Table T15-0182 Distribution of Benefits from Child Tax Credit Under Current Law by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹ Detail Table

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units ³	Benefit as a	Share of Total	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes		Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.0	9.1
10-20	4.0	96.0	0.1	1.0	18	2.3	0.6	0.6	5.0	5.1
20-30	17.8	82.2	0.7	8.8	171	10.0	1.2	1.3	6.5	7.1
30-40	24.6	75.4	1.0	11.9	328	9.5	1.6	1.8	9.3	10.1
40-50	24.6	75.4	0.9	11.3	375	6.7	2.2	2.3	11.7	12.4
50-75	27.1	72.9	0.8	24.4	445	4.8	6.7	6.9	14.1	14.7
75-100	28.6	71.4	0.6	18.1	484	3.2	7.4	7.6	16.3	16.9
100-200	25.1	74.9	0.3	23.7	367	1.3	23.8	23.8	19.0	19.3
200-500	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.2	9	0.0	22.3	22.0	23.1	23.2
500-1,000	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	8.2	8.1	28.3	28.3
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	25.6	25.3	34.6	34.6
All	17.7	82.3	0.3	100.0	252	1.3	100.0	100.0	20.6	20.9

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax	Income	Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax	A	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Fed F
Less than 10	14,436	8.2	6,063	0.5	548	0.2	5,515	0.6	
10-20	25,141	14.4	16,107	2.5	807	0.6	15,300	3.0	
20-30	22,741	13.0	26,469	3.7	1,710	1.2	24,759	4.3	
30-40	16,045	9.2	37,201	3.7	3,441	1.6	33,760	4.2	
40-50	13,357	7.6	47,921	3.9	5,587	2.2	42,335	4.4	
50-75	24,181	13.8	65,918	9.8	9,259	6.7	56,659	10.6	
75-100	16,514	9.4	92,693	9.4	15,137	7.4	77,556	9.9	
100-200	28,453	16.3	148,076	25.8	28,133	23.8	119,943	26.3	
200-500	10,793	6.2	301,023	19.9	69,668	22.3	231,355	19.2	
500-1,000	1,356	0.8	718,418	6.0	203,387	8.2	515,030	5.4	
More than 1,000	761	0.4	3,274,146	15.2	1,133,653	25.6	2,140,493	12.5	
All	175,149	100.0	93,387	100.0	19,235	100.0	74,152	100.0	

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without the child tax credit. Proposal is current law. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

Average ederal Tax Rate ⁶	
9.0 5.0 6.5 9.3 11.7 14.1 16.3 19.0 23.1 28.3 34.6 20.6	
20.0	

Table T15-0182 Distribution of Benefits from Child Tax Credit Under Current Law by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹ **Detail Table - Single Tax Units**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	Percent of Tax Units ³		Share of	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes		Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.2	0	0.0	1.0	1.0	10.7	10.7
10-20	0.9	99.1	0.0	6.2	5	0.4	2.9	2.9	7.4	7.4
20-30	1.8	98.2	0.1	15.2	15	0.6	4.7	4.7	9.2	9.3
30-40	2.5	97.5	0.1	17.0	27	0.6	5.3	5.3	12.0	12.0
40-50	2.7	97.4	0.1	19.2	38	0.6	6.5	6.6	14.3	14.4
50-75	2.6	97.4	0.1	24.5	32	0.3	16.3	16.3	17.3	17.3
75-100	2.7	97.3	0.1	13.6	35	0.2	13.6	13.6	20.2	20.2
100-200	1.3	98.7	0.0	3.6	10	0.0	21.6	21.5	22.0	22.0
200-500	*	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	9.9	9.8	26.4	26.4
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.4	3.4	31.8	31.8
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	14.6	14.6	37.2	37.2
All	1.6	98.4	0.0	100.0	17	0.2	100.0	100.0	18.6	18.7

