Table T16-0273

## Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation

By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017{ }^{1}$
All Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount (\$ } \\ & \text { Millions) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 360 | 1,390 | 40 | 530 | 10 | 470 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 2,140 | 8,400 | 570 | 8,700 | 90 | 2,860 | 20 | 1,530 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 6,100 | 25,710 | 1,830 | 27,590 | 360 | 11,990 | 50 | 3,340 | 10 | 760 | 10 | 1,560 |
| Fourth Quintile | 8,660 | 39,580 | 3,950 | 59,830 | 1,180 | 38,760 | 180 | 11,060 | 30 | 3,870 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 6,600 | 34,290 | 7,110 | 117,700 | 3,880 | 133,990 | 1,500 | 101,510 | 360 | 43,820 | 140 | 23,610 |
| All | 23,880 | 109,400 | 13,490 | 214,360 | 5,520 | 188,090 | 1,750 | 117,520 | 410 | 49,030 | 150 | 25,310 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 4,550 | 22,550 | 3,450 | 54,770 | 1,120 | 37,250 | 220 | 14,760 | 30 | 2,990 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 1,500 | 8,640 | 2,290 | 38,350 | 1,100 | 37,410 | 230 | 15,270 | 40 | 5,060 | 10 | 1,570 |
| 95-99 | 540 | 3,070 | 1,330 | 23,640 | 1,520 | 54,030 | 720 | 47,330 | 100 | 12,110 | 30 | 4,340 |
| Top 1 Percent | 10 | 30 | 50 | 940 | 140 | 5,310 | 330 | 24,150 | 190 | 23,670 | 100 | 17,280 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | 10 | 450 | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation(Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (ThousaItemizers Non-Itemizers |  | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 410 | 47,920 | 48,340 | 0.8 | 2,430 | 5,890 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,830 | 35,800 | 38,630 | 7.3 | 22,010 | 7,780 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,360 | 25,530 | 33,880 | 24.7 | 70,950 | 8,490 |
| Fourth Quintile | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13,990 | 14,660 | 28,660 | 48.8 | 153,430 | 10,970 |
| Top Quintile | 180 | 54,730 | 50 | 35,490 | 40 | 125,430 | 19,860 | 4,100 | 23,960 | 82.9 | 670,590 | 33,760 |
| All | 180 | 54,930 | 50 | 35,490 | 40 | 125,470 | 45,460 | 129,220 | 174,680 | 26.0 | 919,610 | 20,230 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 9,370 | 3,020 | 12,390 | 75.6 | 132,820 | 14,180 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 5,180 | 730 | 5,910 | 87.6 | 106,910 | 20,650 |
| 95-99 | 20 | 5,820 | * | ** | * | ** | 4,260 | 280 | 4,530 | 94.0 | 152,630 | 35,860 |
| Top 1 Percent | 160 | 48,280 | 50 | 33,670 | 40 | 124,900 | 1,060 | 70 | 1,130 | 93.8 | 278,230 | 261,860 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 30 | 10,860 | 30 | 19,990 | 30 | 114,840 | 110 | 10 | 120 | 91.7 | 147,700 | 1,330,760 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1),
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): $20 \%$ \$24,800; $40 \%$ \$48,400; $60 \%$ \$83,300; 80\% \$143,100; 90\% \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction.

