1-Mar-23

| State | All returns with deduction | Size of adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1 \text { under } \\ & \$ 10,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \text { under } \\ \$ 25,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25,000 \text { under } \\ \$ 50,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50,000 \text { under } \\ \$ 75,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 75,000 \text { under } \\ \$ 100,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 200,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 200,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 500,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 1,000,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1,000,000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ |
| Number of returns with deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\overline{\text { United States, total }}$ | 11,33,000 | 0.5\% | 1.7\% | 7.1\% | 12.9\% | 13.9\% | 33.8\% | 21.9\% | 5.1\% | 3.1\% |
| Alabama | 125,540 | 0.6\% | 2.0\% | 7.8\% | 2.2\% | 11.7\% | 33.9\% | 23.8\% | 5.2\% | 2.9\% |
| Alaska | 6,130 | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 6.7\% | 11.6\% | 12.9\% | 33.1\% | 25.3\% | 5.7\% | 2.8\% |
| Arizona | 236,260 | 0.5\% | 1.7\% | 7.2\% | 12.1\% | 12.9\% | 34.1\% | 23.5\% | 5.0\% | 2.9\% |
| Arkansas | 62,690 | 0.6\% | 1.7\% | 7.0\% | 11.7\% | 12.3\% | 35.7\% | 23.3\% | 5.1\% | 2.6\% |
| Califoria | 2,433,800 | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 5.0\% | 10.5\% | 13.1\% | 36.3\% | 24.4\% | 5.9\% | ${ }^{3.3 \%}$ |
| Colorado | 322,100 | 0.5\% | 1.4\% | 6.2\% | 12.5\% | 13.3\% | 34.6\% | 24.1\% | 4.8\% | 2.7\% |
| Connecticut | 208,590 | 0.6\% | 1.9\% | 7.3\% | 15.1\% | 16.0\% | 28.5\% | 19.9\% | 6.1\% | 4.5\% |
| Delaware | 47,060 | 0.5\% | 1.7\% | 7.8\% | 15.4\% | 16.8\% | 35.1\% | 17.5\% | 3.2\% | 2.0\% |
| District of Columbia | ${ }^{66,960}$ | 0.4\% | 1.3\% | 5.8\% | 10.0\% | 12.4\% | 35.1\% | 25.8\% | 5.8\% | 3.4\% |
| Florida | 103,800 | 0.8\% | 2.1\% | 6.3\% | 8.4\% | 8.9\% | 24.9\% | 24.1\% | 9.9\% | 14.6\% |
| Georgia | 499,100 | 0.5\% | 2.3\% | 10.7\% | 14.8\% | 13.5\% | 32.2\% | 19.6\% | 4.2\% | 2.3\% |
| Hawai | ${ }^{71,380}$ | 0.6\% | 1.5\% | 6.3\% | 12.3\% | 14.5\% | 42.0\% | 18.7\% | 2.8\% | 1.3\% |
| ${ }^{\text {Idaho }}$ | 59,900 | 0.5\% | 1.2\% | 5.8\% | 12.1\% | 13.2\% | 38.6\% | 21.2\% | 4.6\% | 2.8\% |
| Illinois | 472,900 | 0.6\% | 2.1\% | 8.1\% | 14.2\% | 14.8\% | 30.0\% | 21.1\% | 5.6\% | 3.5\% |
| Indiana | 158,470 | 0.9\% | 2.7\% | 9.0\% | 13.2\% | 13.2\% | 32.5\% | 20.5\% | 5.1\% | 2.9\% |
| ${ }^{\text {lowa }}$ | 77,960 | 0.6\% | 2.0\% | 7.7\% | 15.5\% | 15.7\% | 33.4\% | 18.5\% | 4.2\% | 2.4\% |
| Kansas | 77,380 | 0.5\% | 1.6\% | 6.0\% | 11.8\% | 13.3\% | 34.6\% | 23.1\% | 5.7\% | 3.3\% |
| Kentucky | 98,010 | 0.7\% | 2.1\% | 7.7\% | 14.8\% | 14.4\% | 33.0\% | 20.2\% | 4.6\% | 2.4\% |
