## Table T17-0337

Repeal \$10,000 Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes
Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

Summary Table

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units with Tax Increase or Cut ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average <br> Federal Tax <br> Change (\$) | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax Cut |  | With Tax Increase |  |  |  |  | Change (\% | Under the |
|  | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax Cut | Pct of Tax Units | Avg Tax <br> Increase |  |  |  | Points) | Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| 30-40 | 0.2 | -430 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | 0.0 | 7.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.4 | -720 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | * | 0.0 | 9.5 |
| 50-75 | 1.1 | -550 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -10 | 0.0 | 12.0 |
| 75-100 | 3.0 | -1,000 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -30 | 0.0 | 14.2 |
| 100-200 | 11.7 | -1,110 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 6.4 | -130 | -0.1 | 17.0 |
| 200-500 | 52.8 | -2,530 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 24.8 | -1,340 | -0.5 | 20.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 84.0 | -9,670 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.6 | 19.8 | -8,130 | -1.2 | 23.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 89.4 | -49,850 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 47.9 | -44,590 | -1.4 | 29.6 |
| All | 7.1 | -5,020 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 | -360 | -0.4 | 17.7 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). ${ }^{*}$ non-zero value rounded to zero; ${ }^{* *}$ insufficient data
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2
Proposal: 0.9

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate taxes; and excise taxes.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T17-0337
Repeal $\$ 10,000$ Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes
Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act
Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$
Detail Table

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| 30-40 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 7.2 |
| 40-50 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | * | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 |
| 50-75 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -10 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 12.0 |
| 75-100 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -30 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 14.2 |
| 100-200 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.4 | -130 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 26.0 | -0.1 | 17.0 |
| 200-500 | 52.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 24.8 | -1,340 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 23.8 | -0.5 | 20.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 84.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 19.8 | -8,130 | -4.7 | -0.2 | 8.8 | -1.2 | 23.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 89.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 47.9 | -44,590 | -4.5 | -0.6 | 22.4 | -1.4 | 29.6 |
| All | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 100.0 | -360 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.4 | 17.7 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 13,260 | 7.5 | 5,690 | 0.5 | 400 | 0.2 | 5,300 | 0.5 | 7.0 |
| 10-20 | 23,850 | 13.5 | 15,470 | 2.3 | 490 | 0.4 | 14,980 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 20-30 | 22,240 | 12.6 | 25,360 | 3.5 | 1,140 | 0.9 | 24,230 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 30-40 | 16,640 | 9.5 | 35,510 | 3.7 | 2,560 | 1.5 | 32,950 | 4.1 | 7.2 |
| 40-50 | 13,220 | 7.5 | 45,880 | 3.8 | 4,350 | 2.0 | 41,530 | 4.1 | 9.5 |
| 50-75 | 24,450 | 13.9 | 63,030 | 9.5 | 7,550 | 6.3 | 55,490 | 10.2 | 12.0 |
| 75-100 | 16,650 | 9.5 | 88,640 | 9.1 | 12,610 | 7.2 | 76,030 | 9.5 | 14.2 |
| 100-200 | 30,860 | 17.5 | 142,160 | 27.1 | 24,230 | 25.6 | 117,940 | 27.4 | 17.0 |
| 200-500 | 11,640 | 6.6 | 291,480 | 21.0 | 59,910 | 23.9 | 231,580 | 20.3 | 20.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,530 | 0.9 | 691,460 | 6.5 | 172,030 | 9.0 | 519,430 | 6.0 | 24.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 670 | 0.4 | 3,208,090 | 13.4 | 993,110 | 22.9 | 2,214,980 | 11.3 | 31.0 |
| All | 176,100 | 100.0 | 91,930 | 100.0 | 16,590 | 100.0 | 75,340 | 100.0 | 18.1 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). ${ }^{*}$ non-zero value rounded to zero; ${ }^{* *}$ insufficient data
Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 0.2
Proposal: 0.9
Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on
deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0337