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹

xpanded Cash Income	Tax U	Tax Units		Income	Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁵		Average
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	12,486	14.2	6,006	1.8	640	1.0	5,366	2.0	10.7
10-20	19,246	21.8	15,986	7.3	1,179	2.9	14,807	8.3	7.4
20-30	15,072	17.1	26,358	9.4	2,424	4.7	23,933	10.5	9.2
30-40	9,321	10.6	37,163	8.2	4,448	5.3	32,715	8.9	12.0
40-50	7,512	8.5	47,952	8.5	6,841	6.5	41,110	9.0	14.3
50-75	11,365	12.9	65,384	17.6	11,282	16.3	54,102	17.9	17.3
75-100	5,776	6.5	91,740	12.6	18,533	13.6	73,207	12.3	20.2
100-200	5,523	6.3	139,282	18.2	30,672	21.6	108,610	17.5	22.0
200-500	1,012	1.2	290,159	7.0	76,474	9.9	213,686	6.3	26.4
500-1,000	115	0.1	724,597	2.0	230,079	3.4	494,518	1.7	31.8
More than 1,000	91	0.1	3,393,110	7.3	1,261,369	14.6	2,131,741	5.7	37.2
Â	88,250	100.0	47,807	100.0	8,902	100.0	38,905	100.0	18.6

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without the child tax credit. Proposal is current law. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm (2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

Table T15-0182 Distribution of Benefits from Child Tax Credit Under Current Law by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹ **Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units ³	Benefit as a	Share of	Averag	e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes		Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.4	99.6	0.1	0.0	4	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.3
10-20	9.9	90.1	0.4	0.5	65	12.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.5
20-30	30.9	69.2	1.3	3.7	331	39.0	0.1	0.1	3.2	4.4
30-40	36.4	63.6	1.6	6.2	550	29.2	0.2	0.3	5.0	6.5
40-50	35.3	64.8	1.4	7.1	624	17.4	0.4	0.5	7.5	8.8
50-75	36.3	63.7	1.1	20.5	676	9.6	2.3	2.5	10.5	11.5
75-100	36.7	63.3	0.9	22.1	690	5.4	4.4	4.6	13.7	14.4
100-200	31.7	68.3	0.4	38.8	477	1.7	24.0	24.2	18.2	18.5
200-500	1.1	99.0	0.0	0.4	10	0.0	28.0	27.7	22.8	22.8
500-1,000	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	10.4	10.3	27.9	27.9
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	29.9	29.6	34.2	34.2
All	26.2	73.8	0.3	100.0	426	1.1	100.0	100.0	22.3	22.6

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹

xpanded Cash Income	Tax U	Tax Units		Income	Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax	Income ⁵	Average
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	808	1.4	5,339	0.0	228	0.0	5,112	0.1	4.3
10-20	1,779	3.0	16,592	0.3	518	0.0	16,075	0.4	3.1
20-30	2,762	4.7	26,860	0.7	850	0.1	26,010	0.9	3.2
30-40	2,810	4.8	37,394	1.0	1,886	0.2	35,508	1.2	5.0
40-50	2,842	4.8	48,095	1.3	3,593	0.4	44,502	1.6	7.5
50-75	7,581	12.9	67,014	4.9	7,040	2.3	59,974	5.6	10.5
75-100	8,005	13.6	93,593	7.2	12,797	4.4	80,796	8.0	13.7
100-200	20,313	34.6	151,513	29.6	27,500	24.0	124,013	31.2	18.2
200-500	9,436	16.1	302,557	27.4	68,862	28.0	233,695	27.3	22.8
500-1,000	1,203	2.1	717,741	8.3	200,476	10.4	517,266	7.7	27.9
More than 1,000	638	1.1	3,186,758	19.5	1,090,103	29.9	2,096,655	16.5	34.2
All	58,693	100.0	177,317	100.0	39,595	100.0	137,722	100.0	22.3

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without the child tax credit. Proposal is current law. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm (2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

Table T15-0182 Distribution of Benefits from Child Tax Credit Under Current Law by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹ **Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units**