| Louisiana | 100,010 | 0.7\% | 2.8\% | 11.7\% | 14.2\% | 12.2\% | 30.8\% | 20.3\% | 4.9\% | 2.4\% |
| Maine | 39,510 | 0.7\% | 2.4\% | 9.0\% | 17.6\% | 16.4\% | 29.6\% | 17.9\% | 4.3\% | 2.3\% |
| Maryland | 607,860 | 0.5\% | 1.8\% | 8.7\% | 15.2\% | 16.4\% | 35.8\% | 17.8\% | 2.6\% | 1.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 426,270 | 0.6\% | 2.1\% | 6.6\% | 12.6\% | 13.5\% | 30.6\% | 24.0\% | 6.1\% | 3.8\% |
| Michigan | 265,320 | 0.7\% | 2.3\% | 8.2\% | 14.1\% | 14.6\% | 32.6\% | 20.1\% | 4.7\% | 2.8\% |
| Minnesota | 255,020 | 0.4\% | 1.5\% | 6.8\% | 15.2\% | 15.8\% | 32.6\% | 20.6\% | 4.6\% | 2.4\% |
| Mississipi | 58,190 | 0.5\% | 2.3\% | 12.4\% | 15.4\% | 12.6\% | 31.6\% | 18.9\% | 4.2\% | 2.1\% |
| Missouri | 157,720 | 0.5\% | 1.9\% | 7.8\% | 13.3\% | 14.7\% | 34.5\% | 20.2\% | 4.5\% | 2.5\% |
| Montana | 40,070 | 0.9\% | 2.8\% | 9.5\% | 16.2\% | 14.9\% | 31.4\% | 17.5\% | 4.3\% | 2.5\% |
| Nebraska | 45,760 | 0.6\% | 1.9\% | 8.7\% | 17.4\% | 17.5\% | 33.8\% | 16.0\% | 2.8\% | 1.2\% |
| Nevada | 18,220 | 0.8\% | 1.7\% | 6.0\% | 9.2\% | 9.9\% | 29.1\% | 23.9\% | 8.1\% | 11.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 31,800 | 0.8\% | 2.1\% | 6.0\% | 12.1\% | 13.7\% | 31.6\% | 22.8\% | 6.4\% | 4.4\% |
| New Jersey | 530,780 | 0.4\% | 1.5\% | 7.0\% | 13.3\% | 14.1\% | 32.0\% | 23.1\% | 5.6\% | 3.0\% |
| New Mexico | 50,210 | 0.6\% | 2.0\% | 8.1\% | 14.4\% | 15.0\% | 36.0\% | 18.8\% | 3.4\% | 1.7\% |
| New York | 851,990 | 0.6\% | 1.8\% | 6.9\% | 12.6\% | 14.1\% | 32.9\% | 20.8\% | 5.8\% | 4.7\% |
| North Carolina | 363,880 | 0.6\% | 2.0\% | 8.1\% | 12.9\% | 12.7\% | 33.5\% | 22.7\% | 5.0\% | 2.6\% |
| North Dakota | 12,310 | 0.4\% | 1.3\% | 5.4\% | 10.8\% | 11.7\% | 30.5\% | 26.5\% | 8.7\% | 5.0\% |
| Onio | 270,600 | 0.5\% | 1.5\% | 7.0\% | 14.8\% | 15.8\% | 32.6\% | 19.3\% | 5.2\% | 3.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 92,980 | 0.6\% | 1.8\% | 7.0\% | 11.7\% | 12.9\% | 36.2\% | 22.7\% | 4.8\% | 2.4\% |
| Oregon | 245,420 | 0.9\% | 2.6\% | 8.9\% | 16.1\% | 16.8\% | 33.5\% | 16.5\% | 3.2\% | 1.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 400,500 | 0.7\% | 1.9\% | 7.6\% | 14.0\% | 14.3\% | 30.9\% | 21.9\% | 5.5\% | 3.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 46,990 | 0.6\% | 1.8\% | 8.8\% | 18.6\% | 18.0\% | 30.9\% | 15.7\% | 3.6\% | 1.9\% |
| South Carolina | 168,330 | 0.5\% | 1.9\% | 8.4\% | 13.6\% | 13.2\% | 34.1\% | 21.3\% | 4.7\% | 2.4\% |
| South Dakota | 2,840 | 0.7\% | 2.1\% | 6.0\% | 9.5\% | 9.9\% | 27.8\% | 23.9\% | 10.2\% | 10.6\% |
| Tennessee | 27,690 | 0.7\% | 1.9\% | 6.4\% | 8.9\% | 9.6\% | 28.1\% | 25.5\% | 9.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Texas | 70,710 | 0.7\% | 1.9\% | 6.8\% | 9.9\% | 10.0\% | 27.5\% | 24.0\% | 9.1\% | 10.2\% |
| Utah | 189,600 | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 5.6\% | 11.8\% | 13.3\% | 42.3\% | 19.6\% | 3.8\% | 2.3\% |