## Table T16-0273

Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017{ }^{1}$
Single Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) |
| Lowest Quintile | 320 | 1,250 | 30 | 470 | 10 | 170 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 1,630 | 6,600 | 430 | 6,710 | 70 | 2,320 | 20 | 1,070 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 3,570 | 15,200 | 1,090 | 16,490 | 210 | 7,270 | 40 | 2,420 | * | ** | 10 | 1,560 |
| Fourth Quintile | 2,780 | 14,420 | 1,410 | 21,710 | 480 | 15,920 | 80 | 4,880 | 20 | 2,620 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 720 | 3,730 | 920 | 15,220 | 520 | 17,870 | 180 | 11,820 | 50 | 5,620 | 20 | 3,470 |
| All | 9,020 | 41,210 | 3,870 | 60,610 | 1,290 | 43,560 | 310 | 20,190 | 70 | 8,710 | 30 | 5,040 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 570 | 2,900 | 580 | 9,460 | 250 | 8,400 | 50 | 3,050 | 10 | 1,590 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 120 | 650 | 250 | 4,270 | 140 | 4,830 | 40 | 2,910 | 10 | 1,030 | * | ** |
| 95-99 | 30 | 170 | 80 | 1,440 | 110 | 3,990 | 60 | 3,960 | 10 | 1,230 | 10 | 1,130 |
| Top 1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | 20 | 650 | 20 | 1,890 | 10 | 1,770 | 10 | 1,670 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tax Units } \\ & \text { (Thousands) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tax Units (Thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 37,880 | 38,240 | 0.9 | 1,890 | 5,300 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,150 | 21,450 | 23,600 | 9.1 | 17,020 | 7,900 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,910 | 10,800 | 15,710 | 31.3 | 43,030 | 8,760 |
| Fourth Quintile | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,770 | 3,140 | 7,910 | 60.3 | 59,680 | 12,510 |
| Top Quintile | 30 | 8,430 | 10 | 5,690 | 10 | 17,630 | 2,440 | 370 | 2,800 | 87.1 | 89,490 | 36,730 |
| All | 30 | 8,550 | 10 | 5,690 | 10 | 17,630 | 14,630 | 74,270 | 88,910 | 16.5 | 211,170 | 14,430 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,460 | 270 | 1,730 | 84.4 | 25,740 | 17,620 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 560 | 70 | 630 | 88.9 | 14,280 | 25,270 |
| 95-99 | 10 | 1,490 | * | ** | * | ** | 310 | 30 | 330 | 93.9 | 14,710 | 48,170 |
| Top 1 Percent | 20 | 6,680 | 10 | 4,570 | 10 | 17,470 | 100 | 10 | 110 | 90.9 | 34,760 | 331,450 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | 10 |  | 10 | 100.0 | 19,600 | 1,426,890 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Fewer than 5,000 . ${ }^{* *}$ Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): 20\% $\$ 24,800$; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \%$ \$83,300; 80\% \$143,100; 90\% \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction.

Table T16-0273
Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017^{1}$
Married Filing Jointly Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0 - \$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 10 | 40 | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 150 | 520 | 40 | 630 | 10 | 320 | 10 | 410 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 1,260 | 5,100 | 360 | 5,360 | 80 | 2,610 | 10 | 840 | 10 | 660 | 0 | 0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 4,900 | 20,350 | 1,870 | 27,650 | 520 | 17,240 | 60 | 3,680 | 10 | 1,190 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 5,580 | 28,980 | 5,810 | 96,450 | 3,140 | 108,080 | 1,270 | 86,270 | 300 | 36,710 | 110 | 19,130 |
| All | 11,900 | 55,010 | 8,080 | 130,100 | 3,750 | 128,270 | 1,350 | 91,290 | 320 | 38,760 | 110 | 19,260 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 3,760 | 18,430 | 2,590 | 41,080 | 740 | 24,310 | 160 | 11,050 | 10 | 1,170 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 1,320 | 7,700 | 1,960 | 32,750 | 910 | 30,490 | 180 | 11,630 | 30 | 3,760 | 10 | 1,060 |
| 95-99 | 500 | 2,820 | 1,220 | 21,770 | 1,380 | 48,810 | 640 | 41,930 | 90 | 10,490 | 20 | 2,980 |
| Top 1 Percent | 10 | 30 | 40 | 850 | 120 | 4,470 | 290 | 21,660 | 170 | 21,280 | 90 | 15,000 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | 10 | 390 | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | Avg for Itemizers (\$) |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 3,650 | 3,670 | 0.3 | 80 | 5,890 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 210 | 6,310 | 6,520 | 3.2 | 2,080 | 10,010 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,710 | 9,530 | 11,240 | 15.2 | 14,570 | 8,500 |
| Fourth Quintile | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7,360 | 9,960 | 17,320 | 42.5 | 70,330 | 9,560 |
| Top Quintile | 140 | 43,030 | 40 | 27,990 | 30 | 98,440 | 16,430 | 3,570 | 20,000 | 82.2 | 545,080 | 33,180 |
| All | 140 | 43,110 | 40 | 27,990 | 30 | 98,490 | 25,730 | 33,490 | 59,210 | 43.5 | 632,280 | 24,580 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 7,260 | 2,620 | 9,880 | 73.5 | 96,180 | 13,250 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 4,400 | 650 | 5,050 | 87.1 | 87,770 | 19,960 |
| 95-99 | 10 | 3,430 | * | ** | * | ** | 3,850 | 240 | 4,100 | 93.9 | 133,230 | 34,580 |
| Top 1 Percent | 130 | 39,220 | 40 | 27,300 | 30 | 98,110 | 920 | 60 | 980 | 93.9 | 227,910 | 247,520 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 30 | 9,170 | 20 | 16,740 | 30 | 90,870 | 90 | * | 100 | 90.0 | 118,470 | 1,295,610 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Fewer than 5,000 . ** Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): $20 \%$ \$24,800; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \%$ \$83,300; 80\% \$143,100; 90\% \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction.

