Table T17-0025 Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 1 **Detail Table** 

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of 1	ax Units 3	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income <sup>4</sup>	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	ral Tax Rate 5
evel (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit		Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	23.1	76.9	3.2	3.5	170	44.0	0.2	0.2	6.8	9.8
10-20	26.8	73.2	4.0	22.4	590	121.2	0.4	0.8	3.2	7.0
20-30	25.4	74.6	3.8	30.8	920	75.9	0.8	1.4	4.8	8.4
30-40	25.3	74.7	2.4	20.4	790	27.8	1.5	1.9	8.0	10.2
40-50	23.9	76.2	1.4	12.2	590	11.9	2.1	2.3	10.7	12.0
50-75	12.6	87.4	0.4	9.5	240	2.8	6.9	6.9	13.3	13.7
75-100	2.1	98.0	0.0	0.8	30	0.2	7.4	7.2	15.8	15.8
100-200	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.2	*	0.0	25.1	24.6	18.9	18.9
200-500	*	**	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	22.7	22.2	23.2	23.2
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	7.8	7.6	28.6	28.6
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	25.1	24.6	34.1	34.1
All	15.0	85.0	0.5	100.0	370	2.0	100.0	100.0	20.1	20.5

#### **Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes** by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 1

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total  0.6 2.9 4.2 4.3 4.4	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	13,200	7.6	5,630	0.5	380	0.2	5,250	0.6	6.8
10-20	24,240	13.9	15,440	2.4	490	0.4	14,950	2.9	3.2
20-30	21,610	12.4	25,390	3.5	1,210	0.8	24,190	4.2	4.8
30-40	16,500	9.4	35,590	3.7	2,850	1.5	32,740	4.3	8.0
40-50	13,400	7.7	45,920	3.9	4,900	2.1	41,020	4.4	10.7
50-75	25,850	14.8	63,080	10.4	8,380	6.9	54,700	11.3	13.3
75-100	16,500	9.5	88,810	9.3	14,030	7.4	74,780	9.8	15.8
100-200	29,610	17.0	141,220	26.6	26,730	25.1	114,490	27.0	18.9
200-500	10,640	6.1	289,320	19.6	67,110	22.7	222,210	18.8	23.2
500-1,000	1,240	0.7	691,070	5.4	197,860	7.8	493,210	4.9	28.6
More than 1,000	680	0.4	3,396,080	14.8	1,156,270	25.1	2,239,810	12.2	34.1
All	174,680	100.0	89,920	100.0	18,040	100.0	71,880	100.0	20.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-2).

Number of AMT Taxpayers (millions). Baseline: 4.8

Proposal: 4.8

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filling and non-filling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

# Table T17-0025 Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 Detail Table - Single Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016	Percent of 1	Tax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate 5	
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	20.0	80.0	1.8	11.6	90	19.8	0.7	0.9	8.3	10.0
10-20	16.5	83.5	1.1	34.0	160	18.3	2.3	2.7	5.8	6.9
20-30	8.0	92.0	0.8	28.0	170	8.7	4.0	4.3	7.9	8.6
30-40	4.8	95.2	0.4	12.8	120	3.0	5.4	5.4	11.1	11.4
40-50	4.3	95.7	0.3	8.6	100	1.7	6.4	6.4	13.6	13.9
50-75	1.7	98.3	0.1	4.4	30	0.3	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.7
75-100	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.3	10	0.0	13.7	13.5	19.8	19.8
100-200	*	**	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	24.2	24.0	22.2	22.2
200-500	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	9.7	9.6	26.2	26.2
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.0	3.0	31.7	31.7
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	13.1	13.0	36.8	36.8
All	8.7	91.3	0.3	100.0	100	1.2	100.0	100.0	17.9	18.1

