T16-0107

Share of Federal Taxes - All Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Level, 2019

Baseline: Current Law

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ¹ | Share of Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Tax Units | Expanded Cash Income | Individual Income Tax ² | Payroll Tax ³ | Corporate Income Tax | Estate Tax | Excise Tax | All Federal Tax ⁴ | | |
| Less than 10 | 7.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | * | 1.7 | 0.2 | | |
| 10-20 | 13.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | * | 4.9 | 0.4 | | |
| 20-30 | 12.6 | 3.5 | -1.3 | 3.4 | 1.5 | * | 6.7 | 0.9 | | |
| 30-40 | 9.5 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 3.9 | 1.8 | * | 6.2 | 1.5 | | |
| 40-50 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | * | 5.7 | 2.1 | | |
| 50-75 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 3.4 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 12.4 | 6.8 | | |
| 75-100 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 7.3 | | |
| 100-200 | 17.3 | 26.7 | 20.3 | 33.2 | 20.6 | 8.5 | 24.9 | 24.9 | | |
| 200-500 | 6.3 | 19.7 | 23.9 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 16.0 | 22.2 | | |
| 500-1,000 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 7.8 | | |
| More than 1,000 | 0.4 | 15.2 | 39.1 | 4.7 | 33.7 | 58.4 | 7.0 | 25.7 | | |
| All | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

^{*} Less than 0.05; ** Insufficient data.

⁽¹⁾ For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and nonfiling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽²⁾ After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

⁽³⁾ Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare Tax.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes customs duties.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Single Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Level, 2019

Baseline: Current Law

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ¹ | Share of Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Tax Units | Expanded Cash Income | Individual Income Tax ² | Payroll Tax ³ | Corporate Income Tax | Estate Tax | Excise Tax | All Federal Tax ⁴ | | |
| Less than 10 | 12.9 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 | * | 4.9 | 0.7 | | |
| 10-20 | 20.6 | 6.7 | -1.0 | 5.3 | 2.2 | * | 12.0 | 2.4 | | |
| 20-30 | 17.0 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 7.4 | 4.6 | * | 13.4 | 4.2 | | |
| 30-40 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | * | 11.1 | 5.3 | | |
| 40-50 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 5.9 | * | 9.0 | 6.2 | | |
| 50-75 | 14.0 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 21.4 | 15.3 | 0.2 | 17.1 | 17.2 | | |
| 75-100 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 11.0 | 13.8 | | |
| 100-200 | 7.0 | 19.6 | 26.7 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 8.8 | 14.2 | 23.8 | | |
| 200-500 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 22.3 | 4.1 | 9.8 | | |
| 500-1,000 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 12.3 | 0.8 | 3.1 | | |
| More than 1,000 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 21.3 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 55.6 | 2.1 | 13.3 | | |
| All | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

^{*} Less than 0.05; ** Insufficient data.

⁽¹⁾ For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and nonfiling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽²⁾ After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

⁽³⁾ Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare Tax.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes customs duties.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Married Tax Units, Filing Jointly

By Expanded Cash Income Level, 2019

Baseline: Current Law

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ¹ | Share of Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Tax Units | Expanded Cash Income | Individual Income Tax ² | Payroll Tax ³ | Corporate Income Tax | Estate Tax | Excise Tax | All Federal Tax ⁴ | | |
| Less than 10 | 1.2 | * | * | * | * | * | 0.1 | * | | |
| 10-20 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | * | 0.5 | * | | |
| 20-30 | 4.3 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | * | 1.4 | * | | |
| 30-40 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | * | 1.8 | 0.2 | | |
| 40-50 | 4.8 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | * | 2.6 | 0.4 | | |
| 50-75 | 13.0 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 2.2 | | |
| 75-100 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 4.3 | | |
| 100-200 | 36.1 | 30.4 | 17.1 | 39.3 | 19.6 | 1.0 | 33.0 | 24.8 | | |
| 200-500 | 16.0 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 31.7 | 24.5 | 8.0 | 25.6 | 27.6 | | |
| 500-1,000 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 12.6 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 9.9 | | |
| More than 1,000 | 1.0 | 19.9 | 42.7 | 6.7 | 39.6 | 84.8 | 10.8 | 30.6 | | |
| All | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

^{*} Less than 0.05; ** Insufficient data.

⁽¹⁾ For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and nonfiling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽²⁾ After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

⁽³⁾ Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare Tax.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes customs duties.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Head of Household Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Level, 2019