Repeal $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes

## Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

 Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$Detail Table - Single Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| 20-30 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| 30-40 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | * | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 10.3 |
| 40-50 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -10 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 12.4 |
| 50-75 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -10 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 14.9 |
| 75-100 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.6 | -50 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 13.6 | -0.1 | 18.0 |
| 100-200 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 16.8 | -230 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 25.1 | -0.2 | 20.1 |
| 200-500 | 60.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 29.0 | -2,030 | -3.0 | -0.2 | 11.7 | -0.7 | 22.6 |
| 500-1,000 | 79.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 14.3 | -9,100 | -4.7 | -0.1 | 3.7 | -1.3 | 26.6 |
| More than 1,000 | 82.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 34.6 | -38,950 | -3.7 | -0.3 | 11.3 | -1.3 | 33.0 |
| All | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | -100 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.2 | 16.4 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total |  |
| Less than 10 | 11,640 | 12.9 | 5,650 | 1.5 | 480 | 0.8 | 5,170 | 1.7 | 8.5 |
| 10-20 | 18,920 | 21.0 | 15,370 | 6.7 | 900 | 2.4 | 14,470 | 7.6 | 5.9 |
| 20-30 | 15,320 | 17.0 | 25,280 | 9.0 | 1,950 | 4.2 | 23,340 | 9.9 | 7.7 |
| 30-40 | 10,000 | 11.1 | 35,430 | 8.2 | 3,640 | 5.1 | 31,790 | 8.8 | 10.3 |
| 40-50 | 7,390 | 8.2 | 45,850 | 7.9 | 5,680 | 5.9 | 40,170 | 8.3 | 12.4 |
| 50-75 | 12,030 | 13.4 | 62,600 | 17.4 | 9,350 | 15.7 | 53,250 | 17.8 | 14.9 |
| 75-100 | 6,070 | 6.7 | 88,060 | 12.4 | 15,860 | 13.4 | 72,200 | 12.2 | 18.0 |
| 100-200 | 6,540 | 7.3 | 135,190 | 20.5 | 27,430 | 25.0 | 107,760 | 19.6 | 20.3 |
| 200-500 | 1,280 | 1.4 | 285,340 | 8.5 | 66,540 | 11.9 | 218,800 | 7.8 | 23.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 140 | 0.2 | 689,700 | 2.3 | 192,310 | 3.8 | 497,390 | 2.0 | 27.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 80 | 0.1 | 3,052,600 | 5.6 | 1,047,180 | 11.6 | 2,005,420 | 4.4 | 34.3 |
| All | 90,040 | 100.0 | 47,960 | 100.0 | 7,970 | 100.0 | 39,990 | 100.0 | 16.6 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
*Non-zero value rounded to zero ** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0337

Repeal $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 30-40 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| 40-50 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| 50-75 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | -0.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 8.5 |
| 75-100 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -10 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| 100-200 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 | -90 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 25.9 | -0.1 | 16.0 |
| 200-500 | 51.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 24.1 | -1,230 | -2.1 | 0.1 | 29.6 | -0.4 | 19.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 84.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 21.5 | -8,040 | -4.7 | -0.3 | 11.2 | -1.2 | 23.3 |
| More than 1,000 | 90.9 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 50.3 | -44,860 | -4.7 | -0.6 | 26.3 | -1.5 | 29.1 |
| All | 14.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | -840 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 19.0 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 740 | 1.2 | 5,140 | 0.0 | 120 | 0.0 | 5,030 | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| 10-20 | 1,610 | 2.7 | 15,900 | 0.3 | 30 | 0.0 | 15,880 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 20-30 | 2,600 | 4.4 | 25,720 | 0.7 | 110 | 0.0 | 25,610 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 30-40 | 2,710 | 4.5 | 35,680 | 1.0 | 940 | 0.1 | 34,740 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| 40-50 | 2,780 | 4.7 | 46,020 | 1.3 | 2,470 | 0.4 | 43,550 | 1.5 | 5.4 |
| 50-75 | 7,490 | 12.6 | 63,960 | 4.7 | 5,430 | 2.1 | 58,530 | 5.3 | 8.5 |
| 75-100 | 7,960 | 13.3 | 89,310 | 7.0 | 10,290 | 4.1 | 79,020 | 7.7 | 11.5 |
| 100-200 | 21,590 | 36.2 | 145,310 | 30.8 | 23,300 | 25.3 | 122,010 | 32.1 | 16.0 |
| 200-500 | 9,900 | 16.6 | 293,310 | 28.5 | 59,040 | 29.4 | 234,270 | 28.2 | 20.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 1,340 | 2.3 | 691,840 | 9.1 | 169,480 | 11.5 | 522,360 | 8.6 | 24.5 |
| More than 1,000 | 560 | 1.0 | 3,100,340 | 17.2 | 946,820 | 26.9 | 2,153,520 | 14.8 | 30.5 |
| All | 59,680 | 100.0 | 170,910 | 100.0 | 33,290 | 100.0 | 137,620 | 100.0 | 19.5 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

