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 0.0   | 0           | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                                     | 0.0                                   | 26.5                  |
| All   | 2.5   | -688        | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -17                                   | 0.0                                   | 20.6                  |
| Addendum  |   |             |                   |                     |   |   |                                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | *   | **          | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                                     | 0.0                                   | 20.2                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0   | 0           | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                                     | 0.0                                   | 21.7                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0   | 0           | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                                     | 0.0                                   | 25.2                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0   | 0           | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                                     | 0.0                                   | 34.1                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0   | 0           | 0.0               | 0                   | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                                     | 0.0                                   | 35.0                  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.8

Proposal: 4.8

\* Less than 0.05

\*\* Insufficient data

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$26,106; 40% \$51,093; 60% \$87,696; 80% \$148,141; 90% \$217,357; 95% \$289,948; 99% \$848,445; 99.9% \$5,233,860.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Detail Table**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                   | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (%<br>Points)   | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 1.8                               | 0.0               | 0.1   | 14.9                                    | -10                        | -0.9    | 0.0                    | 1.2                   | -0.1                                  | 5.7                   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 5.8                               | 0.0               | 0.1   | 56.3                                    | -42                        | -1.0    | 0.0                    | 3.9                   | -0.1                                  | 9.0                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 3.3                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 27.4                                    | -23                        | -0.2    | 0.0                    | 10.0                  | 0.0                                   | 14.4                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 0.2                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.9                                     | -1                         | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 16.9                  | 0.0                                   | 17.4                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 0.0                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 67.9                  | 0.0                                   | 26.5                  |
| All   | 2.5                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -17                        | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.0                                   | 20.6                  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                                   |                   |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | *                                 | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 13.2                  | 0.0                                   | 20.2                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 9.4                   | 0.0                                   | 21.7                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 14.1                  | 0.0                                   | 25.2                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 31.2                  | 0.0                                   | 34.1                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0               | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 14.1                  | 0.0                                   | 35.0                  |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**  
**by Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 48,671                | 26.3                | 19,185            | 4.2                 | 1,094              | 1.2                 | 18,092                        | 5.0                 | 5.7   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 41,353                | 22.3                | 47,209            | 8.8                 | 4,311              | 3.9                 | 42,898                        | 10.1                | 9.1   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 37,231                | 20.1                | 85,274            | 14.3                | 12,322             | 10.0                | 72,952                        | 15.5                | 14.5  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 30,885                | 16.7                | 143,379           | 20.0                | 24,912             | 16.8                | 118,467                       | 20.8                | 17.4  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 25,474                | 13.8                | 459,240           | 52.8                | 121,699            | 67.9                | 337,541                       | 48.9                | 26.5  |
| All   | 185,081               | 100.0               | 119,676           | 100.0               | 24,685             | 100.0               | 94,991                        | 100.0               | 20.6  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 13,166                | 7.1                 | 226,008           | 13.4                | 45,658             | 13.2                | 180,350                       | 13.5                | 20.2  |
| 90-95   | 6,362                 | 3.4                 | 312,303           | 9.0                 | 67,707             | 9.4                 | 244,596                       | 8.9                 | 21.7  |
| 95-99   | 4,754                 | 2.6                 | 539,001           | 11.6                | 135,808            | 14.1                | 403,193                       | 10.9                | 25.2  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 1,193                 | 0.6                 | 3,499,999         | 18.8                | 1,192,961          | 31.1                | 2,307,039                     | 15.7                | 34.1  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 123                   | 0.1                 | 14,927,139        | 8.3                 | 5,227,663          | 14.1                | 9,699,476                     | 6.8                 | 35.0  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.8

Proposal: 4.8

\* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

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(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

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(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$26,106; 40% \$51,093; 60% \$87,696; 80% \$148,141; 90% \$217,357; 95% \$289,948; 99% \$848,445; 99.9% \$5,233,860.