| Vermont | 19,270 | 0.8\% | 2.2\% | 8.8\% | 16.8\% | 16.5\% | 29.6\% | 18.6\% | 4.3\% | 2.5\% |
| Virginia | 563,100 | 0.3\% | 1.4\% | 7.0\% | 11.8\% | 12.8\% | 36.5\% | 24.5\% | 3.7\% | 1.9\% |
| Washington | 39,880 | 0.6\% | 1.6\% | 5.8\% | 10.9\% | 12.5\% | 30.6\% | 23.0\% | 7.6\% | 7.4\% |
| West Virginia | 26,120 | 0.9\% | 2.3\% | 7.4\% | 12.6\% | 14.4\% | 36.2\% | 20.2\% | 4.2\% | 1.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 172,740 | 0.6\% | 1.9\% | 8.3\% | 17.5\% | 17.1\% | 30.6\% | 17.1\% | 4.3\% | 2.6\% |
| Wyoming | 2,970 | 0.3\% | 2.0\% | 6.1\% | 9.8\% | 9.8\% | 25.9\% | 20.9\% | 9.1\% | 15.8\% |
| Other Areas | 9.480 | 1.5\% | 2.3\% | 5.6\% | 6.5\% | 7.6\% | 27.5\% | 23.2\% | 10.5\% | 15.2\% |
| Amount of deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States, total | \$208,972,366,000 | 0.1\% | ${ }^{0.2 \%}$ | 0.9\% | 2.3\% | 3.5\% | 14.3\% | 21.9\% | 13.1\% | 43.7\% |
| Alabama | \$1,239,429,000 | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.7\% | 3.6\% | 4.5\% | 20.8\% | 28.6\% | 14.3\% | 26.0\% |
| Alaska | \$18,195,000 | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 2.1\% | 3.3\% | 5.6\% | 17.4\% | 26.0\% | 11.7\% | 32.6\% |
| Arizona | \$2,569,176,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 2.5\% | 3.7\% | 15.8\% | 24.6\% | 14.1\% | 37.8\% |
| Arkansas | \$923,364,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 2.4\% | 3.6\% | 18.0\% | 27.1\% | 14.5\% | 33.2\% |
| California | \$66,237,838,000 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.2\% | 2.3\% | 11.5\% | 20.5\% | 13.5\% | 50.3\% |
| Colorado | \$3,699,954,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.2\% | 3.1\% | 4.4\% | 18.8\% | 27.8\% | 13.1\% | 31.3\% |
| Connecticut | \$5,027,136,000 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 2.1\% | 3.2\% | 9.6\% | 16.6\% | 13.0\% | 54.4\% |
| Delaware | \$539,510,000 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 1.3\% | 4.0\% | 6.4\% | 22.9\% | 26.2\% | 12.3\% | 26.7\% |
| District of Columbia | \$1,498,235,000 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.6\% | 1.6\% | 3.0\% | 14.8\% | 25.4\% | 14.1\% | 40.2\% |
| Florida | \$4,719,224,000 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 1.0\% | 3.9\% | 8.8\% | 7.7\% | 77.2\% |
| Georgia | \$5,280,225,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 2.0\% | 4.3\% | 5.4\% | 21.0\% | 27.7\% | 13.6\% | 25.6\% |
| Hawai | \$1,147,368,000 | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | 3.2\% | 5.1\% | 23.6\% | 23.6\% | 9.6\% | 33.2\% |
| Idaho | \$887,300,000 | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 2.8\% | 4.0\% | 19.5\% | 23.8\% | 13.3\% | 35.2\% |
| Ilinois | \$6,689,259,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.4\% | 3.1\% | 4.4\% | 14.0\% | 22.2\% | 14.1\% | 40.4\% |
| Indiana | \$1,927,698,000 | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.7\% | 3.6\% | 4.8\% | 18.9\% | 25.0\% | 14.6\% | 30.9\% |
