T17-0054

Share of Federal Taxes - All Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, 2017

**Baseline: Current Law** 

Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>	Share of Total										
	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax <sup>4</sup>			
Lowest Quintile	27.8	4.4	-2.1	4.0	1.5	0.1	10.6	1.0			
Second Quintile	22.0	8.7	-1.1	9.5	4.3	0.1	15.0	3.9			
Middle Quintile	19.4	14.2	5.3	16.2	8.5	0.2	17.4	10.0			
Fourth Quintile	16.4	20.8	14.3	24.9	14.8	8.2	20.5	18.4			
Top Quintile	13.8	52.1	83.6	45.2	70.0	91.0	36.2	66.6			
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Addendum											
80-90	7.1	14.2	13.4	17.7	11.4	3.1	12.2	14.5			
90-95	3.4	9.8	11.2	11.1	9.4	9.8	7.7	10.7			
95-99	2.6	12.9	21.0	11.2	15.7	17.5	9.1	16.2			
Top 1 Percent	0.7	15.3	38.0	5.2	33.6	60.5	7.1	25.1			
Top 0.1 Percent	0.1	7.4	18.9	1.3	21.7	27.5	2.7	12.7			

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2017 dollars): 20% \$24,900; 40% \$48,300; 60% \$85,600; 80% \$149,600; 90% \$217,200; 95% \$309,900; 99% \$726,100; 99.9% \$3,0734,00. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.

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T17-0054

Share of Federal Taxes - All Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2017

Baseline: Current Law

Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>		Share of Total									
	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax <sup>4</sup>			
Lowest Quintile	22.4	3.3	-3.2	3.7	1.0	*	8.6	0.2			
Second Quintile	20.9	7.3	-1.8	7.9	2.9	0.1	13.6	2.7			
Middle Quintile	19.9	12.7	3.3	14.5	6.6	*	16.9	8.2			
Fourth Quintile	18.5	20.4	13.0	24.7	13.3	0.4	20.7	17.5			
Top Quintile	17.6	56.5	88.8	49.0	75.4	99.0	40.0	71.3			
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Addendum											
80-90	9.0	15.4	14.5	18.8	12.0	4.1	13.6	15.6			
90-95	4.5	10.9	12.7	12.3	10.6	4.4	8.8	12.0			
95-99	3.4	14.1	22.2	12.3	17.4	20.9	10.1	17.5			
Top 1 Percent	0.8	16.1	39.4	5.6	35.3	69.5	7.5	26.2			
Top 0.1 Percent	0.1	7.7	19.6	1.3	22.6	34.9	2.8	13.2			

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The breaks are(in 2017 dollars): 20% \$17,400; 40% \$31,900; 60% \$54,900; 80% \$91,000; 90% \$131,000; 95% \$184,300; 99% \$417,700; 99.9% \$1,763,600. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Single Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2017

Baseline: Current Law

_	Share of Total									
Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax⁴		
Lowest Quintile	30.0	6.8	-2.7	6.2	2.1	*	15.8	2.2		
Second Quintile	24.6	13.0	0.9	11.1	6.1	0.1	19.5	6.3		
Middle Quintile	19.9	18.4	9.1	19.9	12.2	*	21.0	14.1		
Fourth Quintile	14.3	21.8	20.6	25.9	18.6	0.3	19.2	22.0		
Top Quintile	10.5	39.9	72.1	36.7	59.9	99.0	24.1	55.2		
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Addendum										
80-90	6.0	13.9	18.2	16.7	13.9	4.0	10.8	16.4		
90-95	2.6	8.6	12.7	9.7	11.2	4.7	5.4	10.7		
95-99	1.7	9.1	16.8	7.8	13.8	22.5	4.9	12.4		
Top 1 Percent	0.3	8.4	24.5	2.6	21.1	67.8	3.0	15.7		
Top 0.1 Percent	*	3.8	11.9	0.6	13.1	31.9	1.1	7.7		

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The breaks are(in 2017 dollars): 20% \$17,400; 40% \$31,900; 60% \$54,900; 80% \$91,000; 90% \$131,000; 95% \$184,300; 99% \$417,700; 99.9% \$1,763,600. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Married Tax Units, Filing Jointly

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2017

Baseline: Current Law

					Share of Total			
Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax <sup>4</sup>
Lowest Quintile	8.3	1.0	-1.0	1.3	0.3	*	2.3	0.0
Second Quintile	11.5	3.1	-0.9	3.6	1.1	0.0	6.3	1.0
Middle Quintile	19.0	8.7	1.3	10.2	3.8	0.2	13.1	4.8
Fourth Quintile	27.2	19.8	9.6	24.5	11.2	0.4	22.6	15.1
Top Quintile	33.2	67.8	91.0	60.2	82.9	98.5	55.5	79.1
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Addendum								
80-90	15.9	17.1	12.9	21.5	12.0	0.9	17.1	15.6
90-95	8.5	12.8	12.4	14.9	11.1	0.9	12.1	12.9
95-99	7.1	17.8	23.8	16.2	20.2	9.0	15.1	20.4
Top 1 Percent	1.8	20.2	41.9	7.6	39.7	87.8	11.2	30.1
Top 0.1 Percent	0.2	9.3	20.2	1.7	24.1	60.9	4.0	14.6