Baseline: Current Law

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ¹ | Share of Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Tax Units | Expanded Cash Income | Individual Income Tax ² | Payroll Tax ³ | Corporate Income Tax | Estate Tax | Excise Tax | All Federal Tax ⁴ | | |
| Less than 10 | 3.2 | 0.4 | -6.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | * | 1.0 | -0.3 | | |
| 10-20 | 13.5 | 3.7 | -67.5 | 4.1 | 2.2 | * | 6.6 | -3.4 | | |
| 20-30 | 17.2 | 7.7 | -98.2 | 8.9 | 4.6 | * | 13.9 | -2.4 | | |
| 30-40 | 14.9 | 9.3 | -64.3 | 10.6 | 5.7 | * | 13.9 | 2.4 | | |
| 40-50 | 11.6 | 9.3 | -30.4 | 9.9 | 6.2 | * | 11.6 | 5.3 | | |
| 50-75 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 5.7 | 21.1 | 15.3 | * | 19.2 | 18.8 | | |
| 75-100 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 42.3 | 15.0 | 13.2 | * | 11.6 | 17.7 | | |
| 100-200 | 9.7 | 22.6 | 135.2 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 36.3 | 16.0 | 34.6 | | |
| 200-500 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 71.9 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 12.4 | | |
| 500-1,000 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 20.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 0.6 | 2.8 | | |
| More than 1,000 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 92.2 | 0.9 | 15.7 | 39.9 | 1.4 | 12.0 | | |
| All | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

n/a: Since the total individual income tax paid by head of households tax units is small in absolute value, the shares paid by each income class can be misleading and are therefore not shown in this analysis.

^{*} Less than 0.05; ** Insufficient data.

⁽¹⁾ For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and nonfiling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽²⁾ After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

⁽³⁾ Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare Tax.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Tax Units with Children

By Expanded Cash Income Level, 2019

Baseline: Current Law

| Expanded Cash Income Level (thousands of 2016 dollars) ¹ | Share of Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Tax Units | Expanded Cash Income | Individual Income Tax ² | Payroll Tax ³ | Corporate Income Tax | Estate Tax | Excise Tax | All Federal Tax ⁴ | | |
| Less than 10 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | * | * | 0.4 | -0.1 | | |
| 10-20 | 7.9 | 1.0 | -2.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | * | 2.3 | -0.6 | | |
| 20-30 | 10.4 | 2.0 | -3.6 | 2.6 | 0.8 | * | 4.6 | -0.5 | | |
| 30-40 | 8.8 | 2.4 | -2.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | * | 4.7 | 0.2 | | |
| 40-50 | 7.3 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 3.1 | 1.2 | * | 4.6 | 0.8 | | |
| 50-75 | 14.3 | 7.0 | -0.6 | 8.4 | 3.4 | * | 10.3 | 3.7 | | |
| 75-100 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 8.6 | 3.8 | * | 9.0 | 5.0 | | |
| 100-200 | 25.1 | 27.8 | 16.4 | 34.9 | 17.4 | 0.7 | 27.4 | 24.4 | | |
| 200-500 | 11.3 | 25.2 | 29.8 | 26.9 | 22.8 | 6.7 | 21.4 | 27.5 | | |
| 500-1,000 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 10.0 | | |
| More than 1,000 | 0.7 | 17.9 | 48.1 | 5.7 | 40.5 | 84.9 | 9.5 | 29.4 | | |
| All | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

Note: Tax units with children are those claiming an exemption for children at home or away from home.

^{*} Less than 0.05; ** Insufficient data.

⁽¹⁾ For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and nonfiling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽²⁾ After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

⁽³⁾ Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare Tax.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes customs duties.

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Share of Federal Taxes - Elderly Tax Units

By Expanded Cash Income Level, 2019

Baseline: Current Law

Share of Total Expanded Cash Income Level Individual All Federal **Expanded Cash** Corporate (thousands of 2016 Payroll Tax³ **Tax Units Estate Tax Excise Tax** Tax⁴ Income Income Tax² Income Tax dollars)1 * * 4.3 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.2 Less than 10 10-20 16.3 3.3 -0.1 8.0 0.6 3.7 0.3 20-30 16.8 5.4 0.0 1.5 1.8 7.0 8.0 30-40 4.9 0.2 2.0 5.9 10.9 2.4 1.0 8.2 4.7 0.6 2.3 6.3 1.4 40-50 2.8 50-75 14.6 11.6 4.0 8.1 8.0 0.2 14.5 5.6 75-100 9.8 10.9 7.2 6.4 10.4 7.7 0.3 13.1 100-200 13.5 23.2 20.4 32.4 20.3 8.9 24.1 21.6 13.7 200-500 3.8 17.6 25.2 14.8 21.3 12.7 17.7 500-1,000 0.5 4.2 7.9 6.1 5.5 11.4 3.0 7.1 0.4 36.8 More than 1,000 18.1 43.0 9.9 34.9 57.5 8.7

Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center Microsimulation Model (version 0516-1).

100.0

ΑII

Note: Elderly tax units are those with either head or spouse (if filing jointly) age 65 or older.

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

^{*} Less than 0.05; ** Insufficient data.

⁽¹⁾ For a description of expanded cash income, see http://www.taxpolicycenter.org/TaxModel/income.cfm. Tax units with negative adjusted gross income are excluded from their respective income class but are included in the totals. Includes both filing and nonfiling units but excludes those that are dependents of other tax units.

⁽²⁾ After tax credits (including refundable portion of earned income and child tax credits).

⁽³⁾ Includes both the employee and employer portion of Social Security and Medicare Tax.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes customs duties.