## Table T17-0337

Repeal $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 , 0 0 0}$ Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2018 Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -10.8 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -4.0 | 0.0 | -12.3 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -4.2 | 0.0 | -6.1 |
| 30-40 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 40-50 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| 50-75 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | * | 0.0 | 0.2 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 9.2 |
| 75-100 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -20 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 13.0 |
| 100-200 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 19.0 | -150 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 35.9 | -0.1 | 17.2 |
| 200-500 | 55.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 29.7 | -1,520 | -2.6 | -0.2 | 13.8 | -0.6 | 21.7 |
| 500-1,000 | 75.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 12.8 | -7,480 | -3.9 | -0.1 | 3.8 | -1.1 | 26.7 |
| More than 1,000 | 86.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 36.0 | -46,040 | -2.8 | -0.3 | 15.2 | -0.9 | 30.2 |
| All | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 | -80 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.1 | 10.8 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> (thousands) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 750 | 3.2 | 6,870 | 0.4 | -740 | -0.4 | 7,610 | 0.5 | -10.8 |
| 10-20 | 3,040 | 13.1 | 15,830 | 3.5 | -1,950 | -4.0 | 17,780 | 4.5 | -12.3 |
| 20-30 | 3,950 | 17.0 | 25,440 | 7.4 | -1,550 | -4.1 | 26,980 | 8.8 | -6.1 |
| 30-40 | 3,570 | 15.4 | 35,580 | 9.3 | 510 | 1.2 | 35,080 | 10.3 | 1.4 |
| 40-50 | 2,710 | 11.7 | 45,800 | 9.1 | 2,350 | 4.3 | 43,450 | 9.7 | 5.1 |
| 50-75 | 4,270 | 18.3 | 62,610 | 19.6 | 5,750 | 16.5 | 56,860 | 20.0 | 9.2 |
| 75-100 | 2,240 | 9.6 | 87,850 | 14.4 | 11,440 | 17.2 | 76,410 | 14.1 | 13.0 |
| 100-200 | 2,300 | 9.9 | 133,840 | 22.5 | 23,130 | 35.7 | 110,710 | 20.9 | 17.3 |
| 200-500 | 350 | 1.5 | 265,510 | 6.9 | 59,020 | 14.0 | 206,490 | 6.0 | 22.2 |
| 500-1,000 | 30 | 0.1 | 685,500 | 1.6 | 190,270 | 3.9 | 495,230 | 1.3 | 27.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 10 | 0.1 | 5,257,670 | 5.4 | 1,634,740 | 15.5 | 3,622,930 | 4.2 | 31.1 |
| All | 23,270 | 100.0 | 58,680 | 100.0 | 6,390 | 100.0 | 52,290 | 100.0 | 10.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data

* Non-zero value rounded to zero ** Insufficient data
(1) Calendar year Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T17-0337
Repeal $\$ 10,000$ Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes
Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$ Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | Change (\% Points) | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -11.9 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -13.0 |
| 20-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -6.4 |
| 30-40 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 40-50 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| 50-75 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| 75-100 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -20 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 12.2 |
| 100-200 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.5 | -120 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 25.2 | -0.1 | 16.1 |
| 200-500 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 24.6 | -1,360 | -2.3 | 0.1 | 29.1 | -0.5 | 19.8 |
| 500-1,000 | 86.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 21.7 | -8,720 | -5.0 | -0.3 | 11.5 | -1.3 | 23.8 |
| More than 1,000 | 92.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 48.9 | -47,170 | -4.9 | -0.6 | 26.6 | -1.5 | 29.2 |
| All | 11.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | -620 | -2.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 17.5 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,140 | 2.1 | 6,650 | 0.1 | -790 | -0.1 | 7,440 | 0.2 | -11.9 |
| 10-20 | 4,310 | 8.1 | 15,830 | 1.0 | -2,060 | -0.7 | 17,890 | 1.4 | -13.0 |
| 20-30 | 5,900 | 11.0 | 25,500 | 2.2 | -1,630 | -0.8 | 27,130 | 2.9 | -6.4 |
| 30-40 | 4,970 | 9.3 | 35,570 | 2.6 | 70 | 0.0 | 35,500 | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| 40-50 | 4,080 | 7.6 | 45,940 | 2.8 | 1,980 | 0.7 | 43,960 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| 50-75 | 7,500 | 14.0 | 63,130 | 7.0 | 5,500 | 3.4 | 57,630 | 7.8 | 8.7 |
| 75-100 | 5,380 | 10.1 | 88,910 | 7.1 | 10,890 | 4.8 | 78,020 | 7.6 | 12.3 |
| 100-200 | 12,810 | 24.0 | 144,620 | 27.5 | 23,330 | 24.6 | 121,290 | 28.1 | 16.1 |
| 200-500 | 5,940 | 11.1 | 291,760 | 25.7 | 59,140 | 29.0 | 232,620 | 25.0 | 20.3 |
| 500-1,000 | 820 | 1.5 | 692,280 | 8.4 | 173,610 | 11.7 | 518,670 | 7.7 | 25.1 |
| More than 1,000 | 340 | 0.6 | 3,141,940 | 15.9 | 965,730 | 27.2 | 2,176,220 | 13.4 | 30.7 |
| All | 53,430 | 100.0 | 126,320 | 100.0 | 22,720 | 100.0 | 103,600 | 100.0 | 18.0 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). * non-zero value rounded to zero; ** insufficient data
*Non-zero value rounded to zero; ** Insufficient data
Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.R. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on
deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of \$10 or more in absolute value.
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