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(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T15-0154  
Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions  
Baseline: Current Law  
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>  
Detail Table

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (% Points)      | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%)<br>Points)                 | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 4.9                               | 0.0                  | 0.2   | 44.7                                    | -35                        | -5.5    | 0.0                    | 0.5                   | -0.2                                  | 3.4                   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 5.6                               | 0.0                  | 0.1   | 48.8                                    | -39                        | -1.1    | 0.0                    | 3.0                   | -0.1                                  | 8.2                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 1.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 5.8                                     | -5                         | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 7.9                   | 0.0                                   | 12.9                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.2                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 16.2                  | 0.0                                   | 16.9                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 72.2                  | 0.0                                   | 26.1                  |
| All   | 2.5                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -17                        | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.0                                   | 20.6                  |
| Addendum  |                                   |                      |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 14.1                  | 0.0                                   | 19.9                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 10.4                  | 0.0                                   | 21.6                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 15.8                  | 0.0                                   | 25.0                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 31.8                  | 0.0                                   | 33.9                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 14.9                  | 0.0                                   | 35.0                  |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes  
by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 39,507                | 21.4                | 17,969            | 3.2                 | 641                | 0.6                 | 17,328                        | 3.9                 | 3.6   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 39,383                | 21.3                | 42,059            | 7.5                 | 3,502              | 3.0                 | 38,557                        | 8.6                 | 8.3   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 36,892                | 19.9                | 76,055            | 12.7                | 9,785              | 7.9                 | 66,270                        | 13.9                | 12.9  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 35,054                | 18.9                | 125,307           | 19.8                | 21,148             | 16.2                | 104,159                       | 20.8                | 16.9  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 32,778                | 17.7                | 385,119           | 57.0                | 100,504            | 72.1                | 284,614                       | 53.1                | 26.1  |
| All   | 185,081               | 100.0               | 119,676           | 100.0               | 24,685             | 100.0               | 94,991                        | 100.0               | 20.6  |
| Addendum  |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 16,914                | 9.1                 | 191,282           | 14.6                | 37,994             | 14.1                | 153,287                       | 14.8                | 19.9  |
| 90-95   | 8,137                 | 4.4                 | 271,008           | 10.0                | 58,504             | 10.4                | 212,504                       | 9.8                 | 21.6  |
| 95-99   | 6,367                 | 3.4                 | 454,799           | 13.1                | 113,472            | 15.8                | 341,326                       | 12.4                | 25.0  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 1,359                 | 0.7                 | 3,153,691         | 19.4                | 1,068,978          | 31.8                | 2,084,713                     | 16.1                | 33.9  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 146                   | 0.1                 | 13,310,526        | 8.8                 | 4,664,142          | 14.9                | 8,646,385                     | 7.2                 | 35.0  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.8