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The breaks are(in 2017 dollars): 20% \$17,400; 40% \$31,900; 60% \$54,900; 80% \$91,000; 90% \$131,000; 95% \$184,300; 99% \$417,700; 99.9% \$1,763,600. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Head of Household Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2017

Baseline: Current Law

Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>	Share of Total									
	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax <sup>4</sup>		
Lowest Quintile	30.5	10.3	n/a	11.8	5.0	0.0	18.4	-7.1		
Second Quintile	31.0	21.2	n/a	24.0	11.2	0.0	30.9	7.8		
Middle Quintile	21.2	24.2	n/a	25.4	15.5	0.0	22.2	23.4		
<b>Fourth Quintile</b>	11.8	21.1	n/a	22.2	17.6	1.3	15.6	29.0		
Top Quintile	5.3	23.3	n/a	16.6	50.5	98.7	12.8	46.9		
All	100.0	100.0	n/a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Addendum										
80-90	3.2	8.5	n/a	9.1	8.6	27.8	5.7	14.3		
90-95	1.4	5.1	n/a	4.4	5.7	10.5	3.3	9.1		
95-99	0.6	3.4	n/a	2.0	5.0	14.6	1.8	6.8		
Top 1 Percent	0.1	6.3	n/a	1.1	31.2	45.8	1.9	16.7		
Top 0.1 Percent	*	4.3	n/a	0.3	27.9	26.6	1.1	11.7		

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

n/a: Since the total individual income tax paid by head of households tax units is small in absolute value, the shares paid by each income class can be misleading and are therefore not shown in this analysis.

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The breaks are(in 2017 dollars): 20% \$17,400; 40% \$31,900; 60% \$54,900; 80% \$91,000; 90% \$131,000; 95% \$184,300; 99% \$417,700; 99.9% \$1,763,600. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Tax Units with Children

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2017

Baseline: Current Law

Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>	Share of Total										
	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax⁴			
Lowest Quintile	21.1	3.5	-7.9	4.4	1.4	*	8.3	-1.4			
Second Quintile	21.5	7.6	-5.9	9.4	3.3	0.0	14.4	1.9			
Middle Quintile	20.2	12.9	1.6	15.5	6.6	*	16.7	8.4			
Fourth Quintile	19.1	20.6	12.3	25.4	12.7	0.7	20.4	18.2			
Top Quintile	17.7	55.8	100.1	45.1	75.4	99.0	39.9	72.7			
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Addendum											
80-90	9.0	14.8	14.5	17.7	10.7	0.4	12.8	15.4			
90-95	4.4	10.3	13.5	10.8	9.6	0.9	8.3	11.7			
95-99	3.5	14.1	26.6	11.2	15.4	10.7	10.5	18.4			
Top 1 Percent	0.9	16.6	45.5	5.5	39.8	87.0	8.3	27.2			
Top 0.1 Percent	0.1	7.8	21.3	1.3	27.3	61.2	3.2	13.1			

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

Notes: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The breaks are(in 2017 dollars): 20% \$17,400; 40% \$31,900; 60% \$54,900; 80% \$91,000; 90% \$131,000; 95% \$184,300; 99% \$417,700; 99.9% \$1,763,600. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Elderly Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile Adjusted for Family Size, 2017

Baseline: Current Law

					Share of Total			
Expanded Cash Income Percentile <sup>1</sup>	Tax Units	Expanded Cash Income	Individual Income Tax <sup>2</sup>	Payroll Tax <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Income Tax	Estate Tax	Excise Tax	All Federal Tax <sup>4</sup>
Lowest Quintile	18.7	3.1	-0.2	1.2	0.5	*	2.9	0.2
Second Quintile	26.4	9.0	-0.1	3.4	2.7	0.1	11.0	1.3
Middle Quintile	21.7	14.0	2.5	9.5	7.2	*	17.4	4.9
Fourth Quintile	17.1	19.3	11.9	19.1	13.7	0.4	22.7	13.2
Top Quintile	15.3	55.1	85.8	66.0	74.8	98.9	45.2	79.9
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Addendum								
80-90	7.6	13.4	13.3	19.5	11.3	4.4	14.0	13.4
90-95	3.8	9.5	11.1	14.6	10.1	4.7	9.1	11.0
95-99	3.0	13.0	18.5	19.3	17.3	21.5	11.1	18.0
Top 1 Percent	0.8	19.2	43.0	12.7	36.1	68.4	11.1	37.6
Top 0.1 Percent	0.1	10.3	23.9	3.3	23.1	33.9	4.9	21.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0217-1).

Notes: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

- (2) After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).
- (3) Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare tax.
- (4) Excludes customs duties.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05.

<sup>(1)</sup> The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The incomes used are adjusted for family size by dividing by the square root of the number of people in the tax unit. The breaks are(in 2017 dollars): 20% \$17,400; 40% \$31,900; 60% \$54,900; 80% \$91,000; 90% \$131,000; 95% \$184,300; 99% \$417,700; 99.9% \$1,763,600. Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm.