



Tax Policy Center

Urban Institute and Brookings Institution

Panelists

Edward Alden is the Bernard L. Schwartz senior fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations in Washington, D.C., and the author of *The Closing of the American Border: Terrorism, Immigration and Security Since 9/11*, which was named a finalist for the 2009 J. Anthony Lukas Book Prize for non-fiction. He was the project director for the Council's *Independent Task Force on U.S. Trade and Investment Policy* (2011) and for the *Independent Task Force on U.S. Immigration Policy* (2009). He is currently directly CFR's Renewing America Publication Series. Prior to joining the Council in 2007, Mr Alden was the Washington bureau chief for the *Financial Times*. He has written extensively about the U.S. response to globalization, focusing particularly on international trade, immigration, and homeland security. He has won several national and international awards for his reporting, and has written commentary for the *Washington Post*, the *Wall Street Journal*, the *Los Angeles Times* and many other magazines, newspapers and websites.

Thomas J. Courchene was educated at the University of Saskatchewan (honours BA, 1962) and Princeton University (PhD, 1967). He is the Jarislowsky-Deutsch Professor of Economic and Financial Policy, and a member of the Department of Economics, the School of Policy Studies and the Faculty of Law at Queen's University. He is senior scholar at the IRPP. He is the author of some 250 books and articles on Canadian policy issues, including a four-volume series on Canadian monetary policy. His 1994 book, *Social Canada in the Millennium*, was awarded the Doug Purvis Prize for the best Canadian economic policy contribution in 1994. His book *From Heartland to North American Region State: The Social, Fiscal and Federal Evolution of Ontario* (1998, with Colin Telmer) won the inaugural Donner Prize for the best book on Canadian public policy. He was chair of the Ontario Economic Council of Canada from 1982 to 1985, has been a senior fellow of the C.D. Howe Institute since 1980, was a member of the Economic Council of Canada, is a fellow of the Royal Society of Canada (elected 1981) and is a past president (1991-92) of the Canadian Economics Association. He received an honorary doctorate of laws from the University of Western Ontario in 1997. In April 1999, Thomas Courchene was invested as an Officer into the Order of Canada. He was awarded the 1999 Molson Prize in the Social Sciences and Humanities. His latest book, *A State of Minds: Toward a Human Capital Future for Canadians*, was published in 2001.

Chris Edwards is the director of tax policy studies at Cato and editor of www.DownsizingGovernment.org. He is a top expert on federal and state tax and budget issues. Before joining Cato, Edwards was a senior economist on the congressional Joint Economic Committee, a manager with PricewaterhouseCoopers, and an economist with the Tax Foundation. Edwards has testified to Congress on fiscal issues many times, and his articles on tax and budget policies have appeared in the *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, and other major newspapers. He is the author of [Downsizing the Federal Government](#) and co-author of [Global Tax Revolution](#). Edwards holds a B.A. and M.A. in economics, and he was a member of the [Fiscal Future Commission](#) of the National Academy of Sciences.

Rudolph G. Penner is an Institute Fellow at the Urban Institute and holds the Arjay and Frances Miller chair in public policy. Previously, he was a Managing Director of the Barents Group, a KPMG Company. He was Director of the Congressional Budget Office from 1983 to 1987. From 1977 to 1983, he was a Resident Scholar at the American Enterprise Institute. Previous posts in government include Assistant Director for Economic Policy at the Office of Management and Budget, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs at the Department of Housing and Urban Development, and Senior Staff Economist at the Council of Economic Advisors. Before 1975, Mr. Penner was a professor of economics at the University of Rochester. He was elected president of the American Tax Policy Institute in 2005 and is past President of the National Economists Club. In 1989, he received the Abramson Prize for the best article published in 1988-89 in *Business Economics* and more recently received a prize for the best article published in 2002 in *Public Budgeting and Finance*. In 2004, he chaired a Commission on Metro Financing for the Washington Metropolitan Area Council of Governments and others and in 2009-2010 co-chaired a Committee on the Fiscal Future for the National Academy of Sciences and National Academy of Public Administration. Mr. Penner was born in 1936 and raised in Amherstburg, Ontario, Canada. His undergraduate degree is from the University of Toronto and his PH.D. in economics is from the Johns Hopkins University. He is the author of numerous books, pamphlets and articles on tax and spending policy and has authored columns for various newspapers including the *New York Times*, *Washington Post* and *Los Angeles Times*.

Paul L. Posner is the Director of the Public Administration Program at George Mason University. He is past President of the American Society for Public Administration and Chair of the Federal Systems Panel of the National Academy of Public Administration. He serves as a consultant on national budgeting, public management and federalism issues for the OECD, IMF, The Peterson-Pew Commission on Budget Reform, and served as a member of the Fiscal Futures panel convened by the National Academy of Sciences to assess the long term fiscal outlook facing the United States. Before his current position, he was with the GAO, leading their work on federal budgeting and intergovernmental management for 14 years. He has authored numerous articles on budgeting and federalism for academic journals and other publications. He was recognized as the Outstanding Scholar on Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations in 2008 by the American Political Science Association (APSA) and his book, *The Politics of Unfunded Mandates*, was honored as the best book on federalism this year by APSA. He received the James Blum Award for exceptional leadership in public budgeting conferred by the Association of Budget and Program Analysts and the Ken Howard Award for the outstanding budget practitioner conferred by the Association for Budget and Financial Management.