Proposal: 4.8

\* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

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(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$18,626; 40% \$34,588; 60% \$57,568; 80% \$92,401; 90% \$131,891; 95% \$177,563; 99% \$473,266; 99.9% \$2,972,922.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Detail Table - Single Tax Units**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (% Points)      | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 0.4                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 63.9                                    | -3                         | -0.2    | 0.0                    | 2.7                   | 0.0                                   | 8.6                   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 0.2                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 30.3                                    | -1                         | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 6.0                   | 0.0                                   | 8.2                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 5.7                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 12.7                  | 0.0                                   | 13.0                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 21.6                  | 0.0                                   | 17.9                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 56.8                  | 0.0                                   | 25.8                  |
| All   | 0.2                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -1                         | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.0                                   | 18.4                  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                                   |                      |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 16.3                  | 0.0                                   | 21.0                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 8.1                   | 0.0                                   | 22.1                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 12.3                  | 0.0                                   | 25.1                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 20.2                  | 0.0                                   | 35.2                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 10.8                  | 0.0                                   | 35.6                  |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**  
**by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 24,762                | 26.8                | 13,756            | 5.7                 | 1,186              | 2.7                 | 12,571                        | 6.4                 | 8.6   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 23,725                | 25.7                | 33,408            | 13.4                | 2,754              | 6.0                 | 30,654                        | 15.0                | 8.2   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 18,409                | 20.0                | 58,006            | 18.0                | 7,550              | 12.7                | 50,456                        | 19.2                | 13.0  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 14,328                | 15.5                | 91,889            | 22.2                | 16,470             | 21.6                | 75,420                        | 22.3                | 17.9  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 10,217                | 11.1                | 235,963           | 40.6                | 60,805             | 56.8                | 175,158                       | 37.0                | 25.8  |
| All   | 92,243                | 100.0               | 64,314            | 100.0               | 11,857             | 100.0               | 52,457                        | 100.0               | 18.4  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 6,135                 | 6.7                 | 138,774           | 14.4                | 29,122             | 16.3                | 109,652                       | 13.9                | 21.0  |
| 90-95   | 2,085                 | 2.3                 | 191,505           | 6.7                 | 42,309             | 8.1                 | 149,196                       | 6.4                 | 22.1  |
| 95-99   | 1,744                 | 1.9                 | 306,554           | 9.0                 | 76,837             | 12.3                | 229,716                       | 8.3                 | 25.1  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 253                   | 0.3                 | 2,474,261         | 10.5                | 871,623            | 20.2                | 1,602,639                     | 8.4                 | 35.2  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 33                    | 0.0                 | 10,175,974        | 5.6                 | 3,627,105          | 10.8                | 6,548,869                     | 4.4                 | 35.6  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

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(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$18,626; 40% \$34,588; 60% \$57,568; 80% \$92,401; 90% \$131,891; 95% \$177,563; 99% \$473,266; 99.9% \$2,972,922.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (% Points)      | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%<br>Points)                  | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 23.5                              | 0.0                  | 0.7   | 39.5                                    | -165                       | -21.7   | 0.0                    | 0.1                   | -0.6                                  | 2.3                   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 23.8                              | 0.0                  | 0.3   | 53.1                                    | -157                       | -3.0    | 0.0                    | 1.1                   | -0.3                                  | 8.6                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 2.5                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 6.4                                     | -11                        | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 4.5                   | 0.0                                   | 12.3                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 0.1                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.2                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 13.3                  | 0.0                                   | 16.1                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 80.8                  | 0.0                                   | 26.2                  |
| All   | 5.1                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -33                        | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.0                                   | 22.5                  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                                   |                      |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 13.5                  | 0.0                                   | 19.3                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 11.8                  | 0.0                                   | 21.4                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 18.2                  | 0.0                                   | 24.9                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 37.4                  | 0.0                                   | 33.6                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 16.7                  | 0.0                                   | 34.9                  |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**  
**by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 4,808                 | 8.0                 | 26,258            | 0.9                 | 759                | 0.1                 | 25,499                        | 1.2                 | 2.9   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 6,791                 | 11.3                | 59,739            | 3.0                 | 5,282              | 1.2                 | 54,457                        | 3.5                 | 8.8   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 11,347                | 18.9                | 99,640            | 8.3                 | 12,212             | 4.5                 | 87,427                        | 9.4                 | 12.3  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 16,385                | 27.2                | 154,264           | 18.5                | 24,874             | 13.3                | 129,390                       | 20.1                | 16.1  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 20,293                | 33.7                | 467,472           | 69.6                | 122,361            | 80.8                | 345,111                       | 66.3                | 26.2  |
| All   | 60,148                | 100.0               | 226,783           | 100.0               | 51,106             | 100.0               | 175,677                       | 100.0               | 22.5  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 9,402                 | 15.6                | 227,825           | 15.7                | 44,066             | 13.5                | 183,759                       | 16.4                | 19.3  |
| 90-95   | 5,560                 | 9.2                 | 303,654           | 12.4                | 64,998             | 11.8                | 238,656                       | 12.6                | 21.4  |
| 95-99   | 4,297                 | 7.1                 | 521,751           | 16.4                | 130,120            | 18.2                | 391,631                       | 15.9                | 24.9  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 1,035                 | 1.7                 | 3,298,408         | 25.0                | 1,109,281          | 37.4                | 2,189,126                     | 21.5                | 33.6  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 103                   | 0.2                 | 14,302,604        | 10.8                | 4,985,693          | 16.7                | 9,316,911                     | 9.1                 | 34.9  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

\* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$18,626; 40% \$34,588; 60% \$57,568; 80% \$92,401; 90% \$131,891; 95% \$177,563; 99% \$473,266; 99.9% \$2,972,922.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.



**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (% Points)      | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%)<br>Points)                 | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 7.6                               | 0.0                  | 0.2   | 53.1                                    | -56                        | 6.2     | -0.2                   | -3.1                  | -0.2                                  | -3.9                  |
| Second Quintile                                   | 6.4                               | 0.0                  | 0.1   | 42.1                                    | -51                        | -1.3    | -0.1                   | 11.1                  | -0.1                                  | 7.6                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 0.9                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 4.7                                     | -7                         | -0.1    | 0.1                    | 25.2                  | 0.0                                   | 13.4                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 28.5                  | 0.0                                   | 17.6                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 38.2                  | 0.0                                   | 24.3                  |
| All   | 4.5                               | 0.0                  | 0.1   | 100.0                                   | -34                        | -0.3    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | -0.1                                  | 13.6                  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                                   |                      |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 12.6                  | 0.0                                   | 20.1                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 6.8                   | 0.0                                   | 22.8                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 7.0                   | 0.0                                   | 24.1                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 11.7                  | 0.0                                   | 33.1                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 5.4                   | 0.0                                   | 34.5                  |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**  
**by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 9,488                 | 32.3                | 24,885            | 10.9                | -903               | -2.9                | 25,787                        | 13.0                | -3.6  |
| Second Quintile                                   | 8,291                 | 28.2                | 52,625            | 20.1                | 4,032              | 11.3                | 48,594                        | 21.5                | 7.7   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 6,329                 | 21.5                | 87,723            | 25.5                | 11,780             | 25.1                | 75,943                        | 25.6                | 13.4  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 3,656                 | 12.4                | 131,330           | 22.1                | 23,103             | 28.4                | 108,227                       | 21.1                | 17.6  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 1,590                 | 5.4                 | 293,194           | 21.4                | 71,140             | 38.1                | 222,054                       | 18.8                | 24.3  |
| All   | 29,417                | 100.0               | 73,912            | 100.0               | 10,103             | 100.0               | 63,808                        | 100.0               | 13.7  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 988                   | 3.4                 | 188,439           | 8.6                 | 37,917             | 12.6                | 150,522                       | 7.9                 | 20.1  |
| 90-95   | 345                   | 1.2                 | 256,998           | 4.1                 | 58,511             | 6.8                 | 198,487                       | 3.7                 | 22.8  |
| 95-99   | 221                   | 0.8                 | 390,799           | 4.0                 | 93,992             | 7.0                 | 296,807                       | 3.5                 | 24.1  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 35                    | 0.1                 | 2,957,082         | 4.8                 | 977,816            | 11.7                | 1,979,266                     | 3.7                 | 33.1  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 3                     | 0.0                 | 13,410,797        | 2.1                 | 4,625,610          | 5.4                 | 8,785,188                     | 1.6                 | 34.5  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

\* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$18,626; 40% \$34,588; 60% \$57,568; 80% \$92,401; 90% \$131,891; 95% \$177,563; 99% \$473,266; 99.9% \$2,972,922.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Detail Table - Tax Units with Children**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (% Points)      | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%)<br>Points)                 | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 14.4                              | 0.0                  | 0.4   | 44.0                                    | -109                       | 13.3    | -0.1                   | -0.6                  | -0.4                                  | -3.6                  |
| Second Quintile                                   | 18.7                              | 0.0                  | 0.3   | 49.6                                    | -132                       | -2.7    | -0.1                   | 2.8                   | -0.2                                  | 8.2                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 2.7                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 5.7                                     | -15                        | -0.1    | 0.0                    | 8.3                   | 0.0                                   | 13.9                  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 0.1                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.1                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 15.9                  | 0.0                                   | 17.8                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 73.5                  | 0.0                                   | 27.1                  |
| All   | 7.6                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -55                        | -0.2    | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.0                                   | 21.3                  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                                   |                      |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | *                                 | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 13.5                  | 0.0                                   | 20.3                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 9.3                   | 0.0                                   | 22.0                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 15.8                  | 0.0                                   | 26.2                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.1                    | 35.0                  | 0.0                                   | 34.1                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 14.5                  | 0.0                                   | 34.7                  |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**  
**by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 11,680                | 21.9                | 26,018            | 3.4                 | -820               | -0.5                | 26,838                        | 4.5                 | -3.2  |
| Second Quintile                                   | 10,903                | 20.5                | 58,296            | 7.2                 | 4,910              | 2.8                 | 53,387                        | 8.4                 | 8.4   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 10,864                | 20.4                | 102,967           | 12.6                | 14,367             | 8.3                 | 88,600                        | 13.8                | 14.0  |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 10,013                | 18.8                | 168,851           | 19.1                | 29,964             | 15.9                | 138,886                       | 20.0                | 17.8  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 9,494                 | 17.8                | 540,304           | 57.9                | 146,295            | 73.4                | 394,009                       | 53.7                | 27.1  |
| All   | 53,254                | 100.0               | 166,281           | 100.0               | 35,523             | 100.0               | 130,758                       | 100.0               | 21.4  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 4,860                 | 9.1                 | 257,593           | 14.1                | 52,270             | 13.4                | 205,322                       | 14.3                | 20.3  |
| 90-95   | 2,275                 | 4.3                 | 349,483           | 9.0                 | 76,781             | 9.2                 | 272,702                       | 8.9                 | 22.0  |
| 95-99   | 1,831                 | 3.4                 | 623,220           | 12.9                | 163,349            | 15.8                | 459,871                       | 12.1                | 26.2  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 527                   | 1.0                 | 3,680,781         | 21.9                | 1,253,387          | 35.0                | 2,427,394                     | 18.4                | 34.1  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 47                    | 0.1                 | 16,716,800        | 8.9                 | 5,803,518          | 14.5                | 10,913,282                    | 7.4                 | 34.7  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

\* Less than 0.05

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

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(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$18,626; 40% \$34,588; 60% \$57,568; 80% \$92,401; 90% \$131,891; 95% \$177,563; 99% \$473,266; 99.9% \$2,972,922.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

**Table T15-0154**  
**Extend ATRA Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Provisions**  
**Baseline: Current Law**  
**Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**  
**Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Percent of Tax Units <sup>4</sup> |                      | Percent Change<br>in After-Tax<br>Income <sup>5</sup> | Share of Total<br>Federal Tax<br>Change | Average Federal Tax Change |         | Share of Federal Taxes |                       | Average Federal Tax Rate <sup>6</sup> |                       |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | With Tax Cut                      | With Tax<br>Increase |   |   | Dollars                    | Percent | Change (% Points)      | Under the<br>Proposal | Change (%)<br>Points)                 | Under the<br>Proposal |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 0.6                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 24.2                                    | -3                         | -0.8    | 0.0                    | 0.3                   | 0.0                                   | 2.3                   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 0.7                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 66.1                                    | -4                         | -0.4    | 0.0                    | 1.5                   | 0.0                                   | 2.6                   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 0.2                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 9.5                                     | -1                         | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 5.4                   | 0.0                                   | 6.3                   |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.1                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 14.1                  | 0.0                                   | 12.0                  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 78.3                  | 0.0                                   | 25.8                  |
| All   | 0.3                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 100.0                                   | -2                         | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 100.0                 | 0.0                                   | 17.4                  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                                   |                      |   |   |                            |         |                        |                       |                                       |                       |
| 80-90   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 12.5                  | 0.0                                   | 17.0                  |
| 90-95   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 10.0                  | 0.0                                   | 20.0                  |
| 95-99   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 13.6                  | 0.0                                   | 23.9                  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 42.2                  | 0.0                                   | 34.5                  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 0.0                               | 0.0                  | 0.0   | 0.0                                     | 0                          | 0.0     | 0.0                    | 24.0                  | 0.0                                   | 35.5                  |

**Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes**  
**by Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

| Expanded Cash Income<br>Percentile <sup>2,3</sup> | Tax Units             |                     | Pre-Tax Income    |                     | Federal Tax Burden |                     | After-Tax Income <sup>5</sup> |                     | Average<br>Federal Tax<br>Rate <sup>6</sup> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|
|   | Number<br>(thousands) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)  | Percent of<br>Total | Average (dollars)             | Percent of<br>Total |   |
| Lowest Quintile                                   | 8,009                 | 14.8                | 16,482            | 2.4                 | 375                | 0.3                 | 16,107                        | 2.8                 | 2.3   |
| Second Quintile                                   | 14,992                | 27.7                | 36,314            | 9.8                 | 947                | 1.5                 | 35,366                        | 11.6                | 2.6   |
| Middle Quintile                                   | 12,619                | 23.3                | 66,063            | 15.0                | 4,131              | 5.4                 | 61,932                        | 17.0                | 6.3   |
| Fourth Quintile                                   | 10,109                | 18.7                | 112,381           | 20.4                | 13,526             | 14.1                | 98,854                        | 21.8                | 12.0  |
| Top Quintile                                      | 7,840                 | 14.5                | 374,272           | 52.8                | 96,711             | 78.3                | 277,561                       | 47.4                | 25.8  |
| All   | 54,189                | 100.0               | 102,568           | 100.0               | 17,866             | 100.0               | 84,702                        | 100.0               | 17.4  |
| <b>Addendum</b>                                   |                       |                     |                   |                     |                    |                     |                               |                     |   |
| 80-90   | 4,211                 | 7.8                 | 168,597           | 12.8                | 28,679             | 12.5                | 139,919                       | 12.8                | 17.0  |
| 90-95   | 1,948                 | 3.6                 | 250,019           | 8.8                 | 49,891             | 10.0                | 200,128                       | 8.5                 | 20.0  |
| 95-99   | 1,340                 | 2.5                 | 412,135           | 9.9                 | 98,356             | 13.6                | 313,778                       | 9.2                 | 23.9  |
| Top 1 Percent                                     | 342                   | 0.6                 | 3,466,036         | 21.3                | 1,194,583          | 42.2                | 2,271,453                     | 16.9                | 34.5  |
| Top 0.1 Percent                                   | 53                    | 0.1                 | 12,336,068        | 11.8                | 4,376,521          | 24.0                | 7,959,547                     | 9.2                 | 35.5  |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-2).

\* Less than 0.05

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Proposal would extend the following provisions in the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, currently set to expire on 12/31/17:

(a) increase the EITC plateau for married couples by \$5,000, indexed for inflation after 2009; and (b) raise the EITC phase-in rate for those with 3 or more children to 45 percent.

For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm>

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

<http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm>

(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The resulting percentile breaks are (in 2015 dollars): 20% \$18,626; 40% \$34,588; 60% \$57,568; 80% \$92,401; 90% \$131,891; 95% \$177,563; 99% \$473,266; 99.9% \$2,972,922.

(4) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(5) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(6) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.