| lowa | \$933,864,000 | 0.1\% | 0.4\% | 1.4\% | 3.8\% | 5.4\% | 19.8\% | 26.0\% | 14.3\% | 28.7\% |
| Kansas | \$1,158,592,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.0\% | 2.5\% | 3.9\% | 16.4\% | 24.7\% | 14.3\% | 37.0\% |
| Kentucky | \$1,281,470,000 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.7\% | 4.7\% | 6.0\% | 21.4\% | 27.4\% | 14.3\% | 23.9\% |
| Louisiana | \$963,331,000 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 2.1\% | 3.8\% | 4.7\% | 19.4\% | 28.4\% | 15.7\% | 25.3\% |
| Maine | \$524,589,000 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.6\% | 4.4\% | 5.9\% | 18.3\% | 27.6\% | 15.0\% | 26.6\% |
| Maryland | \$8,359,9916,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.7\% | 4.6\% | 7.0\% | 25.5\% | 28.0\% | 10.5\% | 22.3\% |
| Massachusetts Michigan | $\$ 7,219,656,000$ $\$ 3,011,756,00$ | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | ${ }^{0.9 \%}$ | 2.4\% | 3.5\% | 13.0\% | 22.6\% | 13.6\% | 43.6\% |
| Michigan Minnesota | $\$ 3,011,756,000$ $\$ 4,399,367,00$ | 0.1\% | 0.3\% 0 | $1.5 \%$ $1.0 \%$ | 3.6\% | 4.9\% | 17.7\% | 24.3\% 24.6 | $13.3 \%$ $15.6 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ $35.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $\$ 4,599,467,000$ $\$ 507,000$ | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 2.5\% | 3.1\% | 4.4\% | 15.7\% | 24.6\%\% | $15.4 \%$ $14.3 \%$ | 35.1\% |
| Missouri | \$1,838,063,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | 3.3\% | 5.0\% | 19.9\% | 25.8\% | 14.0\% | 30.2\% |
| Montana | \$569,173,000 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.5\% | 3.7\% | 4.9\% | 16.4\% | 21.2\% | 12.0\% | 39.6\% |
| Nebraska | $\$ 390,316,000$ <br> $\$ 750,577000$ | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | ${ }^{2.2 \%}$ | 6.3\% | 9.0\% | 27.8\% | 29.6\% | 12.2\% | 12.3\% |
| Nevada New Hampshire | \$750,577,000 | 0.2\% | 0.2\% $0.4 \%$ | 0.5\% | 0.8\% | 1.2\% | 5.6\% | 10.8\% | $7.4 \%$ <br> $11.9 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ $43.9 \%$ |
| New Jersey | \$9,968,386,000 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 2.0\% | 3.1\% | 12.4\% | 20.6\% | 11.9\%\% | 43.9\% |
| New Mexico | \$463,277,000 | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.7\% | 4.3\% | 6.2\% | 24.2\% | 26.1\% | 11.4\% | 25.3\% |
| New York | \$28,580,445,000 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 9.8\% | 15.3\% | 11.5\% | 58.6\% |
| North Carolina | \$4,445,168,000 | ${ }^{0.1 \%}$ | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | 3.1\% | 4.2\% | 18.6\% | 28.5\% | 15.3\% | 28.5\% |
| Ohio | $\$ 118,533,000$ $\$ 3,40885,00$ | - ${ }_{\text {0.1\% }}^{0.1 \%}$ | 0.2\% | - ${ }_{\text {0.1\% }}$ | -1.8\% | 2.2\% | +17.6\% | 24.5\% | $16.6 \%$ $14.7 \%$ | 49.7\% |
| Oklahoma | \$896, 1313,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.5\% | 3.3\% | 5.0\% | 23.0\% | 31.2\% | 14.5\% | 21.1\% |