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	11,610	13.1	5,580	1.6	460	0.7	5,120	1.8	8.3
10-20	19,070	21.5	15,320	7.1	890	2.3	14,430	8.1	5.8
20-30	14,710	16.5	25,310	9.0	2,000	4.0	23,310	10.1	7.9
30-40	10,030	11.3	35,530	8.6	3,950	5.4	31,580	9.3	11.1
40-50	7,530	8.5	45,870	8.4	6,250	6.4	39,610	8.8	13.6
50-75	12,280	13.8	62,530	18.6	10,420	17.3	52,110	18.9	16.7
75-100	5,810	6.5	88,200	12.4	17,440	13.7	70,760	12.1	19.8
100-200	6,060	6.8	133,720	19.6	29,620	24.2	104,100	18.6	22.2
200-500	990	1.1	276,440	6.6	72,280	9.7	204,160	6.0	26.2
500-1,000	100	0.1	684,440	1.7	217,090	3.0	467,350	1.4	31.7
More than 1,000	80	0.1	3,416,730	6.4	1,256,030	13.1	2,160,700	4.9	36.8
All	88,910	100.0	46,490	100.0	8,330	100.0	38,160	100.0	17.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-2).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

# Table T17-0025 Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 Detail Table - Married Tax Units Filing Jointly

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of T	ax Units 3	Benefit as a	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Federal Tax Rate 5	
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income <sup>4</sup>	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	23.9	76.1	4.8	1.2	230	157.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	7.6
10-20	37.7	62.3	6.5	12.3	1,030	22,314.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5
20-30	37.0	63.0	5.9	27.6	1,510	1,317.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	6.3
30-40	33.4	66.6	3.5	22.7	1,210	116.6	0.1	0.3	2.9	6.3
40-50	32.1	67.9	1.9	15.7	830	29.1	0.4	0.5	6.2	8.0
50-75	16.2	83.8	0.5	16.9	300	5.0	2.3	2.4	9.4	9.9
75-100	2.7	97.3	0.1	2.1	40	0.3	4.3	4.3	13.0	13.1
100-200	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.7	10	0.0	24.9	24.7	17.9	18.0
200-500	*	**	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	28.3	28.1	22.8	22.8
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	9.9	9.8	28.3	28.3
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	29.7	29.5	33.7	33.7
All	8.9	91.1	0.2	100.0	250	0.7	100.0	100.0	21.9	22.1

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	come <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	720	1.2	5,000	0.0	150	0.0	4,850	0.1	2.9
10-20	1,730	2.9	15,950	0.3	10	0.0	15,950	0.4	0.0
20-30	2,660	4.5	25,720	0.7	120	0.0	25,600	0.9	0.5
30-40	2,730	4.6	35,770	1.0	1,040	0.1	34,730	1.2	2.9
40-50	2,760	4.7	46,070	1.3	2,840	0.4	43,230	1.5	6.2
50-75	8,140	13.7	64,160	5.3	6,020	2.3	58,130	6.1	9.4
75-100	8,110	13.7	89,430	7.3	11,660	4.3	77,770	8.1	13.0
100-200	20,960	35.4	144,320	30.4	25,900	24.9	118,420	31.9	17.9
200-500	9,250	15.6	291,550	27.1	66,600	28.3	224,950	26.8	22.8
500-1,000	1,100	1.9	691,640	7.7	195,910	9.9	495,740	7.0	28.3
More than 1,000	580	1.0	3,322,660	19.3	1,118,340	29.7	2,204,320	16.4	33.7
All	59,210	100.0	168,110	100.0	36,820	100.0	131,290	100.0	21.9

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-2).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

Table T17-0025

Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)

Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 

Detail Table - Head of Household Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016	Percent of T	Percent of Tax Units <sup>3</sup>		Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate 5
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Percent of After- Tax Income <sup>4</sup>	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	75.8	24.2	17.3	2.4	1,330	-178.7	-0.3	0.2	-10.7	8.4
10-20	84.9	15.1	16.9	23.4	2,980	-165.9	-3.5	1.8	-11.3	7.5
20-30	84.9	15.1	12.6	32.6	3,370	-271.9	-3.0	4.1	-4.9	8.4
30-40	81.7	18.3	7.3	21.3	2,540	319.1	1.7	5.5	2.2	9.4
40-50	71.4	28.7	4.0	11.8	1,720	58.0	5.0	6.4	6.4	10.2
50-75	36.0	64.0	1.2	8.0	670	9.9	20.0	17.6	10.8	11.9
75-100	4.7	95.3	0.1	0.4	70	0.5	18.0	14.5	15.0	15.1
100-200	0.6	99.5	0.0	0.1	10	0.1	34.7	27.9	19.5	19.5
200-500	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	12.4	10.0	24.1	24.1
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2.7	2.2	28.9	28.9
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	12.1	9.7	34.1	34.1
All	55.8	44.2	3.4	100.0	1,710	24.7	100.0	100.0	12.1	15.1