Table T16-0273
Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017^{1}$
Head of Household Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\qquad$ | Amount (\$ Millions) |
| Lowest Quintile | 10 | 10 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 250 | 940 | 70 | 860 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 1,000 | 4,270 | 300 | 4,420 | 50 | 1,570 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 800 | 3,830 | 560 | 8,600 | 160 | 5,090 | 20 | 1,320 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Top Quintile | 270 | 1,360 | 290 | 4,570 | 190 | 6,700 | 40 | 2,560 | 10 | 1,020 | * | ** |
| All | 2,330 | 10,420 | 1,220 | 18,490 | 400 | 13,600 | 60 | 3,980 | 10 | 1,030 | * | ** |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 210 | 1,060 | 210 | 3,240 | 110 | 3,810 | 10 | 590 | * | ** | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 50 | 240 | 60 | 950 | 50 | 1,910 | 10 | 600 | * | ** | * | ** |
| 95-99 | 10 | 70 | 20 | 350 | 20 | 830 | 10 | 960 | * | ** | * | ** |
| Top 1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | 10 | 410 | * | ** | * | ** |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 5,890 | 5,900 | 0.2 | 140 | 10,950 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 330 | 7,380 | 7,700 | 4.3 | 1,960 | 6,020 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,350 | 4,790 | 6,140 | 22.0 | 10,360 | 7,670 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,530 | 1,380 | 2,910 | 52.6 | 18,840 | 12,290 |
| Top Quintile | 10 | 1,900 | * | ** | * | ** | 810 | 130 | 950 | 85.3 | 22,380 | 27,470 |
| All | 10 | 1,900 | * | ** | * | ** | 4,040 | 19,620 | 23,660 | 17.1 | 53,690 | 13,300 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 540 | 120 | 660 | 81.8 | 8,920 | 16,500 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 10 | 190 | 94.7 | 4,100 | 22,820 |
| 95-99 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | * | ** | 70 | 10 | 80 | 87.5 | 3,400 | 46,260 |
| Top 1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | 20 | * | 20 | 100.0 | 5,960 | 280,480 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | * | * | ** | ** | ** |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Fewer than 5,000 . ** Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): $20 \%$ \$24,800; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \% ~ \$ 83,300 ; 80 \%$ \$143,100; $90 \%$ \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction


## Table T16-0273

Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017^{1}$
Tax Units with Children

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) |
| Lowest Quintile | 10 | 10 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 330 | 1,170 | 80 | 1,020 | 10 | 420 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 1,520 | 6,210 | 450 | 6,530 | 80 | 2,680 | 10 | 390 | 10 | 660 | 0 | 0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 3,240 | 13,870 | 1,500 | 22,890 | 410 | 13,570 | 50 | 2,990 | 10 | 800 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 3,180 | 16,590 | 3,790 | 62,970 | 2,150 | 74,100 | 850 | 57,450 | 180 | 21,370 | 70 | 11,410 |
| All | 8,280 | 37,870 | 5,830 | 93,470 | 2,670 | 90,890 | 900 | 60,880 | 190 | 23,030 | 70 | 11,540 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 2,210 | 11,160 | 1,790 | 28,360 | 570 | 18,820 | 100 | 6,700 | 10 | 830 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 740 | 4,200 | 1,230 | 20,570 | 640 | 21,270 | 130 | 8,740 | 10 | 1,750 | * | ** |
| 95-99 | 230 | 1,220 | 750 | 13,610 | 880 | 31,260 | 430 | 28,520 | 50 | 5,760 | 10 | 2,070 |
| Top 1 Percent | * | ** | 20 | 430 | 70 | 2,760 | 180 | 13,500 | 110 | 13,030 | 50 | 9,120 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7,440 | 7,460 | 0.1 | 160 | 13,080 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 420 | 9,480 | 9,900 | 4.2 | 2,840 | 6,810 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,070 | 8,030 | 10,100 | 20.5 | 16,470 | 7,960 |
| Fourth Quintile | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,210 | 5,320 | 10,540 | 49.4 | 54,280 | 10,420 |
| Top Quintile | 90 | 26,940 | 20 | 15,950 | 20 | 52,850 | 10,350 | 1,520 | 11,870 | 87.2 | 339,620 | 32,820 |
| All | 90 | 26,980 | 20 | 15,950 | 20 | 52,860 | 18,070 | 32,050 | 50,110 | 36.1 | 413,450 | 22,890 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 4,680 | 1,130 | 5,810 | 80.6 | 65,980 | 14,100 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 2,760 | 260 | 3,010 | 91.7 | 56,760 | 20,580 |
| 95-99 | 10 | 2,640 | * | ** | * | ** | 2,360 | 100 | 2,460 | 95.9 | 85,410 | 36,260 |
| Top 1 Percent | 80 | 24,190 | 20 | 15,620 | 20 | 52,820 | 560 | 30 | 590 | 94.9 | 131,470 | 236,670 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 20 | 5,750 | 10 | 10,240 | 10 | 49,560 | 50 | * | 60 | 83.3 | 66,460 | 1,238,790 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Fewer than 5,000. ** Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. Children are defined as an exemption for a child living at, or away from, home. For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): $20 \%$ \$24,800; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \%$ \$83,300; 80\% \$143,100; 90\% \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction

Table T16-0273
Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017{ }^{1}$
Tax Units without Children

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) |
| Lowest Quintile | 360 | 1,380 | 30 | 490 | 10 | 350 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 1,820 | 7,240 | 500 | 7,670 | 70 | 2,450 | 20 | 1,490 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 4,580 | 19,510 | 1,380 | 21,060 | 280 | 9,310 | 50 | 2,940 | * | ** | 10 | 1,560 |
| Fourth Quintile | 5,420 | 25,710 | 2,440 | 36,940 | 760 | 25,190 | 130 | 8,070 | 20 | 3,070 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 3,420 | 17,700 | 3,310 | 54,730 | 1,730 | 59,900 | 650 | 44,060 | 180 | 22,460 | 70 | 12,210 |
| All | 15,600 | 71,530 | 7,670 | 120,890 | 2,850 | 97,200 | 850 | 56,640 | 210 | 26,010 | 80 | 13,780 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 2,340 | 11,390 | 1,650 | 26,400 | 550 | 18,440 | 120 | 8,070 | 20 | 2,160 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 760 | 4,440 | 1,060 | 17,780 | 470 | 16,140 | 100 | 6,530 | 30 | 3,310 | 10 | 1,440 |
| 95-99 | 310 | 1,850 | 580 | 10,030 | 650 | 22,770 | 280 | 18,810 | 50 | 6,350 | 10 | 2,280 |
| Top 1 Percent | 10 | 20 | 30 | 510 | 70 | 2,550 | 150 | 10,650 | 90 | 10,640 | 50 | 8,160 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation(Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 400 | 40,480 | 40,880 | 1.0 | 2,260 | 5,670 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,410 | 26,320 | 28,730 | 8.4 | 19,170 | 7,950 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,290 | 17,500 | 23,780 | 26.5 | 54,480 | 8,660 |
| Fourth Quintile | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,780 | 9,340 | 18,120 | 48.5 | 99,150 | 11,290 |
| Top Quintile | 90 | 27,790 | 30 | 19,540 | 20 | 72,580 | 9,510 | 2,570 | 12,090 | 78.7 | 330,960 | 34,790 |
| All | 90 | 27,960 | 30 | 19,540 | 20 | 72,620 | 27,400 | 97,170 | 124,570 | 22.0 | 506,160 | 18,480 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,690 | 1,890 | 6,580 | 71.3 | 66,840 | 14,260 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 2,420 | 470 | 2,890 | 83.7 | 50,150 | 20,730 |
| 95-99 | 10 | 3,170 | * | ** | * | ** | 1,900 | 170 | 2,070 | 91.8 | 67,220 | 35,360 |
| Top 1 Percent | 80 | 24,090 | 30 | 18,050 | 20 | 72,080 | 510 | 40 | 550 | 92.7 | 146,760 | 289,460 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 20 | 5,110 | 10 | 9,750 | 20 | 65,280 | 60 | * | 60 | 100.0 | 81,240 | 1,416,800 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Fewer than 5,000 . ** Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. Children are defined as an exemption for a child living at, or away from, home. For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): $20 \%$ \$24,800; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \% ~ \$ 83,300 ; 80 \%$ \$143,100; $90 \%$ \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction.