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a	Average Be Share of		e Benefit	Share of Federal Taxes		Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Total Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-5.7	-5.7
10-20	17.0	83.0	0.4	1.4	63	-6.1	-2.1	-1.8	-6.3	-5.9
20-30	63.5	36.5	2.2	15.6	594	-189.9	-0.8	0.6	-1.2	1.1
30-40	73.9	26.2	2.7	19.7	950	53.5	3.4	4.8	4.8	7.3
40-50	75.2	24.8	2.4	16.6	1,064	27.4	5.7	6.6	8.2	10.4
50-75	73.5	26.5	1.9	29.8	1,117	14.8	18.8	19.7	11.6	13.3
75-100	65.9	34.1	1.2	12.7	917	6.4	18.4	17.9	15.5	16.5
100-200	28.9	71.1	0.3	4.0	318	1.2	31.6	29.2	19.3	19.5
200-500	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	5	0.0	10.3	9.4	24.1	24.1
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2.9	2.7	29.7	29.7
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	12.0	11.0	34.4	34.4
All	54.9	45.1	1.4	100.0	687	9.3	100.0	100.0	12.9	14.1

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹

xpanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax	Pre-Tax Income Federal Tax Burden After-Tax Income ⁵				After-Tax Income ⁵	
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	986	3.9	7,369	0.5	-422	-0.2	7,791	0.6	-5.7
10-20	3,812	15.1	16,489	4.4	-1,034	-2.1	17,523	5.3	-6.3
20-30	4,551	18.1	26,585	8.4	-313	-0.8	26,898	9.7	-1.2
30-40	3,581	14.2	37,132	9.2	1,776	3.4	35,356	10.1	4.8
40-50	2,709	10.8	47,680	9.0	3,886	5.7	43,794	9.4	8.2
50-75	4,616	18.3	65,421	20.9	7,556	18.8	57,866	21.2	11.6
75-100	2,399	9.5	91,912	15.3	14,276	18.4	77,636	14.8	15.5
100-200	2,186	8.7	139,467	21.1	26,843	31.6	112,624	19.6	19.3
200-500	275	1.1	288,279	5.5	69,467	10.3	218,812	4.8	24.1
500-1,000	25	0.1	717,564	1.3	212,749	2.9	504,816	1.0	29.7
More than 1,000	16	0.1	4,036,724	4.5	1,388,128	12.0	2,648,596	3.4	34.4
Â	25,211	100.0	57,257	100.0	7,374	100.0	49,883	100.0	12.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without the child tax credit. Proposal is current law. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm (2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

Table T15-0182 Distribution of Benefits from Child Tax Credit Under Current Law by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹ Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of Tax Units ³		Benefit as a	Share of Total	Share of Total Average Benefit		Share of Federal Taxes		Average Fed	eral Tax Rate ⁶
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income ⁴	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-6.5	-6.5
10-20	19.8	80.2	0.5	1.0	90	-8.5	-0.3	-0.3	-6.4	-5.9
20-30	66.4	33.6	2.4	8.5	638	-137.9	-0.2	0.1	-1.7	0.7
30-40	82.1	18.0	3.0	11.6	1,087	76.8	0.5	0.8	3.8	6.7
40-50	84.7	15.3	2.9	10.9	1,280	35.4	0.9	1.2	7.6	10.2
50-75	87.4	12.6	2.5	24.3	1,439	19.3	3.8	4.4	11.3	13.5
75-100	85.6	14.4	1.8	18.3	1,451	10.8	5.1	5.4	14.5	16.0
100-200	59.0	41.0	0.7	24.6	865	3.2	23.3	23.3	18.2	18.8
200-500	1.8	98.2	0.0	0.2	17	0.0	27.0	26.2	22.8	22.8
500-1,000	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	10.4	10.1	28.2	28.2
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	29.6	28.7	34.4	34.4
All	57.9	42.1	0.8	100.0	829	3.0	100.0	100.0	21.0	21.6