| Oregon | \$3,534,130,000 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 2.0\% | 5.0\% | 7.3\% | 24.0\% | 26.9\% | 12.1\% | 22.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$4,904,985,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.4\% | 3.8\% | 5.1\% | 17.1\% | 25.6\% | 14.5\% | 32.1\% |
| Rhode Island | \$556,475,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.6\% | 4.8\% | 6.4\% | 17.8\% | 22.6\% | 13.4\% | 33.0\% |
| South Carolina | \$2,073,292,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.5\% | 3.7\% | 5.0\% | 21.5\% | 29.1\% | 14.3\% | 24.4\% |
| South Dakota | \$61,016,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.8\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 8.1\% | 15.3\% | 11.9\% | 60.4\% |
| Tennessee | \$531,744,000 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.9\% | 8.5\% | 20.5\% | 10.8\% | 55.9\% |
| Texas | \$1,563,754,000 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.8\% | 1.5\% | 1.8\% | 7.6\% | 13.8\% | 11.7\% | 62.4\% |
| Utah Vermont | $\$ 2,260,445,000$ $\$ 310,653,000$ | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 3.3\% | 5.0\% | 25.2\% | $23.9 \%$ $24.5 \%$ | 10.5\% | $30.6 \%$ $373 \%$ |
| Vermont | \$310,653,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.2\% | 3.2\% | 4.5\% | 13.7\% | 24.5\% | 15.3\% | 37.3\% |
| Virginia Washington | $\$ 6,749,296,000$ $\$ 718,740,00$ | -0.1\% | 0.0.3\% | 1.1\% | 2.9\% | 3.5\% | $21.9 \%$ $12.0 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ $18.2 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ <br> $12.1 \%$ <br> 1 | 25.9\% |
| West Virginia | \$341,947,000 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.5\% | 3.5\% | 5.6\% | 23.6\% | 28.7\% | 14.4\% | 22.2\% |
| Wisconsin | \$2,304,234,000 | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 1.4\% | 4.5\% | 6.0\% | 17.8\% | 23.6\% | 13.9\% | 32.4\% |
| Wyoming Other Areas | $\$ 133,477,000$ $\$ 340,577000$ | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | ${ }^{0.3 \%}$ | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | 3.9\% | 6.3\% | 8.1\% | 79.8\% |
| Other Areas | \$340,577,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: IRS, Statistics of Income Division, Historical Table 2, December 2022; Tax Policy Center analysis.
Notes: [1] "Other Areas" include returns filed from Army Post Office and Fleet Post Office addresses by members of the armed forces stationed overseas; returns filed by other U.S. citizens abroad; and returns filed in Puerto
Rico and by residents of Puerto Rico with income trom sources outside Puerto Rico or with income earned as U.S.
[2] Data presented in this table includes the following variables: Number of returns with State and local income taxes (N18425) and State and local income taxes amount (A18425). The IRS documentation guide is available