## Table T16-0273

Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017{ }^{1}$
Elderly Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount (\$ } \\ \text { Millions) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\qquad$ | Amount (\$ Millions) |
| Lowest Quintile | 100 | 300 | 10 | 120 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 450 | 1,580 | 130 | 2,140 | 30 | 850 | 10 | 640 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 1,060 | 4,160 | 290 | 4,460 | 90 | 3,310 | 20 | 1,260 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Fourth Quintile | 1,400 | 5,750 | 580 | 8,650 | 240 | 8,360 | 40 | 2,760 | 20 | 1,800 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 1,030 | 5,320 | 820 | 13,430 | 420 | 14,700 | 220 | 14,720 | 70 | 8,300 | 30 | 5,040 |
| All | 4,040 | 17,130 | 1,840 | 28,810 | 780 | 27,260 | 290 | 19,380 | 80 | 10,110 | 30 | 5,040 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 610 | 2,910 | 360 | 5,660 | 130 | 4,410 | 50 | 3,060 | 10 | 990 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 290 | 1,720 | 280 | 4,650 | 80 | 2,810 | 30 | 2,090 | 10 | 1,510 | * | ** |
| 95-99 | 120 | 680 | 170 | 3,000 | 180 | 6,600 | 80 | 5,590 | 10 | 1,650 | 10 | 1,160 |
| Top 1 Percent | * | ** | 10 | 120 | 20 | 870 | 50 | 3,970 | 30 | 4,150 | 20 | 3,540 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 13,190 | 13,300 | 0.8 | 470 | 4,260 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 620 | 10,130 | 10,750 | 5.8 | 5,210 | 8,390 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,470 | 6,720 | 8,190 | 17.9 | 13,200 | 8,990 |
| Fourth Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,280 | 4,000 | 6,280 | 36.3 | 27,320 | 11,970 |
| Top Quintile | 40 | 13,340 | 10 | 9,450 | 10 | 40,540 | 2,650 | 1,120 | 3,780 | 70.1 | 124,830 | 47,080 |
| All | 40 | 13,340 | 10 | 9,450 | 10 | 40,580 | 7,130 | 35,600 | 42,730 | 16.7 | 171,090 | 23,980 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,160 | 830 | 1,990 | 58.3 | 17,090 | 14,760 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 700 | 200 | 900 | 77.8 | 13,380 | 19,080 |
| 95-99 | 10 | 1,480 | * | ** | * | ** | 590 | 80 | 660 | 89.4 | 20,760 | 35,260 |
| Top 1 Percent | 40 | 11,550 | 10 | 9,050 | 10 | 40,340 | 200 | 20 | 220 | 90.9 | 73,600 | 361,490 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 10 | 2,330 | 10 | 4,890 | 10 | 36,620 | 30 | * | 30 | 100.0 | 44,380 | 1,548,540 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1),

* Fewer than 5,000 . ${ }^{* *}$ Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. Elderly are defined as primary (or secondary, if applicable) taxpayer age 65 or older. For an explanation of baselines, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): 20\% $\$ 24,800$; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \%$ \$83,300; 80\% \$143,100; 90\% \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction


## Table T16-0273

Distribution of Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Under Current Law, Before Pease Limitation
By Expanded Cash Income Percentile, $2017{ }^{1}$
Non-Elderly Tax Units

| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation (Current Dollars) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$0-\$10,000 |  | \$10,000-\$25,000 |  | \$25,000-\$50,000 |  | \$50,000-\$100,000 |  | \$100,000-\$150,000 |  | \$150,000-\$200,000 |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Tax Units } \\ \text { (Thousands) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount (\$ Millions) |
| Lowest Quintile | 260 | 1,090 | 30 | 400 | 10 | 420 | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Second Quintile | 1,690 | 6,820 | 440 | 6,550 | 60 | 2,020 | 10 | 890 | * | ** | 0 | 0 |
| Middle Quintile | 5,040 | 21,550 | 1,540 | 23,130 | 260 | 8,680 | 30 | 2,080 | 10 | 750 | 10 | 1,560 |
| Fourth Quintile | 7,270 | 33,840 | 3,360 | 51,180 | 930 | 30,400 | 130 | 8,290 | 20 | 2,070 | * | ** |
| Top Quintile | 5,580 | 28,970 | 6,280 | 104,260 | 3,460 | 119,300 | 1,280 | 86,790 | 300 | 35,530 | 110 | 18,570 |
| All | 19,840 | 92,270 | 11,650 | 185,550 | 4,730 | 160,830 | 1,460 | 98,140 | 320 | 38,920 | 120 | 20,270 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | 3,940 | 19,640 | 3,080 | 49,110 | 990 | 32,840 | 170 | 11,700 | 20 | 2,000 | * | ** |
| 90-95 | 1,210 | 6,920 | 2,010 | 33,700 | 1,020 | 34,600 | 200 | 13,180 | 30 | 3,550 | 10 | 1,250 |
| 95-99 | 420 | 2,390 | 1,150 | 20,640 | 1,340 | 47,420 | 630 | 41,730 | 90 | 10,460 | 20 | 3,180 |
| Top 1 Percent | 10 | 20 | 40 | 810 | 120 | 4,440 | 270 | 20,190 | 160 | 19,520 | 80 | 13,740 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** | * | ** |
| Expanded Cash Income Percentile ${ }^{2,3}$ | Reported Itemized Deductions in Excess of the Standard Deduction Before Pease Limitation(Current Dollars) |  |  |  |  |  | Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$200,000-\$500,000 |  | \$500,000-\$1,000,000 |  | More than \$1M |  | Tax Units (Thousands) |  |  | Percent Who Itemize | Itemized Deductions ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Tax Units (Thousands) | Amount (\$ Millions) | Itemizers | Non-Itemizers | All |  | Total (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Avg for } \\ \text { Itemizers (\$) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Lowest Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 34,730 | 35,030 | 0.9 | 1,960 | 6,480 |
| Second Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,210 | 25,670 | 27,880 | 7.9 | 16,800 | 7,610 |
| Middle Quintile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,890 | 18,810 | 25,700 | 26.8 | 57,750 | 8,380 |
| Fourth Quintile | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,710 | 10,660 | 22,370 | 52.3 | 126,120 | 10,770 |
| Top Quintile | 140 | 41,400 | 40 | 26,040 | 30 | 84,890 | 17,210 | 2,970 | 20,190 | 85.2 | 545,750 | 31,710 |
| All | 140 | 41,590 | 40 | 26,040 | 30 | 84,900 | 38,330 | 93,620 | 131,950 | 29.0 | 748,520 | 19,530 |
| Addendum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80-90 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 8,210 | 2,190 | 10,400 | 78.9 | 115,720 | 14,100 |
| 90-95 | * | ** | * | ** | 0 | 0 | 4,480 | 530 | 5,000 | 89.6 | 93,530 | 20,900 |
| 95-99 | 20 | 4,340 | * | ** | * | ** | 3,670 | 200 | 3,870 | 94.8 | 131,860 | 35,960 |
| Top 1 Percent | 120 | 36,730 | 40 | 24,620 | 30 | 84,560 | 860 | 50 | 910 | 94.5 | 204,630 | 238,240 |
| Top 0.1 Percent | 20 | 8,530 | 20 | 15,090 | 20 | 78,220 | 80 | * | 90 | 88.9 | 103,330 | 1,254,960 |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

* Fewer than 5,000 . ** Insufficient data. Numbers may not add due to rounding.
(1) Calendar year. Baseline is current law. Includes only tax units that choose to itemize deductions. Non-elderly are defined as primary (and secondary, if applicable) under age 65 . For an explanation of baselines, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxtopics/Baseline-Definitions.cfm
(2) Includes both filing and non-filing units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. For a description of expanded cash income, see
http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm
(3) The income percentile classes used in this table are based on the income distribution for the entire population and contain an equal number of people, not tax units. The breaks are (in 2016 dollars): 20\% $\$ 24,800$; $40 \%$
$\$ 48,400 ; 60 \%$ \$83,300; 80\% \$143,100; 90\% \$208,800; 95\% \$292,100; 99\% \$699,000; 99.9\% \$3,749,600.
(4) For example, a tax unit eligible for a $\$ 12,700$ standard deduction that reports $\$ 30,000$ in itemized deductions would have $\$ 17,300$ of itemized deductions in excess of the standard deduction (= $\$ 30,000-\$ 12,700$ ).
(5) In excess of the standard deduction.