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax	Income	Federal Ta	ax Burden	After-Tax	Income ⁵
Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total
Less than 10	1,284	2.5	7,081	0.1	-459	0.0	7,541	0.2
10-20	4,581	9.0	16,468	1.1	-1,060	-0.3	17,528	1.5
20-30	5,635	11.1	26,647	2.2	-463	-0.2	27,109	2.9
30-40	4,503	8.9	37,233	2.5	1,416	0.5	35,817	3.0
40-50	3,579	7.0	47,821	2.5	3,614	0.9	44,207	3.0
50-75	7,126	14.0	66,079	7.0	7,456	3.8	58,623	7.9
75-100	5,301	10.4	93,201	7.3	13,502	5.1	79,699	7.9
100-200	11,978	23.6	151,099	26.9	27,489	23.3	123,610	27.8
200-500	5,469	10.8	305,621	24.8	69,654	27.0	235,967	24.3
500-1,000	728	1.4	716,778	7.7	201,805	10.4	514,973	7.0
More than 1,000	382	0.8	3,183,716	18.1	1,094,079	29.6	2,089,637	15.0
All	50,858	100.0	132,410	100.0	27,798	100.0	104,612	100.0

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without the child tax credit. Proposal is current law. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶
-6.5 -6.4 -1.7 3.8 7.6 11.3 14.5 18.2 22.8 28.2 34.4
21.0

Expanded Cash Income Percent of Tax Units³ Benefit as a Average Benefit Share of Federal Taxes Share of Total Level (thousands of Percent of After-Without Without Percent of Benefit Dollars With Benefit With Provision 2015 dollars)² Tax Income⁴ Benefit Federal Taxes Provision Less than 10 0.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.1 0.1 0 * 100.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.4 10-20 0.4 20-30 0.0 5 0.9 0.9 0.6 99.4 4.7 0.7 30-40 98.7 0.0 12 1.3 6.5 0.7 1.1 1.1 40-50 2.2 97.8 0.1 11.6 25 0.9 1.7 1.6 50-75 3.3 96.7 0.1 29.4 39 0.7 5.6 5.6 3.8 96.2 7.6 75-100 0.1 22.3 42 0.4 7.6 100-200 3.0 97.1 0.0 22.1 31 0.1 21.5 21.5 200-500 0.2 99.8 0.0 17.7 17.7 0.4 2 0.0 500-1,000 * 100.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 7.6 7.6 More than 1,000 0.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 35.6 35.5 All 1.7 98.3 0.0 100.0 18 0.1 100.0 100.0

Table T15-0182 Distribution of Benefits from Child Tax Credit Under Current Law by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹ **Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units**

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes

by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018¹

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2015 dollars) ²	Tax Units		Pre-Tax Income		Federal Tax Burden		After-Tax Income ⁵		Average
	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate ⁶
Less than 10	1,967	4.5	5,719	0.3	157	0.1	5,561	0.4	2.8
10-20	7,651	17.5	16,498	3.5	292	0.4	16,206	4.2	1.8
20-30	7,280	16.7	26,363	5.4	745	0.9	25,618	6.4	2.8
30-40	4,538	10.4	37,061	4.7	1,589	1.1	35,472	5.5	4.3
40-50	3,685	8.4	47,837	4.9	2,839	1.6	44,998	5.7	5.9
50-75	6,115	14.0	65,630	11.2	5,782	5.6	59,848	12.5	8.8
75-100	4,239	9.7	92,416	11.0	11,427	7.6	80,990	11.7	12.4
100-200	5,649	12.9	144,242	22.8	24,248	21.5	119,995	23.1	16.8
200-500	1,660	3.8	296,571	13.8	67,995	17.7	228,575	12.9	22.9
500-1,000	230	0.5	733,498	4.7	210,031	7.6	523,467	4.1	28.6
More than 1,000	175	0.4	3,662,362	17.9	1,297,494	35.6	2,364,868	14.1	35.4
All	43,684	100.0	81,831	100.0	14,596	100.0	67,235	100.0	17.8

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0515-1).

* Less than 0.05

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law without the child tax credit. Proposal is current law. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see:

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax and excise taxes.

Average Federal Tax Rate ⁶							
With	Without						
Provision	Provision						
2.8	2.8						
1.8	1.8						
2.8	2.9						
4.3	4.3						
5.9	6.0						
8.8	8.9						
12.4	12.4						
16.8	16.8						
22.9	22.9						
28.6	28.6						
35.4	35.4						
17.8	17.9						