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	740	3.1	6,940	0.4	-740	-0.3	7,680	0.5	-10.7
10-20	3,180	13.4	15,860	3.7	-1,790	-3.5	17,660	4.7	-11.3
20-30	3,920	16.6	25,460	7.4	-1,240	-3.0	26,700	8.8	-4.9
30-40	3,390	14.4	35,590	8.9	800	1.7	34,790	9.9	2.2
40-50	2,780	11.8	45,900	9.4	2,960	5.0	42,950	10.0	6.4
50-75	4,830	20.4	62,650	22.4	6,780	20.0	55,880	22.7	10.8
75-100	2,230	9.4	88,210	14.5	13,250	18.0	74,960	14.1	15.0
100-200	2,190	9.2	133,620	21.6	25,990	34.7	107,630	19.8	19.5
200-500	320	1.3	266,240	6.3	64,030	12.4	202,210	5.4	24.1
500-1,000	20	0.1	698,990	1.1	202,150	2.7	496,850	0.9	28.9
More than 1,000	10	0.1	4,169,380	4.3	1,422,780	12.1	2,746,600	3.2	34.1
All	23,660	100.0	57,170	100.0	6,910	100.0	50,260	100.0	12.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-2).

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

- (3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.
- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

## Table T17-0025 Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 Detail Table - Tax Units with Children

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016	Percent of T	ax Units <sup>3</sup>	Benefit as a Percent of After-	Share of Total	Avera	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit	Tax Income 4	Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	74.6	25.4	18.0	2.4	1,360	-172.5	-0.1	0.0	-11.6	8.4
10-20	85.2	14.8	17.1	21.8	3,040	-160.8	-0.6	0.4	-11.9	7.3
20-30	84.5	15.5	12.7	31.5	3,410	-246.0	-0.6	0.8	-5.4	7.9
30-40	82.6	17.5	7.7	20.9	2,720	790.0	0.1	1.1	1.0	8.6
40-50	74.7	25.3	4.4	12.5	1,910	75.1	0.8	1.3	5.5	9.7
50-75	38.2	61.8	1.3	9.7	740	11.5	3.9	4.2	10.1	11.3
75-100	5.6	94.4	0.1	0.8	90	0.7	5.2	5.0	13.9	14.0
100-200	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.2	10	0.0	24.5	23.4	18.0	18.1
200-500	*	**	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	28.1	26.8	22.9	22.9
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	10.0	9.5	28.5	28.5
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	28.7	27.4	33.9	33.9
All	37.5	62.5	1.2	100.0	1,170	4.7	100.0	100.0	20.2	21.1

#### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax In	Pre-Tax Income		x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average
Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Federal Tax Rate <sup>5</sup>
Less than 10	1,090	2.0	6,780	0.1	-790	-0.1	7,570	0.2	-11.6
10-20	4,470	8.4	15,870	1.1	-1,890	-0.6	17,760	1.5	-11.9
20-30	5,760	10.8	25,500	2.2	-1,390	-0.6	26,890	2.9	-5.4
30-40	4,780	8.9	35,540	2.6	350	0.1	35,200	3.2	1.0
40-50	4,080	7.7	46,010	2.8	2,540	0.8	43,470	3.4	5.5
50-75	8,220	15.4	63,300	7.9	6,390	3.9	56,910	8.9	10.1
75-100	5,590	10.5	89,110	7.5	12,380	5.2	76,730	8.1	13.9
100-200	12,550	23.5	144,000	27.4	25,980	24.5	118,020	28.1	18.0
200-500	5,590	10.5	291,480	24.7	66,860	28.1	224,620	23.8	22.9
500-1,000	680	1.3	690,570	7.1	196,780	10.0	493,800	6.3	28.5
More than 1,000	340	0.7	3,266,180	17.0	1,108,090	28.7	2,158,090	14.1	33.9
All	53,400	100.0	123,700	100.0	24,950	100.0	98,750	100.0	20.2

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-2).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home or with children qualifying for the Child Tax Credit or EITC.