Table T17-0337
Repeal $\$ 10,000$ Limit on Deductible State and Local Taxes
Baseline: Law after Enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$ Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Percent of Tax Units ${ }^{3}$ |  | Percent Change in After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ | Share of Total Federal Tax Change | Average Federal Tax Change |  | Share of Federal Taxes |  | Average Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | With Tax cut | With Tax Increase |  |  | Dollars | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Change (\% } \\ \text { Points) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Under the Proposal |
| Less than 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 10-20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 20-30 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| 30-40 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | * | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| 40-50 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -10 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 4.6 |
| 50-75 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -10 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| 75-100 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -30 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 9.6 |
| 100-200 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7.7 | -140 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 23.3 | -0.1 | 13.9 |
| 200-500 | 40.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 19.5 | -1,190 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 20.9 | -0.4 | 19.1 |
| 500-1,000 | 77.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 16.3 | -6,760 | -4.1 | -0.2 | 8.6 | -1.0 | 22.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 85.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 54.8 | -41,760 | -3.8 | -0.5 | 31.0 | -1.2 | 30.2 |
| All | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 100.0 | -260 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | -0.3 | 14.6 |

Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes
by Expanded Cash Income Level, $2018{ }^{1}$

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2017 dollars) ${ }^{2}$ | Tax Units |  | Pre-Tax Income |  | Federal Tax Burden |  | After-Tax Income ${ }^{4}$ |  | Average <br> Federal Tax Rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { (thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | Percent of Total | Average (dollars) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Less than 10 | 1,940 | 4.4 | 5,390 | 0.3 | 90 | 0.0 | 5,310 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| 10-20 | 7,590 | 17.3 | 15,940 | 3.5 | 220 | 0.3 | 15,720 | 4.0 | 1.4 |
| 20-30 | 7,360 | 16.7 | 25,200 | 5.3 | 560 | 0.8 | 24,640 | 6.1 | 2.2 |
| 30-40 | 4,590 | 10.5 | 35,400 | 4.7 | 1,090 | 1.0 | 34,310 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| 40-50 | 3,460 | 7.9 | 45,710 | 4.5 | 2,110 | 1.4 | 43,600 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| 50-75 | 5,990 | 13.6 | 62,870 | 10.8 | 4,220 | 4.9 | 58,650 | 11.8 | 6.7 |
| 75-100 | 4,210 | 9.6 | 88,450 | 10.7 | 8,520 | 6.9 | 79,940 | 11.3 | 9.6 |
| 100-200 | 6,110 | 13.9 | 139,530 | 24.4 | 19,570 | 23.0 | 119,960 | 24.6 | 14.0 |
| 200-500 | 1,880 | 4.3 | 296,830 | 15.9 | 57,790 | 20.8 | 239,040 | 15.1 | 19.5 |
| 500-1,000 | 280 | 0.6 | 697,210 | 5.5 | 166,470 | 8.8 | 530,750 | 4.9 | 23.9 |
| More than 1,000 | 150 | 0.3 | 3,489,130 | 14.9 | 1,096,920 | 31.6 | 2,392,220 | 12.0 | 31.4 |
| All | 43,950 | 100.0 | 79,580 | 100.0 | 11,840 | 100.0 | 67,730 | 100.0 | 14.9 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1). $\quad$ * non-zero value rounded to zero; ${ }^{* *}$ insufficient data

* Non-zero value rounded to zero; ${ }^{* *}$ Insufficient data

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is the law after enactment of H.R.1, The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The proposal would repeal the act's $\$ 10,000$ limit (unindexed) on
deductible state and local income, sales, and property taxes.
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) Includes tax units with a change in federal tax burden of $\$ 10$ or more in absolute value
(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