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

- (4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.
- (5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data

<sup>(1)</sup> Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see <a href="http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm">http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm</a>

## Table T17-0025 Tax Benefit of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) Distribution of Federal Tax Change by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 Detail Table - Elderly Tax Units

Expanded Cash Income	Percent of 1	ax Units 3	Benefit as a Percent of After- Tax Income <sup>4</sup>	Share of Total	Averag	ge Benefit	Share of Fede	eral Taxes	Average Fede	eral Tax Rate 5
evel (thousands of 2016 dollars) <sup>2</sup>	With Benefit	Without Benefit		Benefit	Dollars	Percent of Federal Taxes	With Provision	Without Provision	With Provision	Without Provision
Less than 10	1.0	99.1	0.3	2.3	10	17.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8
10-20	1.1	98.9	0.2	17.1	30	12.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.5
20-30	1.0	99.0	0.1	15.6	30	4.5	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.5
30-40	2.0	98.0	0.2	22.1	60	4.7	1.0	1.1	3.6	3.8
40-50	3.3	96.7	0.2	20.8	80	3.2	1.4	1.4	5.1	5.3
50-75	1.9	98.1	0.1	16.5	30	0.7	5.3	5.4	7.8	7.8
75-100	0.7	99.4	0.0	3.6	10	0.1	7.0	7.0	11.3	11.3
100-200	0.1	99.9	0.0	1.6	*	0.0	22.5	22.4	16.3	16.3
200-500	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	18.2	18.2	22.9	22.9
500-1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	7.0	7.0	29.3	29.3
More than 1,000	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	36.1	36.0	34.6	34.6
All	1.3	98.7	0.0	100.0	30	0.2	100.0	100.0	17.1	17.1

### Baseline Distribution of Income and Federal Taxes by Expanded Cash Income Level, 2017 <sup>1</sup>

Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016	Tax U	Inits	Pre-Tax Income		Federal Ta	x Burden	After-Tax In	icome <sup>4</sup>	Average Federal Tax
dollars) <sup>2</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Average (dollars)	Percent of Total	Rate 5
Less than 10	1,920	4.5	5,470	0.3	80	0.0	5,380	0.4	1.5
10-20	7,720	18.1	15,810	3.7	210	0.3	15,600	4.4	1.4
20-30	7,020	16.4	25,240	5.4	600	0.7	24,640	6.3	2.4
30-40	4,470	10.5	35,580	4.8	1,280	1.0	34,300	5.6	3.6
40-50	3,370	7.9	45,780	4.7	2,340	1.4	43,440	5.3	5.1
50-75	6,190	14.5	62,820	11.7	4,890	5.3	57,930	13.0	7.8
75-100	3,990	9.3	88,480	10.6	9,970	7.0	78,510	11.4	11.3
100-200	5,710	13.4	136,960	23.6	22,300	22.5	114,660	23.8	16.3
200-500	1,570	3.7	287,690	13.6	65,800	18.2	221,890	12.7	22.9
500-1,000	200	0.5	695,570	4.1	203,570	7.0	492,010	3.5	29.3
More than 1,000	150	0.4	3,911,850	17.8	1,352,620	36.1	2,559,230	14.1	34.6
All	42,730	100.0	77,610	100.0	13,260	100.0	64,340	100.0	17.1

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-2).

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

(1) Calendar year. Table shows the tax benefit under current law of the earned income tax credit. For a description of TPC's current law baseline, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm

(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see

http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm

(3) Tax units with benefit are tax units with a net benefit of \$10 or more.

(4) After-tax income is expanded cash income less: individual income tax net of refundable credits; corporate income tax; payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare); estate tax; and excise taxes.

(5) Average federal tax (includes individual and corporate income tax, payroll taxes for Social Security and Medicare, the estate tax, and excise taxes) as a percentage of average expanded cash income.

<sup>\*</sup> Non-zero value rounded to zero; \*\* Insufficient data